

## SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL:

## THREE ENCOMIUMS

BY THEODOSIUS, ARCHBISHOP OF ALEXANDRIA,
SEVERUS, PATRIARCH OF ANTIOCH, AND
EUSTATHIUS, BISHOP OF RAKE

THE COPTIC TEXTS WITH EXTRACTS FROM
ARABIC AND ETHIOPIC VERSIONS, EDITED, WITH A TRANSLATION BY
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## PREFACE.

IN the summer of the year isg2 I had the pleasure of showing to the Marquess of Bute, at the British Muscum, a bilingual Coptic and Arabic manuscript containing three unpublished Encomiums upon Saint Nichael the Archangel by Abba Theodosius, Archbishop of Alexandria, Severus of Antioch, and Eustathius, Bishop of Trake, respectively; this manuscript is the property of Lord Zouche, who was so kind as to allow me to take a complete copy of it so far back as iS85. Lord Bute enquired concerning the contents of the Encomiums, and regretted that these interesting documents were not accessible to the students of the early history and literature of Egyptian Christianity; and subsequently he undertook to defray the expenses connected with the printing of the same.

To Lord Bute we already owe a work on the Coptic Liturgy,* and it is to his help that those who occupy themselves with the Christian literature of Egypt owe the appearance of this contribution to printed Coptic texts.

There is no reason for doubting that the three Encomiums were written about the beginning of the

* The Coptic Momings Service for the Lord's Day, translated into English by John, Marquess of Bute, K. T., with the original Coptic of those parts said aloud, London, is8z.

VIIth century of our era, and in them we see some of the earliest specimens of this class of Coptic literature in existence. The most ardent lover of Coptic literature must confess that the lives of Coptic saints and the Encomiums upon them are generally too full of miracles and somewhat monotonous exhortations to the listener and reader, but the Encomiums now published for the first time are interesting exceptions to the rule, for they contain narratives which are full of importance, not only for the philologist and antiquary, but also for the student of comparative folk-lore and demonology. To the Coptic texts are appended the complete narrative portions of the Arabic translation of the Encomiums, and the Ethiopic version of the Encomium upon Saint Michael by Severus of Antioch, edited from a venerable manuscript of the XV ${ }^{\text {th }}$ century in the British Museum.

The Encomium by Eustathius, Bishop of Trake, is of special interest, for it supplies details concerning the making of an tikúv of Saint Michael, and contains an extract from the Coptic version of Physiologus, which we now know existed. To my friend Prof. I. Guidi of Rome I am indebted for valuable assistance in reading the proof sheets of the Arabic portion of the work.

Nay I5. I 894.

> E. A. WALLIS BUDGE.

## INTRODUCTION.

The manuscript from which the Coptic texts printed in this volume are taken is the property of Lord Zouche, and was brought from Cairo by Curzon, the famous author of Visits to MHonastories in the Lcarnt. London. i849, some fifty years ago. It consists of 187 leaves of thick brownish-white paper, which now measure $11 \frac{5}{8}$ in. by $9_{8}^{5}$; the edges have been trimmed and gilded, and the book is bound in modern binding. On the inside of the front cover is written: -
"History of the wonders produced by the cabalistic "use of the name of the Archangel Michael. A very "early, and very fine Coptic MTanuscript, with the Arabic "translation on the margin. It came from Cairo, and "is the finest Coptic manuscript on Paper I have seen."

Whether this is Mr. Curzon's handwriting I am unable to say.

Each page is occupied by one column of 21 lines of Coptic text, and to the right is a narrower column of Arabic which forms a version of the Coptic text; the paragraphs are short, and each begins with a capital letter. Nearly every page of the manuscript is bespattered with grease which fell from the candles, by the
light of which it was read in church on the twelfth day of the month Athor. The quires are twenty-three in number, and are signed with letters on the top corners of the pages; twenty-one quires consist each of eight leaves, one of ten, and one of eleven. The page opposite to the first leaf inscribed with text is ornamented with a cross painted in gold, over which an intricate lace pattern in blue is traced, and bears upon it traces of inscriptions in red ink. The book is complete with the exception of a few lines of the title of the first Encomium therein, and a few lines at the end of the third or last Encomium; the titles of the Encomiums are written in red and black, and on fol. 88 a are some designs in gold and blue somewhat similar to those reproduced from the Xth century Coptic MS. (Borgia Collection, No. IO8) by M. Hyvernat in his splendid Album de Paléograptric Copte, Paris, IS8S, pl. I3. The manuscript, when finished, was carefully read by some one who made a number of alterations and corrections in the text (see foll. 14 $4,31 b, 43 a, 48 a$, $50 b, 51 b, 59 a$, I $49 b \& c$.), who occasionally added variant readings (see fol. $69 b$ ), and who added in the margins words which the scribe had omitted.

Bound up with the manuscript, at the end, is a leaf which belongs to another book which seems to have been written about the same period, and by the same scribe.

The colophon reads: -
ben 中pan ì phot nem menpl hem minna ee orab tтpiac è orab oroz is òmoorctoc ecxir ben oymeonoyt is oү(UT 中as rap חe חen mort
ben oүmeamil àmon ba mxphctianoc tenoүш日t rimoc tentwor hac．

Agwomi ine tal ge it ep dheyi ee mane e ilte mat àrion ì som èbodeiten morazcazm hem

 mi ma ì ecwor et enzot du ètay ep oymin ben
 пнйtikon ee bebl èboaben poef пбС taspog clsen meg eponoc ì dan Mhel ì pomm ben dan chor

 mal え̀ гати ले mal тросфорд̀ ì mal ilemmo ì mal п ee haneq miben aceamioy èbodben mequm bict
 bat sas ì oyczim or mai nort eymort ì mec－

 са рнс ì вавүданн．

 pon itte àbe入 migmin hem tercià ìte men zot abpaдa hem miceol ì oygi ìte zaxapiac moүнb hem $\dagger$ tebl cmoyt ite txupa ìteqapez ì me－ comb ì ean mbay ì pomm غेводед прасмос mben oyoz èwor acyani èboàben coma it tput it
 tomb ì mó integ da mechobi mac èbod oroe
 timoc hem nh è oyab thpor ben ken of it hemot è ofab abpaam hem icaak mem iàrmb zem mima－
pazicoc itte moүnoy ben ometorpo ìte mфноүi ג̀ни écegomi dac niben eo nasoc de àmhti eqét ката micmor àmhn.

"In the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the "Holy Spirit, the Holy and Consubstantial Trinity, which "existeth in One Godhead; this in very truth is our "God, and we Christians worship it and glorify it.
"This copy of this holy book, a memorial of good, "was written by the command and by the care of our "glorious father, the holy Patriarch, Abba John," the "governor of our souls, the shepherd whom we reve"rence, who illumineth the churches of the orthodox by "means of the spiritual instruction which poureth from "his mouth (may God confirm him upon his seat for "many years of peaceful time, and may He make us "worthy of his blessing!), by a blessed woman, who "Ioved Christ, who loved [to make] alms and oblations, "who loved strangers, and who loved all things that "were good, and she by the God-loving woman, whose "name is called Melokh, had it made by her own true "labour that it might be a memorial for her for the sal"vation of her soul, and she gave it to the holy church "of the holy Archangel Michael at Râs el-Khalij, ${ }^{\text {, }}$ to the

* I.e., Yûnas ibn Ali Ghailib, who sat from A. D. 1 I89-1216; see Renaudot, Historia Patriarcharzne Alexandrinorum, p. 554; Wansleb, Histoire de l'Eggise d'Alcxandrie, p. 325; Malan, A Short History of the Copts, p. 95; and Le Quien, Oriens Christianus, tom. ii. p. 488.
${ }^{2}$ I.e., , اس اس الخائيc) "the head of the canal," which is often
"south of Babylon. ${ }^{\text {B }}$ May the Lord Jesus Christ, the true "God, receive her offering from her hand, even as He "received the gifts of $\mathrm{Abel}^{2}$ the righteous man, and of "our father Abraham, ${ }^{3}$ and the incense of Zacharias' the
 and خلمي "the "the canal of the Commander of the Faithful." This canal is said to have been dug by "Amr ibn el- ${ }^{-} \hat{A}$ si, A. H. 23, and it is supplied with water from the narrow arm of the Nile which flows to the east of the Island of Rôda; the mouth of it is situated a little to the N. W. of Old Cairo, and it lies due west of the Christian cemeteries and "mounds of rubbish" which are found to the south of the modern city of Cairo. Following a course more north than east, it runs through the entire city, and an authority quoted by Yalkùt says that it formerly extended as far as the Gulf of Suez من النیل "الى بحهر) ค年 (1), and that ships sailed upon it carrying food to Mecca and Medina. See Dozy, Suppliment, tom. i. p. 389. col. 2; Wüstenfeld, Yâkîut, tom. ii. p. 466, at the top. For native explanations
 criptions of the buildings at Fûm el-Khalij, see Baedeker, Lower Esypt, p. 304.
${ }^{\text { }}$ As M. Amélineau has pointed out (La Gcograplice de l'Egyptc, p. 551), the use of the name Babylon here is somewhat loose, and the writer has clearly identified Babylon with Old Cairo. In the list of churches in Massr given by Ibn Dake-
 the church of St. Michael is said to be situated "to the south of Massr, opposite to the pool in the neighbourhood of the
 (الهسبدد); and Makrîzî, ed. Bûlàk, vol. i. p. Olv, says that there was a church of Michael "near the Khalij of the Beni Wa'il, at
 00,

Genesis iv. 4. ${ }^{3}$ Genesis xv. 9. ${ }^{4}$ St. Luke i. 9.
he had written upon the season of the new year, and upon the festivals; and upon Saint John the Baptist, he declares his intention of speaking once again on the occasion of the festival of Saint Michael.

According to Theodosius Michael is, after Christ, the chief of those who feast in the Palace of the heavenly kingdom, and there he sits surrounded by Adam, Seth, Enoch, Methuselah, Noah, Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, Joseph, Moses, Aaron, Joshua, Gideon, Barak, Samson, Jephthah, David, Solomon, Ezekiel, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ananias, Azarias, Misael, Elijah, Elisha, John the Baptist, the Twelve Apostles, and the armies of the saints and martyrs; in the same place are the Angels, Archangels, Cherubim, Seraphim, Thrones, Divinities, and Powers. The feast is made ready, and Theodosius, going to each of the Patriarchs, Prophets, and Apostles, asks him if he doth not rejoice on the day of the festival of Michael; each of these calls to remembrance some tribulation from which he was delivered by the Archangel Michael, and declares the joy with which he celebrates the festival. Michael entreated God to forgive Adam, he carried Abel's sacrifice up to God, he nourished Seth when his mother's milk failed, he took Methuselah's prayers up to God, he guided Noah's ark, together with Gabriel he ate with Abraham under the tree of Mamre, he took the knife from Abraham's hand when he was about to slay Isaac, ${ }^{1}$ he fixed Jacob's wages
works of his extant in Syriac see Wright, Cat. Syr. MSS. in the Britis/r Museum, iii. p. I329, col. 2; Assemànî, B. O., ii. So; and Zotenberg, Catalogrue, p. 27.
${ }^{\text {r }}$ When Abraham bound Isaac, "Michael, the high-priest above,
in Mesopotamia, he caused Joseph to be made ruler of Egypt, he led the Israelites ${ }^{\text { }}$ under Moses ${ }^{2}$ and Aaron unto the promised land, he helped Gideon to war against Midian, he gave Samson to his parents, he helped Solomon ${ }^{3}$ to build the temple, he slew i 85,000 Assyrians, he comforted Isaiah and Jeremiah in their
bound Gabriel," מיכמל כהן גדול של מעלה עקדו לגבריאל; sce Eisenmenger, Entdeckles Fudenthum, Bd. i. p. Si6.
${ }^{\text {x }}$ Michael is essentially the angel of the Jews, who derive his
 (Exodus xv. II) and (Deuteronomy xxxiii. 26). He is one of the four angels (Michael, Gabriel, Uriel and Raphael) who stand round God's throne, and his position is at His right hand; he is God's banner-bearer. The seventy nations of the world have each a prince like Michael, and these princes are their gods; but Michael acts only under the orders and direction of אלהים, Who taketh care for Israel. Michael is often associated with Gabriel, and together with him set fire to the Temple in Jerusalem; he is the prince of the Jews, and the "governor of Jerusalem," and at the coming of the Messiah it is he who will blow the trumpet. See Daniel x. 13, 21; xii. I; Buxtorf (cd. Fisher), p. 609; and Eisenmenger, Entdccktes Fudcuthum, l3d. i. pp. $850-853$; ii. pp. 383, 713 .

Michael is said to have been the teacher of Moses, and לsu"ג also was his teacher; now by taking the numerical values of the letters forming these names we have:

$$
\begin{aligned}
h & =40+10+20+1+30=101 \\
\text { ל } & =30+1+3+7+50+3+7=101
\end{aligned}
$$

See Eisenmenger, Enldccktes Fudenthum, Bd. i. p. S58; ii. 375.
${ }^{3}$ On the day when Solomon married Pharaoh's daughter, Michael the great prince came down from heaven and set a great reed in the sea; round about this reed a forest sprang up, and on this spot was the city of Rome built. See Eisenmenger, Entdccktes Fudenthum, Bd. i. p. 736.
affliction, he shut the lions' mouths for Daniel, he rolled the stone from the sepulchre wherein Christ had lain, he cooled the furnace for the Three Children, and he strengthened every saint and martyr to endure aflliction and torture. To this great Archangel Theodosius exhorts his hearers to make offerings, and these he will present unto God, and deliver the donors thereof from everlasting punishment. Whatsoever a man giveth unto Nichael will be returned unto him two-fold in this world, and God will shew mercy unto him in His kingdom. That his hearers may have no doubt about the ready help of Michael, Theodosius narrates what he did for the pious Dorotheos, and his wife Theopisthe, in a time of great trouble and affliction.

Dorotheos and Theopisthe lived in the city of Senahor, ${ }^{\text { }}$ where they possessed much land, and flocks and herds, and great wealth; they were devout Christians, and loved the Archangel Michael, and on the eleventh day of each month they sent large gifts and wine to his church, that his festival might be celebrated on the morrow with due pomp and reverence. After they had visited the church on the day of the festival, it was their custom to entertain the poor, and the maimed, and the halt, and the blind, and the destitute, and to feed them with food and wine, and this they did until their name spread throughout the whole land of Egypt. After a time it fell out that no rain came upon the
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Or Crnculpt, Arab. תwin, a city in the Delta at no great distance from Saïs; see Amélineau, La Géograplize de l'Égypte, Paris, IS93, p. 415 f.
earth, and that for three years in succession the waters of the Nile did not rise to their usual height; many people died, and the cattle perished of thirst. During two of these years Dorotheos and his wife continued to give alms and oblations as usual, but when the third drew nigh they found that all their cattle were dead, with the exception of a single sheep; moreover, all their stores had come to an end, and they had no wearing apparel left except the dress in which they were wont to celebrate the Sacrament. Having sacrificed their last sheep on the eleventh day of Paôpi (i. e., October 8), they had nothing left wherewith to celebrate the annual festival of Saint Michael which took place on the twelfth day of Athorr (i. c., November S), and in these straits Dorotheos determined to sell his own and his wife's apparel that he might obtain the wherewithal to buy a sheep. He exchanged his own festal garments for corn, but the shepherd to whom he went refused to give him a sheep of the value of one third of a dênầr in exchange for Theopisthe's silken dress, on the ground that no one in his house wore anything but woollen garments. When Dorotheos had left him and was walking along the road sadly, he met a general riding upon a white horse, and accompanied by soldiers, who asked him why he was thus carrying his wife's garments; he explained to him that a great man had come to visit him, and that he had no money to buy a sheep to slay in his honour, and that he was going to sell his wife's garments to buy one. 'The general, who was, of

[^0]course, Michael, promised to obtain a sheep for him if he would receive him and his company into his house, and Dorotheos having gladly undertaken to do this, the general sent a soldier to the shepherd for a sheep of the value of a third of a dinâr. Next the general sent a soldier to the fish market for a fish, also of the value of a third of a dînar, and when he had brought it, the company moved on to the house of Dorotheos. Having arrived at the door the general knocked and was admitted by Theopisthe, who bade him welcome on Saint Michael's day, and who looked upon the sheep and the fish in glad surprise; the general gave orders that the sheep should be killed, but commanded them not to touch the fish until he had himself done what he wished with it. The happy husband and wife made ready cushions whereon the general was to recline, they had the sheep killed, and did all in their power to make their house fit to receive the general, who they thought to be a local governor. Now when Dorotheos went into the winecellar to bring out what little wine was left, he found it filled with vessels of wine up to the very door; and when he went to the place where the oil was kept for food and anointing purposes, he found there seven jars filled with oil to the very brim, and other vessels which contained butter, cheese, vinegar, and every other household necessary. And when he and his wife had gone into their bed-chamber they found a chest filled with richer and more goodly raiment than that which they had worn at their wedding. Out of their newly gotten abundance they prepared a great feast, and laid the tables for the brethren, they arrayed
themselves in rich apparel, and went into the church of the Archangel Michacl, and partook of the Mysteries. and knelt down before the image of the saint, and offered up prayer and thanksgiving for the great thing which had been done for them.

Soon after they had returned to their house the general and his soldiers arrived, and when he had taken his seat, he asked for the fish, and told Dorotheos to open it; when this had been done he took out the maw, which was very large, and found therein a bundle sealed with seals. The general took the bundle, and opened it, found it full of gold money, and when it had been counted there were found to be three hundred golden danânôr, ${ }^{\text {T }}$ and three small pieces each of the value of a third of a dinar; these he gave to Dorotheos and told him to give one third of a dindir to the shepherd, another to the fishmonger, and another to the man from whom he had obtained corn in exchange for his own garments, and to keep the three hundred danânîr as an earnest of what should yet be given unto them. When Dorotheos protested against receiving all this great gift, the general shewed him who he was, and told them that all the gifts which they had made unto the Archangel Michael had been made unto himself, for he himself was Michael. What he had given them was only the interest upon the capital which was laid up for them with God in the heavenly Jerusalem; having thus spoken he went up

[^1]into heaven. With exhortations to a godly life and almsgiving Theodosius brings his Encomium to an end.

## II. THE ENCOMIUM ${ }^{\text {I }}$ OF SEVERUS, PATRIARCH OF ANTIOCH. ${ }^{2}$

This Encomium was pronounced on the day of the festival of Saint Michael, which happened to fall upon a Sunday. After a series of quotations from the Psalms and Saint Matthew's Gospel, Severus proceeds to tell the story of Ketson the merchant, and of his conversion from Paganism to Christianity. Ketsôn was a native of Entikè, and was a very rich merchant, who on one occasion loaded a ship with his wares and sailed to Kalônia; he arrived on the first day of Athôr, and stayed there and sold his merchandise. On the eleventh day of Athôr he saw men draping the shrine of Saint Michael with cloth, and crowning it with lanterns, and he tarried there to see what would be the end of the matter; in the evening men lit the lamps and sang hymns, and Ketsôn determined to pass the night by the door of the slrine to

[^2]see what would take place therein. When the night had come the clergy and the congregation performed the service, and in the morning Ketsôn set out to visit two Christians of his acquaintance, and to ask them the meaning of what he had seen. When he had heard from them of Saint Michael's power, he asked them where he could find him, for he wished to ask him to deliver him from evil, but they told him that he could only see Michael when he had become a Christian; Ketsôn promised to give each of them money ${ }^{\top}$ if they would help him to become a Christian, and they agreed to take him to the Bishop to be baptized. On the morrow the three men went to the Bishop, who asked the stranger whence he came, what god he worshipped, and if he had a wife and family; and when he learned that Ketson had a wife and family in his native town. he sent him away to persuade his wife to become a Christian, lest, being baptized without her knowledge, she should cause him to apostatize. During the return of Ketsôn by sea to his native city the Devil raised up a mighty storm which well-nigh swamped the ship, but when he had cried out to Christ, the winds sank to rest, and the waves went down, and he arrived at home in safety; his wife decided to become a Christian without any hesitation, and having made all ready they set out for Kalônia. And when they had returned to

[^3]the Bishop he baptized Ketsôn, and his wife, and their four sons, giving them the names of Matthew, Irene, John, Stephen, Joseph and Daniel. Ketsôn tarried in Kalonia for one whole month to be instructed in the things of his new religion, and he gave six hundred mathakitly to the shrine of the Archangel.

Soon after Matthew, who was formerly called Ketsôn, had returned to his city, he died, and his fellow citizens began to persecute his widow and sons, probably because they had changed their religion, and they went so far as to plunder their storehouse. By the advice of John, the eldest son, the whole family went and lived in the "royal city", but scarcely had they taken up their abode there when the house of a nobleman called Sylôn was broken into and plundered, and the Devil, who had taken upon himself the form of a man, went about throughout the city accusing Xatthew's sons of having committed the robbery, and the young men were dragged before Kesanthos the governor to answer for the crime. While the examination was taking place Michael, in the form of a patrician, came and sat down by the governor, and suggested that Matthew's youngest son should go to house of the chief watchman, and command the stolen things to appear in the name of Jesus Christ; when this had been done a voice bade them go into the cellar, and having done so they found all Sylôn's property hidden therein.

Shortly afterwards a certain man invited some

[^4]friends to a feast in his house one evening, and as one of them was returning home, a scorpion stung him, and he fell down and died immediately. The watchmen of the city found the body, and seeing no traces of violence upon it, they buried it in the morning. And again the Devil, who took upon himself the form of a man, went about the city accusing the four young men of the murder, and they were brought into the governor's presence with their hands tied behind them, and with heavy chains upon their necks. Once more Michael appeared in the form of a nobleman, and having heard the accusation which had been brought against the young men, he suggested that the dead man himself should be brought into the court, and asked to say who or what had killed him; when this had been done Michael commanded Daniel, the youngest son of Matthew, to adjure the dead man in the name of Christ to say what had happened unto him, and he stated straightway that the bite of a scorpion had killed him. After this Michael went up into heaven with great glory, taking the soul of the dead man with him.

By the advice of John, Kesanthos the governor wrote to the Emperor Constantine, ${ }^{\mathrm{T}}$ and informed him of the wonderful thing which had happened, and asked him to send to his city a Bishop who should enlighten his town with the true faith; when the Emperor heard this he wrote to John, ${ }^{2}$ Archbishop of Ephesus, and
${ }^{5}$ He was Emperor from A. D. 306-337.
= There is clearly a mistake here, for John of Ephesus was not born until A. D. 516, but it is equally clear that John of Ephesus is meant by the writer of the Encomium, for he was
asked him to go and baptize the people of the city of Entias. Shortly after, John set out with two deacons, an elder, a reader, three singers of Psalms, and twelve other men, and they took with them an altar, altar coverings, sacramental vessels, books, and everything that was necessary for the founding of a church. On the arrival of the Archbishop, the governor of Entias, and John the son of Matthew, and all the people of the city went out to meet him, and they escorted him into the city and were blessed by him. On the morrow they began to build a church to the Virgin Mary, and by the help of every man in the city it was finished in sixteen days; the baptism of the people by the Archbishop next took place in a pool of water situated to the east of the city, and John, the son of Matthew, was consecrated bishop over them. A few days later the new bishop suggested to Kesanthos the governor that they should build a church in honour of Saint Michael, and after eight months the coping stone was put on, and the building was consecrated to Saint Michael on the twelfth day of Athôr. After the bishop and the governor had taken part in the Communion they went into the city with the multitude, and set fire to the temple of Zeus, and a large church dedicated to the Apostles was afterwards built upon the spot where the pagan edifice had stood. These things were duly reported to the Emperor Constantine (sic), and he glorified God. The Encomium ends with exhortations to a godly life.
famous as a founder of churches and monasteries. For Constantine we should probably read "Justinian".

## III. THE ENCOMIUMI OF EUSTATHIUS, ${ }^{2}$ BISHOP OF THE ISLAND OF TRAKE. ${ }^{3}$

The third and last Encomium on Saint Nichael by Eustathius is perhaps the most interesting in the book. It was composed for recitation on the Archangel's festival, which took place on the twelfth day of Paoni (i.e., June 6), and in it Eustathius sets forth the history of the noble lady Euphemia, the wife of Aristarchus, a general in the service of the Emperor Honorius, by whom he had

* A French version of this Encomium, translated from another MIS. I believe, is published by M. Amélineau in his Contes et Romans de L'Égypte Chréticnne, tom. I. p. 2 Iff.
${ }^{2}$ The name is given as Anastasius by M. Amélineau, but in any case I am unable to identify the bishop to whom this Encomium is attributed.

3 I have translated the word uncoc by "island", but it is not by any means clear that Trakê was an island in the ordinary sense of the word. In the Coptic text (see infrat p. I4, 1. 25) Jacob says $\lambda 1 \phi \omega T$ @ 9 †ннсоc "I fled to the Island",
 Arabic name for Mesopotamia, that is the land between the two rivers, or the land entirely surrounded by the Tigris and Euphrates. As our author says that Trakê was "the Island to which the Empress [Eudoxia] banished Saint John Chrysostom", and as this famous man was banished first to Cucusus, a village in the mountains on the borders of Cilicia and the Lesser Armenia, secondly to Arabissus, about sixty miles from Cucusus, and thirdly to Pityus, at the foot of the Caucasus, on the N. E. of the Black Sea, we must assume that this district represents the "Island of Trakê" referred to by Eustathius. iI. Amélineau translates "lille de Turquie", and adds the pertinent remark, "Les Coptes n'ont jamais eu de notions bien précises en fait de géographie" (op. cit., p. 21).
been appointed governor of Trakê. He was a Christian, and had received baptism at the hands of Saint John Chrysostom, ${ }^{\text {r }}$ and for many years he made gifts and offerings on the twelfth, twenty-first, and twenty-ninth days of every month, on the festivals of Saint Michael, of the Virgin Nary, ${ }^{2}$ and of the birthday of our Lord ${ }^{3}$ respectively; finally he was seized with mortal sickness, and knowing that his death was nigh, he called Euphemia his wife to him, and charged her to neglect in no way the "offering of the holy Archangel Michael", and to continue to do alms, and to make the customary gifts to the church after his death; the pious lady promised not only to make the customary gifts, but to increase them. She then begged her husband before his death to instruct a painter to paint a picture of the Archangel Michael upon a wooden tablet, that she might hang it in her bed-chamber to induce the saint to protect her, and to be her guardian after the death of Aristarchus. The dying man straightway sent for a cunning painter, and told him to paint upon a wooden tablet the figure of the Archangel, and to cover it with a plate of fine gold inlaid with precious stones; when this was done and brought to him, he gave it to Euphemia, who rejoiced over it with great joy. Aristarchus marvelled when he saw his wife's gladness, but being touched by the mournful words with which she described the

[^5]widow's lonely condition, he took her hand and laid it upon that of the figure of the Archangel, and, in a solemn address to the Saint, committed his wife to his care; Euphemia was comforted by this act of her husband, and she believed that no wiles of the Devil could prevail over her. Aristarchus died shortly afterwards, and his pious widow continued to give the gifts which her husband was wont to give, and added thereunto.

Meanwhile, however, the envy of the Devil was stirred up, and taking upon himself the form of a nun, he went to Euphemia's house accompanied by devils, also in the forms of nuns, and having gained admittance to her presence, he began to tempt her to promise to marry Hilarichus, the chief prefect in the service of the Emperor Honorius, ${ }^{\top}$ whose wife had recently died; the Devil shewed her many gold and silver ornaments to persuade her, and at length Euphemia told him that she would marry a second time without hesitation provided that her guardian gave her the permission to do so. The Devil asked who the guardian was, and thinking that it must necessarily be a man, began to charge her with infidelity and deceit, until finally, at the Devil's request, she agreed to shew him who her guardian was, on the condition that the Devil should turn to the east, and pray to God to be forgiven for the evil thoughts which he had harboured concerning herself. This the Devil refused to do, and excused himself by saying that he had vowed to pray nowhere except in his own cell, and when Euphemia

[^6]gained the better of him in the argument which followed upon this statement, he threatened to do violence unto her; and when, seeing that he changed his form and appearance frequently, she cried out for help to Saint Michael, and made the sign of the Cross over herself, the Devil and all his works disappeared "like a spider's web".

And the Devil appeared a second time to her in the form of an Ethiopian, with the head of a goat, and with bloody eyes, and his hair stood up like the bristles on a mountain pig; he carried a sharp two-edged, drawn sword in his hands, and at the sight of him Euphemia fled for help to the tablet with the Archangel's likeness upon it. When the Devil saw this he was afraid to enter the bed-chamber, and standing outside he began to curse the wooden tablet which Euphemia had in her hands. Calling to remembrance, one after another, his evil deeds in days of old, and admitting that this piece of wood has baffled his wiles, even as the wood of the Cross baffled him before, he threatens that he will come again to Euphemia on a twelfth day of Paôni (i. c., June 6), for on that day Michael will be kneeling in prayer before God, and entreating Him to make the Nile to rise to its proper height during the inundation, ${ }^{1}$ and to make the rain and dew to fall, and

[^7]as he must continue in prayer ceaselessly for three whole days and nights, it will be impossible for him to come to help her; and the Devil threatens that when he comes, he will break the wooden tablet in pieces over her head. When Euphemia ran towards him holding the tablet he disappeared.

When the next twelfth day of Paoni had come, at the first hour of the day, the Devil appeared to Euphemia in the form of the Archangel Nichael; on his head was a crown set with pearls of great price. a girdle of gold inlaid with precious stones encircled his loins, in his hand was a golden sceptre, but it lacked the figure of the Holy Cross, and he was provided with wings. ${ }^{\text { }}$ After speaking to her words of comfort he told her that he had been sent to her by God to say that her husband had already inherited the good things of the kingdom, and to advise her to desist from squandering all her wealth in giving gifts to the poor. He shewed her what evils the Devil had brought upon Job because of his envy of him, and how he had blinded Tobit by devils who had taken the form of birds, and he then advised her in the name of God to marry Hilarichus, that she might bear him a son to inherit all her possessions after her death. Perceiving at once that her visitor was the Devil himself, she challenged him to shew her any passage in the Scriptures which directed her to cease from doing alms and
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In Coptic MSS. Nichael's head is surrounded with a halo; see Hyvernat, Alhum de Palcographic Copti, Paris, is8s. plate LI.
deeds of charity, and to marry a second time; in support of the quotations which she makes from the Bible and of her arguments in favour of the life which she was then leading, she appeals to the testimony of the book Plysiologzus wherein it is said: - "When the first "mate of the turtle-dove dieth, it doth not dwell with "a second mate, but it departeth unto the wilderness, "where it hideth itself until the day of its death. ${ }^{\text {r }}$ And "he also sheweth us that the raven family doth not "dwell with any mate save one, ${ }^{2}$ and that as we rend
: The Greek has (Lauchert, Geschichte des Physiologus,




 The Syriac version reads (Land, Ancedota, tom. iv. p. $\sigma_{3}$ ): -

 "its fellow, the one that remaineth behind doth not mate again. "The turtle-dove goeth to the wilderness, and loveth not to be "in the world"; and the Ethiopic (Hommel, Pliysiologus, text,
 ntt")' :: "the turtle-dove departeth far away into the desert, and "abideth not with the multitude." An Arabic version is given by Land, Anecdota, iv. p. 159.
${ }^{2}$ The Greek has (Lauchert, op. cit., p. 257): - of Фuбıo入óros

 ruvaık. In the Ethiopic version (Hommel, op. cit., p. 22) we
 "ฟえt : fikht: "when the male raven dieth, the female taketh not a second mate; and similarly if the female bird dieth the
"our garments for our brother when he dieth, even so "likewise when a raven dieth his mate draweth out "her own tongue, and splitteth it with her claws, so "that when she uttereth her cry every one may know "that her mate is not there, and if another raven de"sireth to take her by violence she crieth out straight"way, and when all the other ravens hear her cry they "know by [the sound of] her cleft tongue that some "other raven wisheth to take her by violence, and they "gather together to help her, and to rebuke the raven "that wisheth to marry her by force. When children "see ravens gathered together in this manner, and "uttering cries wishing to rebuke the raven that desired "to take her by violence, and that desired to go astray "from that which God hath commanded them, those "ignorant children are wont to say, "The ravens are "celebrating a marriage to-day,' and they know not "that the ravens wish to rebuke the raven that desireth "to make to sin the raven whose mate is dead." However. although it is difficult to say where the quotations from Physiologus end, or whether, in the Coptic version, the statements about the turtle-dove and raven formed one chapter or section or not, this part of Euphemia's speech to the Devil is of peculiar value, for it shews
male taketh not another mate"; but in the Syriac version this statement is made to apply to the turtle-dove, iaver; see Land, op. cit., IV. p. 63, chap. 36 .
${ }^{1}$ In the French version by M. Amélineau it is said, "Le sage Salomon dit que la tourterelle et les corneilles ne prennent qu'un seul mari', but what follows is quite different from what we have above.
that a version of Physiologus had been made in Coptic at an early period; in no other version, however, which I have been able to consult could I find any reference whatever to the female raven slitting her tongue with her claws.

When Euphemia had declared her intention of continuing to do acts of charity and of not marrying a second time, the Devil, who was in the form of Michael, artfully reminded her that he had promised to come to her on a twelfth day of Paôni, and went on to say that God had sent him unto her to protect her until sunset, and tried to persuade her that it was he who had cast Satan forth from heaven. Then Euphemia asked him where was the figure of the Holy Cross which should be upon his sceptre, and referred to the picture of the Archangel which was painted on the tablet; the Devil answered that painters decorated their pictures with such things wishing to glorify their art, but that he and his angels had not the figure of the Cross with them. To this Euphemia made answer that all persons and letters coming from the Emperor bear his tokens and seal, and that similarly the angels which bear not the figure of the Cross must be devils in the form of angels, and that if he wished her to believe that he is Nichael, he must salute the picture of the Archangel which she will bring to him. As she rose up to bring the tablet, the Devil changed his form into that of a raging, roaring lion, and he laid hold of her by the neck and strangled her until she was well nigh dead, but with the little strength which remained Euphemia cried out to Nichael, who straightway ap-
peared in all his glory, and chastised the Devil, and drove him away in disgrace. This done, he spake comforting words to her, and told her that when she had performed that day the service which she was wont to do in his name, he would come with his angels and take her up into the rest of God, and giving her the salutation of peace he went up into heaven.

After the departure of the Archangel Euphemia went to the Bishop of the city, Abba Anthimus, who was the first-fruits of the ministry of Saint John Chrysostom, and when she had told him what had happened, he quickly administered the Sacrament unto her, and after she had ministered unto the poor brethren in her own house, she sent and begged Bishop Anthimus to come to her. When he had come with his priests (of whom Eustathius the writer of this Encomium was one) and deacons, the pious lady opened the doors of her house, and gave every thing to the Bishop for distribution among the poor, and sinking down upon her bed she entreated him to pray for her. After a time she revived sufficiently to ask that the tablet upon which the figure of the Archangel was painted might be brought to her to kiss before she died, and when it was brought she kissed it and entreated Michael to be with her in that terrible hour; then suddenly there was a souncl like the roaring of a cataract, and all present in the chamber saw the Archangel appear in great glory, and take the soul of Euphemia and lay it in his shining apparel, and bear it up to heaven, while the sound of a multitude was heard singing, "God knoweth the way" of the righteous, and their inheritance shall abide for ever."

Now the picture which had been lying on Euphemia's face when she died had disappeared in a mysterious manner, and none knew where it had gone, but when they had buried her and had come into the church to celebrate the Sacrament, it was seen to be hanging in air in the apse without any support whatever, and it was as firm as a "pillar of adamant". The news of this miracle reached Constantinople in due course, and the Emperors Arcadius ${ }^{\mathrm{T}}$ and Honorius, ${ }^{2}$ and the Empress Eudoxia, ${ }^{3}$ came to the Island of Trake and saw the miracle, and bowed in prayer at the couch whereon Saint John Chrysostom had died; any sick person who lay upon that couch straightway rose up healed. After the death of Euphemia, the olive wood tablet upon which the figure of the archangel Michael was painted, on the twelfth day of each month, which is the day of the Archangel, put forth olive leaves at each of its four corners together with "fine, fresh fruit", and a number of cures and healings were performed thereby. After a few laudatory words of Saint John Chrysostom and some deprecatory observations concerning his own ability, Eustathius brings his Encomium to a close.

In his Contes et Romans de L'Esypte Chrétionne, M. Amélineau gives versions of two stories which, like the above Encomium of Eustathius, were to be read on the twelfth day of Paôni. In the first of these the

[^8]causes of the conversion of Aristarchus from paganism to Christianity are given, and in the second we have the account of the temptation of Eusebius, a man who subsequently became a monk in the Scete desert, by the beautiful wife of a merchant his close friend; in both of these occur some interesting and remarkable instances of the belief in the almighty power which Michael the Archangel was thought to possess.

## TRANSLATION.

## IN THE NAME OF GOD.

[Page 1][The Encomium which was pronounced by the one] mighty in all blessings, the most holy and blessed man, the man filled with the Holy Spirit, and perfect in all virtues, Abba Theodosius, the son of the Apostolic Fathers, and the friend of angels, the Archbishop of the city of Alexandria...... on the day of the festival of the holy Archangel Michael, that is to say, on the twelfth day of the blessed month Athôr ${ }^{1}$, wherein he spake many things concerning the alms and charities, which [the blessed Dorotheos and his wife Theopisthe] used to [make] unto God, [in the name of the holy Archangel] Michael every month, on the day of the festival, and how the holy Archangel ministered unto them and brought their good works up into God's presence, and how he fulfilled all their petitions, ...... joyfully, for God loveth him; and Theodosius spake, moreover, concerning the Saints who are [mentioned] in the Scriptures, all of whom the holy Archangel Nichael helped and delivered out of their tribulation and affliction. In the peace of God. Amen.

[^9][p. 2] I find the source of my discourse in Him Who comforteth and strengtheneth me in all things, Who knoweth all the earth, Who trieth the reins, Who openeth the door of speech of every man, and Who searcheth out things diligently.

Who is this?
It is the Word of God, Whose Body I break in my hands, and Whose glorious Blood I pour out into the cup and give to those who believe upon Him. It is my Lord and God, Jesus Christ, the Saviour of all, Who speaketh with His truth-speaking mouth, Who careth for all mankind, and Who is filled with mercy and grace towards the image of God. ${ }^{\text {. }}$

Who is this?
It is Michael, the holy Archangel, the commander of the hosts of heaven.

Now, I beseech your, O my beloved and dear children of the Word, to assist me in this great undertaking, lest, having put out on this great and boundless sea, I be unable to bring my little bark to shore. For ye all know of my poverty, and ye know that I have no merchandise wherewith to load a great ship, which could sail across the sea, and [be strong enough] to resist the buffetings of the winds. Moreover, the sailor is feeble. and my boat is a little one, and [I am afraid] that if I put out to sea $[\mathrm{p} .3$ ] from this harbour in which there is no danger to go into another, the winds will raise up waves and tempests against me on the sea; and I know not how to sail a ship even to save my own life [and to bring myself] to the shore. Doth any one then say,

[^10]"This man hath found favour [with God], and is delivered?" For the soul of man is to Him more precious than the whole world filled with gold and silver, and I am therefore afraid to cast away my own soul. I know well that my bark is frail, and that my merchandise is without value, and that I have no knowledge of the craft of the mariner, and [I am afraid] to launch out into the deep, lest having once put out to sea I should never return again in peace. And although I might endure the perils of the sea and the tempests thereof, I could not bear the scorn of those who would make a mock of me, and say, "O thou fool, who made thee to undertake that "which was more than thy strength could bear? Thou "didst know full well that thou wast feeble and that thou "hadst nothing in thy power wherewith to do that which "is beyond thy strength. And besides, merchants are "many, why then didst thou not sell thy" few wares to "them and let them trade therewith? Thus wouldest thou "have gained thy profit therefrom, and thus wouldest "thou have saved thyself, and thy merchandise entirely, "and thy boat, and that which belongeth to thee-for thou "hadst no knowledge of the craft of the mariner."

And now, my brethren, I will show unto you of what kind is my boat and who is the sailor. [p. 4 | My boat is my sinful flesh, which I am not able to govern rightly, and the sailor is my own heart, in which there is neither understanding nor the knowledge of celestial seamanship. Now celestial seamanship is the Holy Scriptures which I understand not, and for this reason ye may [truly] tell me this day that I am attempting to do that which is beyond my strength, especially as ye compel me to speak concerning the glory of one who is not of the earth like ourselves but of
heaven, and of the matters concerning his God. He is not a being of flesh, but he is incorporeal and is a creature of light. He is not a being made with clay, but is of the Holy Ghost. He is not of those servants of earth, but is a minister, a flame of fire. He is not a governor of this earth, but an archangel of the hosts of heaven. He is not a general of this earth whose king can dismiss him whenever he pleaseth, but he is a commander of the forces of heaven, and, together with his King, endureth for ever. He never uttereth the word for the destruction of souls, but he is at all times an ambassador before God our Creator for the salvation of our souls and bodies. He maketh accusations against no man, but is careful for all. He hateth not mankind, but loveth every image of God. He is not our adversary, but is at peace with every man. [p. 5] He is not unmerciful, but a compassionate being in whom abideth the long-suffering of God. Whosoever asketh [from him] receiveth; whosoever seeketh findeth; and whosoever knocketh it shall be opened unto him. ${ }^{\text {. }}$ And I myself, having seen that my God doth give, will joyfully stretch out my hands to Him this day unhesitatingly, and I will ask that I may receive abundantly, and will knock that it may be opened unto me.

But perhaps thou wilt say, $O$ man, filled with virtue and loving understanding, "What is this that thou seek"est this day at His hand, [seeing that] thou hast already "begun to speak? Thou hast already pronounced en"comiums at the season of the new year and at the "beginnings of all the festivals of God, and thou hast

[^11]"likewise made a discourse upon him than whom of those "who have been born of women" none greater hath arisen, "[I mean] the kinsman of Christ, Saint John the Baptist, "the friend of the holy Bridegroom. Moreover, knowest "thou not, O my father, that moderation in all things is "good? As thou art moderate in thy eating, and drinking, "and praying, even so shouldst thou be moderate in all "things, as Paul, the greatest of the Apostles, saith, 'The "training of God is great gain, and if thou canst bear it "thou shalt be perfect.'" And I will answer thee and say unto thee, "Beloved, thou sayest rightly, and in showing "solicitude [for me thou doest well], but nevertheless I "will behold, and will speak unto God as did Abraham, "the friend of God and the chief of the patriarchs, who "became the father of a multitude of nations, saying, [p. 6] "Let me speak, O Lord, with my God even this once "also", even although I should make myself like unto the "friend of God in speaking this once. And if I dared to "speak even unto three times He would not turn away "from me, for He is One God and One Lord, and to "Him belongeth the mercy which abideth for ever. With "this too will I convince you, that it is God Who hath "commanded us to ask that we may receive". And why "did ye entreat me to come into your midst on this "great festival, which hath spread abroad not only over "all the earth but likewise in heaven, and why [if ye did "not wish me to speak] did ye, little and great, men and "women, cry out to me, saying, "We beseech thee not "to keep silent concerning this great visitation, but show

[^12]"us concerning the great festival, and concerning the glory "of him whom we celebrate in it, who is an ambassador "to God for us all."

Who are the nobles of the palace except Christ and the captain of all His hosts, the holy Michael? Moreover, let us ourselves follow after them, each following the other in fitting order, O my beloved, for humility exalteth and leadeth aright; come now then, and follow me, for the nobles of the palace have already gone into the feast of the holy Archangel Michael, and have sat down to meat.

Who are these nobles who have sat down to meat with the Archangel Michael? [p.7]

Hearken unto me, and I will show you. [They are] Adam, Seth, Enoch, Methuselah, Noah, Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, Joseph, Moses, Aaron, Joshua, Gideon, Barak, Samson, Jephthah, David, Solomon, Ezekiel, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ananias, Azarias, Misael, Elijah, Elisha, and the rest of the prophets, Zachariah the priest, John the Baptist, and the Twelve Apostles, the holy Stephen, the old man Simeon the holy priest, the army of the saints, and the army of the righteous. But what profit have I in speaking of earthly beings only? for in that place is the God of glory with all the host of heaven, Angels, Archangels, Cherubim, Seraphim, Thrones, Divinities and Powers, and they all ascribe glory to God and to Michael the great and holy Archangel, whom He hath made ruler over them all. And now I wish to return to the feast-chamber of the holy and mighty Archangel Michael to ask the great ones of this earth in what manner they keep with us this great and holy festival this day, and if they [keep it] with rejoicings, that I may "rejoice with
them that rejoice", according to the words of the Apostle. ${ }^{\text {r }}$ Briefly, I will begin with the father of all mankind whom God hath created in His own image and likeness, $[\mathrm{p}, 8]$ and I will ask my lord and father Adam, for he it is whom I have seen to be the chief of the feast. And although I am terrified and afraid because I see the whole company of those who are rejoicing with him at the feast this day, and paying honour unto him, still I will ask him, and I will mingle in their midst. And although I be a sinner yet will I salute him in the joy of my heart, saying, "Hail, my lord, holy father! Hail, "father of all fatherhood! Hail, father of all our human "race, both of those who have lived and of those who "shall yet come into existence!" And when I shall have given to him this threefold salutation, he will perforce call me as a father calls his son, saying, "Come, O my "son, and keep with us this great festival which we "celebrate this day"; thus shall I find freedom of speech before that being whose name is never proclaimed to his King [before his entering to Him], but he goeth into His presence without advocate or mediator to proclaim his name.

This being is not the ruler of one company only, but he is over all the hosts of heaven, and over everything according to the command of God; he standeth not at the left but at the right hand of God, and entreateth Him at all times on behalf of the race of men.

Who then is this that is clothed with such great honour and glory?

Hearken, it is Michael the mighty Archangel of the hosts of heaven.

[^13]Who is this whose festival all ranks of beings celebrate?
[p.9] It is Michael the ruler of the kingdom of heaven.
Who is this being whom the King hath made to bear such a mighty sceptre, who is filled with majestic glory, who is robed with rich raiment, and who is girt about with a golden girdle set with precious stones, the like of which existeth not?

It is Michael the mighty and exalted Archangel.
Who is this in whom the angels and the armies of the heavens have hope, and whose festival they celebrate with him this day?

It is Michael, whom God hath appointed to be ruler over all His kingdom.

Who is this who giveth [his] commands to all the armies of heaven, and they obey him?

It is Michael the Archangel, who was obedient to the command of God, and who cast out from Him the evil slanderer and rebel.

Who is this, for whose sake all handicraftsmen in the world cease from their labours, and whose festival they celebrate this day?

It is Michael the Archangel, who hath ordered the denizens of heaven and redeemed the peoples of the earth, and who, by reason of his great love for us, maketh mention of us before God our Creator. The inhabitants of heaven celebrate his festival this day without opposition, and it is also the work of the peoples of the earth to do likewise this day, and to rejoice and to celebrate the festival with the holy Archangel Michael.

Nichael is not a man, and no being that liveth upon earth hath seen him in his glory, as it is written in an-
other place, "He is a Spirit ${ }^{2}$ [p. Io] and not flesh." Michael is incorporeal, and no corporeal being that eateth can see him, or endure his glory. And I will answer and say unto you, and I will convince you and prove to you that the inhabitants of heaven will never again sin; and in their midst there will nevermore be enmity; nor envy, nor hatred, nor slander, nor adultery, nor murder, nor theft, nor any impurity; but they are holy, and they shall rest in holiness-now those things shall never exist among the saints in this world-and they shall keep an endless feast with Christ the King for ever, because they have cast forth from their midst Satan, the slanderer and enemy of the Creator and the adversary of all truth. For this reason they celebrate this day the festival of the holy Archangel Michael, the ruler of the hosts of heaven, who hath prepared for us this table, of which we are [un]worthy, that is to say, the table of this festival which is set for us in heaven and [upon] earth according to the command of our Saviour Jesus Christ, Whose command is the command of His Father-for Father and Son and Holy Spirit are One God, and One consubstantial and indivisible Kingship, inscrutable and without origin which can be found out - Who is the Cause of all things; and under His dominion alone are the inhabitants of heaven and of earth.
[p. II] And now, my beloved, having made known unto you the greatness of this feast which is spread for us this day, it is meet that we ourselves should celebrate the festival of him whose festival the angels of God celebrate this day, and we must beautify ourselves, both in our outer and in our inner man, that we may go into

[^14]this glorious feast this day, and eat of all the good things which God hath prepared for us. But perhaps ye will say, "Behold this is a royal feast, and it is meet that "we should not sit down until the nobles of the palace "have first been invited." Then will I ask [Adam], saying, "Art thou not he whom God did create with His "own hands, in His own image and likeness, and did fill "with glory and call thy name 'Adam'? I entreat now "thy goodness and majesty and I beseech thee to tell me "if thou dost not thyself also rejoice at the feast of the "holy Archangel Nichael." Hearken now, for Adam speaketh, "Yea, I am Adam, and it is for me to invite "all men to this festival this day. But I rejoice more than "they all, for when I had angered God, and He had "brought me out from Paradise, because I had trans"gressed His command by reason of my helpmeet Eve "making me to eat of the fruit of the tree, concerning "which He commanded me not to eat, it was Michael who "prayed to God for me until He forgave me my sin; "[p. I2] for this reason I rejoice at his festival this day."
"O Abel, thou noble jounger son, tell me if thou "dost rejoice this day at the festival of the holy and "mighty Archangel Michael?"
[Abel saith,] "I rejoice and I keep the festival this "day, for it was he whose festival they celebrate this "day who carried my sacrifice and offering up to God, "Th ho did not regard the sacrifice of my brother, because "He brought it not with an upright heart; for this reason "I rejoice this day."
"And thou, O Seth, do I see thee rejoicing on the "day of the holy Archangel Michael?"
[He saith,] "Indeed I rejoice and am glad [this day],
"for when Cain had destroyed my brother [Abel] God "gave me to my parents [in his stead]; and when my "mother found no milk wherewith to suckle me-now her "milk had dried up by reason of her sorrow for my brother "Abel-the holy Archangel Michael nourished me with spi"ritual food from heaven, and therefore I rejoice this day:"
"O Enoch, the just man, whom God removed from "this world, do I see thee rejoicing this day?"

He saith, "Indeed I rejoice and am glad [this day]. "because the whole race of man hath sprung from my "seed, and because Michael hath never ceased to entreat "God to show mercy unto sinners, and to make them to "live for ever, [p. I3] and I rejoice at his festival because "he prayeth for my children."
"O Methuselah, the old man whose days were lengthen"ed, whose white and pure garments I see in the midst "of the feast, why dost thou rejoice this day?"

He saith, "How can I help rejoicing? I an the eighth "from Adam, and I am the man whose prayers were taken "by the holy Archangel Michael and carried up to heaven, "and finally God blessed me with a long life which ex"ceeded that of my father Adam by thirty-eight years."
"O Noah, the just man, I say unto thee, 'Hast thou"but I see thou hast-great joy this day?'"

He saith, "How can I help rejoicing and being glad? for "when God was angry with the world, and wished to destroy "it, He placed me in the ark with my wife, and children, "and creatures of every kind that moveth upon earth, and "He opened the cataracts of heaven and poured out rain "upon us for forty days and forty nights, and we saw "neither sun, nor moon, nor stars; but Michael guided "and directed us, and ceased not to pray to God until
"the waters which had increased abated, and the dry "land appeared, and I and those who were with me were "delivered."
"O Abraham, the father of the patriarchs, dost not "thou rejoice this day on the festival of the holy Arch"angel Michael?"
[p.14] He saith, "Yea, I rejoice especially, for I was "the first man with whom Michael and his brother angel "Gabriel sojourned, and he entreated God for me that I "might be worthy of [my son] Isaac, and I ate with them "under the tree of Mamre."
"O Isaac, the holy vow and sacrifice acceptable to the "living God, what doest thou in this place this day? Dost "thou console thyself with great consolation on the festival "of the holy Archangel Michael?"

He saith, "Indeed I am comforted, for I was the only "child of my parents, and my mother was barren and "bore no other child besides me. Afterwards my father "bound me hand and foot, and laid me upon stones on "a desert mountain, and with my own eyes I saw the knife "in the hands of my father who wished to slay me; but "Michael stood up and took the knife out of my father's "hand, and gave him a ram in my stead, and the sa"crifice was completed."
"O Jacob, prince of patriarchs, who prevailed with "God, and who wast a giant among men, dost not thou "rejoice this day at the festival of the holy Archangel "Michael?"

He saith, "Yea, I do rejoice this day, for when my "brother Esau cast me forth I fled to Mesopotamia, to "Laban my mother's brother, and Nichael came to me "and decreed my wages from the sheep, and he blessed
"me, and my children, $[p, 15]$ and my wives, and he made "all Israel to be blessed for my sake."
"O Joseph, the just man, whose brethren were jealous "of him, what doest thou in this place this day? Dost "thou rejoice at the festival of the Archangel Michael?"

And straightway Joseph, the just man, answereth at once, saying, "Verily, it behoveth me to rejoice this day, "for when my brethren were jealous of me, and drove "me forth into a strange land, and I became a miserable "alien without any one to comfort me, and with a mul"titude of evils round about me, the Archangel Michael "came to me, and comforted me in them all, and finally. "he prayed to God and He made me ruler over Egypt."
"O Mloses, and Aaron, and Joshua the son of Nun, "what is your part in this festival this day?"

These saints make answer, saying, "Joy is our part, "for Michael was our leader and the guide of our people "until we had overcome our enemies, and he prepared "the way for us into the land of promise; on this account "we rejoice this day."
[O Gideon].................. ${ }^{1}$
"I am Gideon, and I rejoice especially, for it was "Dichael who came to me and filled me with strength, "and I went forth and fought against Midian, and delivered "my people."
"O Jephthah", and Anna thy wife, what is your work "in this festival to-day?"
[p. 16] These Judges answer and say, "Verily, our "joy is great, for we were barren from our youth up,

[^15]"and we had no child. But we rose up, and prayed, and "offered up a sacrifice to God, and the holy Archangel "入ichael looked upon our feebleness, and carried our "prayers and sacrifice to God, and made mention of us "before Him, and He blessed us with the mighty man "Samson, therefore we and our son rejoice this day."
"O David, the just king, the father of Christ according "to the flesh, behold I see thee this day rejoicing and "playing upon thy ten-stringed lyre at the feast to which "the holy Archangel hath invited us this day."

David saith, "Verily I rejoice this day and am glad. "The songs and music for each one of the festivals of "all the saints are written upon my heart, but that be"fitting this festival of the holy Archangel Michael which "I sing is, 'The angel of the Lord encampeth round about "'those that fear him, and delivereth them.'"
"O Solomon, the wise man, dost not thou rejoice on "this festival of the Archangel Michael?"

He saith, "I rejoice especially, for it was the Arch"angel Michael who was with me from my youth up, "and who made peace to exist in my days, and he "entreated God, Who commanded me to build a house "for Him."
[p. I7] "O Hezekiah, the just king, dost not thou rejoice "this day at the festival of the holy Archangel Michael?"

He saith, "How can I help rejoicing? for when the "wicked Assyrians aflicted me and my people, it was the "holy Archangel Michael who destroyed one hundred and "four-score and five thousand of their men in one night, "and delivered me and my people."

[^16]"O Isaiah, the mighty prophet, what is thy joy this "day at the festival of the holy Archangel Nichacl?"

He saith, "This is [the cause of my joy: in all the "sufferings which Manasseh and his friends brought upon "me the holy Archangel Michael stood by me, and "strengthened me, and comforted me until they sawed "me in twain with a wood saw."
"O holy father Jeremiah, thou mighty light-giving "lamp, do I see thee rejoicing this day at the festival of "the holy Archangel Michael?"

He saith, "I rejoice exceedingly, for when all the kings "of Judah wrought evil things upon me, and afflicted me "in the dungeon, Michael stood by me, and helped me, "and strengthened me."
"O Ezekiel, the mighty prophet, come and show us "what is thy joy this day at the feast of the holy Arch"angel Michael."

He saith, "I rejoice and am glad, for it was Michael "who brought unto me a paper which was written upon, "and I swallowed it, [p, I8], and it filled me with "prophecy."
"O Daniel the prophet, the man to be desired, dost "not thou rejoice this day at the feast of the holy Arch"angel Michael?"

He saith, "What joy is there like unto mine? for "when they cast me into the den of lions, and sealed it "with a seal, the Archangel Michael came to me, not "once nor twice, and he shut the mouths of the lions, "and they came not nigh unto me at all. And when I "was an-hungered Habakkuk came to me, and brought "me good food, and gave me to drink."
"O ye twelve Apostles, why do ye rejoice this day at the festival of the holy Archangel Michael?"

They say, "We rejoice indeed, for were we not in "great sorrow when the lawless Jews crucified our Lord "Jesus Christ, and were we not in sorrow and in hiding "for fear of the Jews, until Mary the Virgin and those "who were with her went into the sepulchre on the first "day of the week, and she showed us that she had found "that the holy Archangel Michael had rolled away the 'stone from it, and was sitting upon it, and announcing "the glorious tidings, 'The Lord hath risen?""
"O Zacharias, and John thy son, do not ye keep the "festival of the Archangel Michael this day?"
[p. Ig] He saith, "I rejoice, because Michael the Arch"angel hath sealed us, me to be a priest, and John my "son, the child of Elisabeth, the kinswoman of Mary the "mother of God according to the flesh, to be the Baptist; "for this reason we rejoice this day."
"O Stephen, the archdeacon and protomartyr, dost "not thou rejoice with us in this great festival?"

He saith, "Yea, for when they cast stones at me I saw "the heavens open, and the Archangel Michael and all "the angels were gazing at our Lord Jesus Christ at the "right hand of the Good Father."
"O ye three children, Ananias, Azarias, and Misael, "do not ye rejoice this day at the festival of the Arch"angel Michael?"

They say, "How can we help rejoicing? for when "Nebuchadnezzar the king cast us into the furnace filled "with fire, God commanded Michael and he scattered the "flames of fire, and made the furnace to become like dew."
"O ye company of martyrs and saints, do not ye
"rejoice this day at the festival of the Archangel "Michael?"

All the saints say, "Verily our joy is great. for Michacl "the Archangel hath strengthened us in every need and "sorrow which we have suffered, and [hath strengthened "us] to endure the torture and to fulfil our martyrdom and "strife, for which we have received the great good things "which we have; $[\mathrm{p} .20]$ for this reason we rejoice this "day."
"O all ye armies of heaven, do not ye rejoice this "day ?"

They say, "In truth, all joy is ours." For, O my beloved, great is the honour of this feast which is spread for us not only upon earth, but also in heaven.

And now, O my wise and beloved ones, let us keep ourselves with all diligence, and let us guard our souls on the festival of the holy Archangel Nichael. Let us put on fine garments meet for the marriage-feast, lest if we enter therein arrayed in torn and foul garments, and having our bodies full of uncleanness, they turn us out in disgrace from before those who are clothed in glorious apparel, and who will remove their garments from our path lest they be in any way defiled by us. And after being cast forth in great disgrace these same beings will mock at us, saying, "O senseless and abominable men, "how is it that ye are not ashamed [to do this thing]? "If ye be not ashamed before men, how is it that ye are "not ashamed before God the King, and before His holy "governor Michael? Do ye not know whose chamber "this is, and whose feast it is? Do ye not know that it "is the feast of the King and of His chief captain who "hath obtained all power before his God the King, Who
"hath given him all these honours because of his true "valour? [p.2I] And I marvel much at your boldness "[in coming] into this inner place, for God hath already "given unto you the command, 'Come not into the marriage "chamber without the marriage garment upon you', but "ye have not hearkened thereunto. Have ye not heard "what befell the man who dared to go into the feast in "unclean garments like unto your own? It is written that "He made them bind him hand and foot and cast him "into outer darkness, where there is weeping and gnashing "of teeth." ${ }^{\text {r }}$

And now, O beloved, let me lead you through into the outer chamber, and sit ye down for a little, so that when God the King shall have come in with Michael His chief captain, Michael may entreat him to show mercy unto you, and to the other suppliants, and to those who sit at the gate; for the Archangel whose festival ye keep this day is compassionate, and will not forsake you. And strengthen your hearts and souls, and I will entreat him not to take vengeance upon you during this festival lest ye bring suffering upon yourselves here. Briefly then I have shown you and ye know, O beloved, that the objections which I have brought before you, and especially the things which have been spoken by ourselves, are made by men like unto ourselves, and not by God. But perhaps some one will say to me, "What are unclean, or what "are beautiful garments? [p. 22] What is the beautifying "of the body? Is there any hypocrisy with God, or doth "He love the rich more than the poor man? Cannot I "of my own will become poor, or if I desire cannot I be"come rich, and if any man wish it can he not become of

[^17]"no account?" God forbid that it should be thus. God is no hypocrite, neither doth He love the rich man more than the poor man; God forbid! But I will show you what is the beautiful apparel which ye must put on if ye wish to go into the feast of Michael. "Anoint thy head "with oil, and wash thy face," the interpretation of which is that thou must cast forth from thee all evil deeds, and keep the festival with the holy Archangel Michael. And when they bid thee to the feast of Michael the Archangel, cleanse thy heart from all evil things, and take out from thyself every impure thought, and put on thy fine raiment, and go to the church of God which is this house of prayer. Drive forth from thee all fornication, and anger, and impurity, and array thyself in innocency, and peace, and truth, and enter into His courts with joy, and rejoice with the Archangel Michael. And when they bid thee to the marriage chamber of the true King and of His chief captain, let thy alms and thy charities open the door thereof for thee, and whatsoever thou shalt give to Him, [p. 23] verily thou shalt find it upon the table before thee. If thou wouldst glorify the Archangel Nichael, the chief captain of the true King, send the widows and orphans forth from thee with their faces bright and full of joy, and with their bodies clothed with the measure of thy power; I say unto thee that thy sacrifice shall be accepted before God and before His holy Archangel Michael, and thou thyself shalt be gratified. Receive the stranger on his holy festival, and show mercy unto him, and the Archangel Michael will have mercy upon thee, and will receive thee joyfully, and will carry thee into the court of the

[^18]King with joy, and thy face shall be light. If any man ask anything at thy hand on the day of the Archangel Michael delay not to give it to him. For I say unto thee, O beloved, that whatsoever a man giveth, Michael taketh it from his hand and carrieth it up to God; he will give it back to thee twofold upon earth, and God will show mercy unto thee in His kingdom, for "charity maketh "man to be praised in judgment." Again it is written, "Be merciful, that [men] may be merciful to you." And if thou shalt keep the festival of the Archangel Nichael every month - now the twelfth day is the day of his commemoration - and art mindful of gifts for him with joy according to thy power, the Archangel himself will pray to God for thee at all times, $[\mathrm{p} .24]$ that He may bless thee [by granting] all thy petitions according to the measure of thy remembrance [of Him]. But perhaps, O beloved, thou wouldst say unto me, "If I give alms or "gifts, I give them to thee in the name of God; Michael "is not God that sacrifices should be offered unto him." On this I make answer, Verily thou hast well spoken, O man upright in the belief of God; but hearken and I will show thee. Is there not set over the country a governor in whose hands are all the companies of soldiers and all the army, in which thou findest one man of higher rank than another, but is not the governor higher than they all? Now although the governor may establish a friendship between himself and one of the army, and may bestow great honours upon him, he doth not act thus with all the company in which his friend serveth, but he acteth thus because he knoweth that the company in

[^19]which his friend is stationed is many in number. And this friend is at all times near the governor, who is able to deliver him from all the many trials of this world which is full of trouble and affliction, and he findeth freedom of speech before him after the manner of a noble, and thus the rest of the company findeth favour in the sight of the governor by reason of him. And likewise every one who doeth alms or giveth a gift in the name of the Archangel Michael, receiveth his gift and carrieth it to God, as Christ our God in truth said, "[p.25] Whosoever receiveth a prophet in the name of a pro"phet shall receive the reward of a prophet; and whosoever "shall receive a righteous man in the name of a righteous "man shall receive the reward of a righteous man. And "whosoever shall give you a cup of cold water in my "name"-and ye are Christ's-"verily I say unto you that "his reward shall not perish.") If thou bringest a gift unto God in the name of His holy Archangel Michael, or any alms or charity, whether it be great or whether it be little, on the festival of Michael-be not thou halting between two opinions in the matter, lest thou thyself shalt cause thy labour to be in vain, but believe wholly and firmly without any stumblingblock-the Archangel Michael will receive it and bring it before God, and its savour will be like the smell of incense, and he will take counsel for them that great good things be prepared for them, and he will take them from the hand of God to deliver them from everlasting punishment. And now would ye know what things God will give in return to those who bring sacrifices, and charities, and alms to give to Him

[^20]in the name of the holy Archangel Michael-ye must know also that He will minister unto them in this world, and that when they are removed from this life He will receive them unto Himself in the mansions of His king-dom-listen then, and I will tell you concerning this mighty power (?) that ye may glorify [p.26] the God of the holy Archangel Michael.

There was a righteous and God-loving man in the city of Senahôr whose name was Dorotheos, and he loved to give alms and charities, and this man had as his helpmeet a woman called Theopisthe, who was as pious and as perfect in mercy and charity as her husband; and these people had given great gifts in the name of the God of the holy Archangel Michael from the time when they had first come together. And they were both young, and the parents of both had left them a goodly inheritance, and they were very rich, and they had many possessions, and much wealth, and sheep, and oxen, and cattle, and other goods of this world. And these two people had great love for God, and for His holy Archangel Michael, and when the twelfth day of the month drew nigh they were wont to be careful for it, and to make ready offerings from the morning of the eleventh day of the month; and they sent with great zeal and without sparing gifts and wine to the church of the holy Archangel Michael. After this they were wont to slay sheep, and to devote themselves to the preparation of the food and gifts which were needed for the wants of the people. And after they had received the life-giving Mysteries on the twelfth day of the month, $[\mathrm{p} .27]$ they gathered together every one to partake of the food, the blind, and the deaf, and the destitute, and the orphans, and widows, and strangers,
and they stood up and ministered unto them with great enjoyment of soul, and joy of spirit, and gladness of heart, until they had eaten their fill; then they brought to them choice wine and drew for them until they had drunk their fill, and they anointed their heads with fine oil, saying, "Go in peace, O beloved brethren; we have been ac"counted worthy of great honour this day in that your "holy feet have entered into the house of your servants." And thus Dorotheos and Theopisthe continued to do on the twelfth day of each month, and at length the fame of their goodness reached unto every place in all the land of Egypt, and multitudes of people honoured them by reason of the glory of their good works, and glorified God Who had created them, and praised and blessed their parents who had begotten them, and all men ascribed honour to them by reason of the noble deeds which they manifested in the name of the God of Michael. And they fled from vain-glory, for their hope was strong in God and in the Archangel Michael.

And it came to pass that after they had continued to do thus for a long time God commanded the heavens to pour no rain upon the earth for three years, by reason of the $[\mathrm{p} .28]$ sins of the children of men, and the whole land of Egypt and all those that were therein were troubled because of their sufferings by thirst and by the destruction of food, as it is written, "Then the multitude came to "an end and died, and the cattle perished with them." And moreover, the waters of Gihon (Nile) did not rise, and no rain fell upon the earth for a space of three whole years. Now this holy man Dorotheos and his wife did not cease to do according to their wont every month, and they prayed to God and to His Archangel . Itichael,
saying, "O God of Michael, take not away from us Thy "gifts and charities, for we are Thy servants." And as they continued to do these things ill-luck fell upon them, and multitudes of their cattle perished. Now when two years of the famine were ended and the third was drawing nigh, everything which they had had come to an end, and at length of the very few beasts which they had left all died except one sheep. Then the pious man said to his blessed wife, "O my sister, thou knowest that to-day "is the eleventh day of Paopi", and that to-morrow is the "festival of the holy Archangel Michael. Let us be careful "for the gift which we are wont to give to the steward, "and let us slay this one sheep that we may make it "ready for the festival of the holy Archangel Michael. If "we die we belong to God, and if we live we are also "His; [p. 29] blessed be the name of God for ever." His wife saith to him, "As God liveth, O my brother, this "care hath been in my mind since yesterday, but I could "find no occasion to ask thee concerning it, for I know "what hath happened to thee; but I rejoice greatly that "thou hast not forgotten the gift for God, and do thou, "O my brother, even as thou hast said." And when the morning of the twelfth day of Paopi had come they rose up early at dawn, and performed all their ministration, and they omitted nothing which they were wont to do in the time of their wealth; and there was left to them nothing except a little oil and a little wine, and also they had no garments at all except those in which they were wont to receive the Eucharist. Nevertheless at this time they blessed God and the holy Archangel Michael, and

[^21]they hymmed and praised Him day and night with floods of tears, saying, "O God Jesus Christ, help us. O thou "Archangel Michael, pray to God for us that He may "open to us the hand of His mercy and blessing, lest the "hope of thy offering and gift which we bring to God "in thy holy name, O Archangel Michacl, perish from our "hands. Thou knowest our hearts and our love towards "thee. We have no helper besides thee, for thou [p. 30 ] hast "been our helper from our youth up, and thou hast been "an ambassador for us before God our Saviour. And now "we beseech thee, O kind guardian, holy Archangel, if it "be meet that after all the oaths which we have sworn "with God and with thee, this great affliction should over"take us at the end of our lives and we must cease from "thy gift and alms to thee, let thy goodness prevent us "and do thou entreat God to show great mercy unto us, "and to remove us from this vain life like all our fathers"for behold, O our helper, thou seest what things have "befallen us for our sins' sake, and it is good for us to "die, for the death of every man is better than life without "good fruit-lest if this affliction continueth with us we "forget thy gift and thy charity which we have offered "unto God and to thee, for poverty produceth multitudes "of evils, which bring on death and make men to become "doers of what is amiss. And now, O Archangel Dichael, "we have shown forth our weakness before thee, forget "us not because of our sins, but do unto us as it is written, "'The angel of God encampeth round about every one "'that feareth Him, and deliveretlı them.' And David saith "concerning the peoples, $[\mathrm{p} \cdot 3 \mathrm{I}]^{\prime}$ God feedeth them in their

[^22]"'hunger',' and he saith also, 'The righteous man seeketh "'after bread all the day, but God is merciful and giveth "." it to him'. And now, O our helper, thou holy Archangel "Michael, thou seest all the matters of thy servants and "there is nothing more left for us to say except, 'We are "'willing and ready to die'. Help us, O God our Saviour, "and we utter these words blessing God, 'God hath given "'and God hath taken away; may God's will be done, "'and may God's name be blessed for ever. Amen'"."

And these and such like words did the righteous man and his wife say from the twelfth day of Paopi, and they continued to entreat the God of Michael until the ninth hour of the eleventh day of the month Athor, the morrow of which, that is to say the twelfth day, was the great day ${ }^{3}$ of the festival of the holy Archangel Michael, just as we are gathered together one with another to celebrate his festival this day.

Now when the time for the customary monthly preparation of the holy sacrifice had arrived, that is to say the evening of the eleventh day, which is the night before the twelfth day, the truly believing man Dorotheos began to say to his pious wife, "O my sister, what canst thou "do by sitting down? Knowest thou not that to-morrow "is the festival? Forget not the good gift, and let not "the glorious commemoration of the Archangel Michael, "which is pleasant to thy heart be [p. 32] burdensome to thee, "O my sister, lest thou be deprived of the hope in God, "for it is He who showeth grace to us in everything." And that blessed woman said, "Well dost thou agree

[^23]"with me, and well hast thou brought before me the "delight, and joy, and riches of our soul, which is the "glorious commemoration of the holy Archangel Michael. "Verily, O my brother, from the dawn of this day until "now, neither have floods of tears ceased to well up in "my eyes nor fire to burn within me, by reason of the "festival of our helper the holy Archangel Michael. And "now, O my brother, let us see what thou canst do, lest "our gift come to an end, and we defraud the being to "whom we have been accustomed to make it. We have "heard, moreover, how the great Apostle Paul said, "'Whosoever hath begun to do a good work let him "'complete it against the day of the manifestation of our "'God Jesus Christ'; ${ }^{\text {² }}$ behold, we have begun to do a good "work, and let us be careful to complete it". Dorotheos saith to her, "What have we left, my sister? peradventure "it may suffice for our need." Theopisthe saith, "We have "a vessel full of bread which is fit to be set before the "brethren, and a little oil sufficient for the food and for "the anointing of the heads of the brethren, but we have "neither wheat nor flour." Dorotheos saith, "Verily, my "sister, we have these things, although we have no sheep "to slay; but the will of God be done. [p. 33] God "asketh from us nothing but what we have the might [to "give], as it is written, 'I will love Thee, O God, my "'strength'; it is better that we should give a little than "that we should give nothing at all. And now let me "give utterance to that which is in my heart. Behold "each of us still has left festal apparel. I will take my "garments first, and will buy flour therewith for the

[^24]"preparation of our gift, which shall suffice for the gift "for the people, and for the flour offerings, and when "to-morrow cometh, I will take thy garments, and will "go and buy with them a sheep which we will slay "for this festival to-morrow, which is the great [day] of "the festival of the holy Archangel Nichael. If we find " [a sheep] we will eat of him, and if we find him not we "will glorify God; and if we die it is God Who will "receive us unto Himself because we did not cease from "[making] His offering." The prudent woman saith to him, "O my brother, there are not only thy clothes and "mine, but my vail also. I would give my soul for the "sake of making a gift to God and for charity's sake". Her husband saith unto her, "The zeal which thou hast "manifested towards these things is well, but keep thy "vail to cover thy head, according to the words of [our] "master Paul." ${ }^{1}$

And after these things Dorotheos took the apparel in which he was wont to receive the Mysteries, and sold it for corn, [p.34] and he gave the corn to the steward; then he returned to his house joyfully, and said, "Behold, "God hath provided for us in the matter of the gift." And it came to pass that when it was the morning of the twelfth day of Athôr the pious woman sought [Dorotheos], and said to him, "O my brother, arise, take my "apparel that thou mayest see if thou canst not find a "sheep that we may make ready for the brethren who "are coming to us." Now Dorotheos, wishing to try her zeal, said to her, "O my sister, if I take thy apparel "what wilt thou do when thou wishest to receive the

[^25]"Blessings on this great festival to-day? I am a man, "and I can go into every place alike without shame to "myself, but a woman may not uncover herself, especially "not in the church". And when the pions woman heard these things she wept bitterly, and said, "Woe is me, O "my beloved brother, what is that which thou hast spoken "to me this day? Are we separated this day, and have "we become twain? Am not I with thee one body? "Have I no part with thee in the offering? Wilt not "thou take from me my share on the festival of the "Archangel Michael? Nay, my brother, think not thus "within thyself that I should be uncovered, for those "who are in the church are neither male nor female in "Christ, but are even as' angels, and archangels, and Che"rubim and Seraphim, with the Saviour in their midst;" [p.35] and saying these things she wept bitterly. When Dorotheos saw the exceeding zeal of her spirit he was moved concerning her, and he rejoiced in the strength of her belief, and said to her, "Rise up, and have a care "for the offering and the oil, which we are going to send "to the church, and let us set out the table and the little "bread thereupon, and make ready the little wheat [which "we have]. And I will go out, and perhaps God will "give us a sheep wherewith we may make ready food "for the brethren on this great festival this day."

And he rose up with great zeal and good confidence towards God and His holy Archangel Michael, and he took the garment, and went along his way, praying to the God of Michael that He would make his way prosperous. Now as he was going along the way he came upon a shepherd and he said to him, "Peace [be upon thee], my beloved;" and the shepherd said to him, "And
upon thee also." The pious man said to the shepherd, "Can I not find with you a sheep to-day? for a great man hath visited us this day." The shepherd said to him, "What price shall he be?" Dorotheos answered, "The third of a dênâr will be enough [for me to give]." And the shepherd said, "Give me the price of him that I may give him to thee." Then the pious man handed to him the garment of his wife, saying, "Take this into "thy care for three days, and if I do not bring thee the "third of a denatr take away the garment, and thou shalt "have full power over it." The shepherd answered and said, "What can I do with this garment? [p. 36] I have "no one in my house who weareth any but woollen gar"ments;" and the shepherd turned away from the pious man who was holding the garment in his hand. Then Dorotheos went upon his way weeping bitterly, and pondered in his heart, "What shall I do, or what can I say "to my wife?" And as he was walking along his road weeping, and having his eyes heavy with crying, he looked before him and saw the holy Archangel Michael coming along riding upon a white horse like a royal governor, with angels marching by his side in the form of soldiers; and Dorotheos was greatly afraid, and withdrew from the way, leaving the path for the governor and his soldiers. And when the holy Archangel Michael had come up with him, he drew bridle and stood by him, and said, "Hail, Dorotheos, good and faithful man, "whither goest thou, and whence comest thou that thou "art thus carrying this garment, and art walking along "the road by thyself?" And Dorotheos, standing at a distance from him, answered and said, "Peace also be to "thee! O my lord and master and governor, thy coming
"to us this day is well." The governor, who was Michael, said to him, "Is not Theopisthe alive?" and Dorotheos, with his head bent towards the ground by reason of the glory of the governor, replied, "Master, thy handmaid "liveth." The governor saith to him, "What is this in "thy hand?" [p.37] and Dorotheos answered shamefacedly, "The garment of my wife." The governor saith to him, "What wouldst thou do with it?" Dorotheos saith to him, "A mighty man hath visited us this day, and I am not "able to find for him that which befitteth his rank. By "reason of the season [of dearth] which hath come upon "us we have no money in our hands, and I took this "garment to give in exchange for a sheep, but the shep"herd would not take it, and I neither know what to do, "nor what to set before the governor." The governor, who was Michael, said to him, "If I pledge myself to "obtain a sheep for thee, wilt thou receive me and those "who are with me into thy house this day?" Dorotheos answered and said unto him, "Yea, master, hold thou thy" "servant worthy that thou shouldst come under the roof "of his house."

Then the governor, who was Michael, said to one of the angels who were with him in the forms of soldiers, "Go with Dorotheos to the shepherd and say to him, "The governor who passed by thee [this day] saith to "thee, Send me now a sheep of the value of the third "of a dinuar, and I pledge myself to obtain the price "thereof before mid-day this day, and to send it to thee." And Dorotheos and the angel, who was in the form of a soldier, went to the shepherd in the name of the Archangel, and took a sheep.

Then the governor, who was Michael, looked at Do-
rotheos and said to him, "Behold, $[\mathrm{p} .38]$ the sheep is "ready for the great man whom thou hast received into "thy house at thy bidding this day; see now if thou "canst not find a fish for my own want, for I do not "eat sheep's flesh." Dorotheos saith to the governor joyfully, "If God provideth it I shall buy it." The governor saith to him, "How wilt thou buy it?" Dorotheos answered, "I will leave this garment for it until I can send "the price of it to the fish merchant." And the governor called to one of the soldiers who were with him, and said, "Go to the market (?) and say to those who catch "fish, 'The governor who hath lately passed by you saith "to you, Send me a fine, large fish, the price of which "is the third of a dizair, and I will send the price of it "to you with Dorotheos by mid-day to-day;" and the angel, who was in the form of a soldier, went to the catchers of fish in the name of the governor and took from them a fish and brought it to the governor. The governor then said to Dorotheos, "What wilt thou do "next? for thy business is now complete;" and Dorotheos said to him, "Yea, master, everything is now completed." And the governor said, "Let us go on;" and they took up everything, that is to say the sheep and the fish, and they went forward and Dorotheos walked along, thinking within himself, [p. 39] Where shall I find the money to pay for this sheep and this fish, and where shall 1 find the bread, and the wine, and the cushions upon which the governor may recline, and everything else which he needeth? And it came to pass, that multitudes of thoughts as to what he should do were in his heart, and he continued to pray to God and to the holy Archangel, saying, "O holy Archangel, O faithful helper, stand
"thou by me this day, for I am thy servant, and thou "knowest that I have done all these things in the name "of our Lord Jesus Christ." Now while Dorotheos was walking along meditating these things the Archangel knew the thoughts of his heart, but he waited in order that he might see his faithful zeal for him.

And it came to pass that when they had arrived at the house of Dorotheos Michael knocked first at the door of the dwelling, and Theopisthe, the free-woman, the wife [of Dorotheos] came out; and Michael said, "Peace [to "thee], O Theopisthe, thou beloved God-loving woman, "how doest thou in these days?" Theopisthe answered, "Peace be upon thee, my lord, and master, and governor! "Well has God brought thee to us this day with Michael "the holy Archangel. Come in, master, stand not without." And while Theopisthe the wife was saying these things, behold her husband Dorotheos came with the sheep in his hand, and the fish, and the garment, and laid them down before her. She saith to him, "O my master and "brother, where didst thou find these things which thou "hast brought with thee here? [p. 40] I see that the "garment is still with thee." Dorotheos saith to her, "The governor pledged himself for me and gave them "to me." And Theopisthe said to him, "WVell hath God "brought to us this day the governor and those that are "with him with the holy Archangel Michael, and verily" "we will partake of the things for which he hath pledged "himself for us;" and she spake these things joyfully: And the governor, who was Michael, said, "I will go to "the Offering, for to-day is the festival of the holy Arch"angel Michael, and when the hour hath come make "ready the place with care, and kill the sheep and the
"fish, but see that no one goeth near the fish until I "have come and done with it according to my will." And they said, "According to the command of our master "so shall it be:" and he went out from them, and they knew not who he was, but they thought that he was a governor of the district.

Then Dorotheos said to Theopisthe his wife, "What "shall we spread upon the ground for the governor [to "recline upon], and where shall I find bread meet for "his honour? Let us devote ourselves to doing this day "what lieth in our power for him." His wife said to him, "O my brother, God hath not forsaken us. Arise, "find a man to kill the sheep, and let us make ready "the things in the house;" and he did so. And his wife said to him, "Bring out a little wine that we may know "if it is fit for the governor or not", [p.4I] and when he had gone and had opened the door of the cellar he found it filled with wine to the very door. And Dorotheos was afraid, and went back to his wife and asked, "Hath any one brought wine here since I went out?" She saith to him, "As God liveth, when I brought out "a little wine for the Offering this day there was nothing "left in the cellar except one bottle," and Dorotheos said to her, "Let us wait until we see what is the end of "the matter." And they gave themselves to bringing out a little oil for the food of the brethren, and for the anointing of their heads, and when they had gone into the place where the oil was kept they found [there] seven jars filled to the brim with fine oil, and vessels which were filled with everything which they wanted in the house, butter, and cheese, and honey, and vinegar, and every other household matter; and they were afraid to go in.

After these things, when they had gone into their bed-chamber, they found a chest filled with all kinds of fine raiment of greater beauty and richer than that which they had worn at their wedding and in the days which were past; and after these things they went into the place where the bread was made, and there they found good and excellent bread. And straightway they knew that an act of grace had been done to them, and they glorified the God of the Archangel Nichael. And Dorotheos said to Theopisthe his wife, "God hath pro"vided all things, come, let us spread them ready for the "governor, $[\mathrm{p} .42]$ for the hour hath come for us to go "in to the holy offering." And when they had made all things ready, and had laid out a place upon which the governor might recline according to his rank, and had dressed the tables for the brethren according to their custom, they arranged themselves in goodly apparel, and went into the holy ministration in the church of the holy Archangel Michael; and they prayed there with great joy. And when they had come into the church they both bowed down before the place for prayer, and prayed to God giving great thanks, and they uttered blessings before the image of the holy Archangel Michael, and said, "We give thanks unto Thee, O our God Jesus "Christ, and to Thy good Father, and to the Holy Spirit "for ever, Amen. And we bless Thy holy Archangel "Michael because Thou hast not hidden Thy mercy from "us, neither hast Thou forgotten our gift; but Thou hast "sent unto us Thy loving-kindness quickly." After these things they partook of the Mysteries and received the blessing of peace. Then they came out quickly into the presence of the brethren, and they sat down, and waited
for the governor with great expectation; and there were gathered together there men and women until the whole place was filled with them. And Dorotheos and Theopisthe girded up their loins, and stood up and ministered unto them in every thing which they needed, $[\mathrm{p} .43$ ] and they served them with good wine and choice oil and excellent food. And it came to pass that while they were thus ministering the governor, that is to say Michael, came with his soldiers, and knocked at the door. And Dorotheos and Theopisthe went out quickly with joy, and they opened the door, and received them, saying, "Happy are we in that we are held worthy of thy coming "to us this day, O our master and governor, with thy "soldiers; verily we rejoice this day, for this day is a "great day, the festival of the holy Archangel Michael. "Come thou in, O blessed one, and may God make thee "joyful." Now when the governor had come in and found the whole place filled with women, and with small and great, he made as if he were astonished, and said to Dorotheos and Theopisthe, "O my brethren, what need have ye "of all this multitude of men and women whom I see "here? Lay not trouble upon yourselves this day by "reason of our coming to you. Have ye not considered the "aflliction in which ye now are, and would it not be better "to act thus in times of abundance?" And they answered and said, "O master and governor, forgive us. We have "not laid trouble upon ourselves for thy sake, we only "render thanksgiving to our God and to His Archangel "Michael. Among those whom thou seest here to-day "there is no stranger, they all are kinsmen of ours "and are united to us in God;" and while these saints were saying these things [p. 44] the Archangel Mi-
chael rejoiced at the perfectness of their matural dispositions.

And after these things Michael and those who were with him went into the place which Dorotheos and Theopisthe had prepared for him, and when they had gone in they made the Archangel to sit down upon a seat. And he said to Dorotheos, "Bring me the fish before "thou doest anything to him." And when they had brought him he said to Dorotheos, "Sit down and open his belly;" and he did so. The governor said, "Take out his maw," and he took it out, and found that it was very large. And Dorotheos said, "What is this, master?" and Michael said, "Open it;" and when he had opened it he found a bundle inside it sealed with seals. And he marvelled at the thing and said, "What is this, master?" and the governor, who was Michael, said to him, "Large fishes "like this swallow everything which they find in the water, "but open the packet, that thou mayest see what is "inside it." Dorotheos said to him, "Master, how can I "open it? it is sealed." Then the Archangel Michael stretched out his hand and took the bundle, and he found it to be full of fine gold money; and when they had counted it they found that it amounted to three hundred dinutrs, and among the money were three pieces each of the value of a third of a dîmâr. And when Dorotheos had taken them he lifted up his eyes to heaven, and said, "Righteous art thou, O God, and to Thee belong "those who are upright, [p. 45] and those who put their "confidence in Thee shall never be ashamed."

Then the governor said to Dorotheos and Theopisthe his wife, "Come hither to me, O my beloved brethren, "and let me speak with you. Because ye are people of
"charity and because of the exceeding great trouble which "ye have undertaken for the sake of my coming unto "you this day, behold, God hath given to you this money "under this seal, which is that of the finger of God my: "King, and which belongeth unto Him. And now in treturn for your charities and for the trouble which ye "have endured for the race of man, and for those things "which ye have done unto me and unto those who are "with me this day, God hath shown a favour unto you "this day by [the gifts of] these three hundred dînâros "and these three pieces each of the value of a third of "a dînâr. Take them, and give one to the shepherd, "and one to the fisherman in exchange for the fish, and "take this last and give it as payment for the corn to "the man unto whom thou didst give thy garments yes"terday in pledge for the sake of the gift [to the church]." And they, I mean Dorotheos and Theopisthe, threw themselves down upon the ground, and bowing low before the governor, said, "What is this that thou sayest to us, "O our lord, and master, and governor? Hast thou come "to us thy servants that we should take aught from thee? "Are not all men bound to minister unto the soldiers of "the king? Art thou not set over us to do with us that "which thou wilt? And, moreover, thou hast taken nothing "except the grace of God and His gift. Knowest thou "not, O our master and governor, [p. 46] what day this "is, and that the little piece of bread which thou hast "eaten with our kinsfolk is not ours, but that of God ' and His holy Archangel Michael, whose festival we "celebrate this day? Nevertheless, O master and gov"ernor, if it be thy wish, we will take only the three "pieces of money each of the value of a third of a dînâr",
"that we may give them in payment, one for the sheep, "[one for] the fish, and the third for the redemption of "the apparel which is pledged according to thy com"mand." And the governor, who was Michael, said to them, "Verily, by the life of my God and King ye must "perforce take all, and ye must not leave one behind, if "ye fear my God and King. For if He heard that ye had "not done so He would be wroth, and I should receive "rebuke before my God and King for your sakes; and "I will persuade Him to be pleased to grant unto you "even greater gifts than these. And since ye must wish "to know the truth, it is not only these things which are "entrusted to me to give to you, but when I shall have "returned to my city I will give unto you your riches "as aforetime, and many exceeding great honours; and "now take these things which are the usury upon them."

And when Dorotheos and Theopisthe his wife heard these things they marvelled, and said unto him, "Master, "we besech thee, mock not at thy servants, and say not "things which are beyond our nature to bear. Our master "came unto us and did we give [him] money that we "might receive usury at his hands? Verily we never saw "thee, master, [p. 47] before thou camest into our house. "and we never looked upon thy face before this day, "and yet how sayest thou that thou hast received any"thing from our hands?" The governor answered and said, "Listen unto me, and I will show you. The time "when I [first] came into your house was when your "parents died, and ye inherited possessions and money: "From that time until this day I have come into your "house once every month, and after I have departed ye "have sent to me, yea, ye have sent large gifts to my
"city unto my God and King, and your names have been "written upon them all until the time when ye shall come "into the presence of my God and King, that He may "give them to you two-fold." And Dorotheos and his wife Theopisthe answered and said, "We entreat thee, "O our master and governor, to show us this favour "only to tell us what thy name is, that we may never "be slack by reason of these things which thou hast "spoken unto us." Then the governor, who was Michael, answered and said unto them, "Since ye wish to hear I "will show you my name and the name of my city. I "am Michael, the governor of the denizens of heaven "and of the peoples of the earth. I am Michael, the "chief captain of the powers of heaven. I am Michael, "the ruler of the worlds of light. I am Michael, [p. 48| "who decide all battles before the king. I am Michael, "the glory of all beings in heaven and in earth. I am Mi"chael, the mighty one, by whom all the mercy of God hath "taken place. I am Michael, the steward of the kingdom "of heaven. I am Michael, the Archangel, who stand "by the hands of God. I am Michael, who bring in "the gifts and offerings of men to God my King. I am "Michael, who walk with those men whose trust is in "God. I am Michael the Archangel, who minister unto "all mankind in uprightness, and I have ministered unto "you from your youth up until this hour, and I will "never cease to minister unto you until I have brought "you to Christ my eternal King. Inasmuch as ye have "ministered unto me and unto my God with fulness of "strength I will never forget your gifts, and I will never "put your offerings and charities which ye have done "to God in my name behind me. Did not I stand in
"your midst yesterday and hear what ye said to each "other in respect of your wonted gifts at the festival? "Was not I with you when ye wept, and besought me, "saying, "Entreat God to take us out of this world "since the hope of thy charity is taken away from us?" [p.49] Did not I see you when ye brought forth your "garments in which ye were accustomed to receive the -Blessings, and wished to sell them for the sake of the "sacrifice? I say unto you that I was present at all these "times, and will be with you, and I will never forget "any of the things which ye have done from your youth "up until this present, and I will show forth them all for "you before God, Who is my King; and verily your "offerings have been received like those of Abel, and "Noah, and Abraham, because ye gave them in upright"ness of heart. Blessed are ye, and good shall come "unto you, and as are your names, so shall your blessing "be; for the interpretation of Dorotheos is 'sacrifice of "God', and the interpretation of 'Theopisthe is 'charity' "of Gull."
"I am the Archangel Nichael who stand by the hands "of God, and ye have gotten for yourselves one to pray "for you. I am Michael who receive your prayers, and "supplications, and charities, and bring them up to God. "And likewise it was I who went to Cornelius" and "showed him the way of the life by baptism, which he "received at the hands of Peter the chief of the Apostles. "Fear ye not, for I will not depart from you, and I will "be near unto you when my God draweth nigh unto you, "because of your great charity towards me, $[\mathrm{p} .50]$ as it

I See Acts x. 30.
"is written, 'Draw nigh to God, and He will draw nigh "'unto you'." ${ }^{1}$
"And now, O Dorotheos and Theopisthe, be strong, "and take these things from my hands, for I have already "told you that it is the increase (or usury), and that the "crown(?) is in the heavenly Jerusalem, the city of the "King of all the beings of heaven and earth. And I "have already given thanks unto you before God in return "for your gifts and charities". And when he had said these things unto them, he gave them the money with the [salutation of] peace, and went up to heaven with his angels; and Dorotheos and Theopisthe looked after him with fear until he had gone into heaven in the peace of God; Amen.

And Dorotheos and Theopisthe his wife did as the holy Archangel Michael commanded them, and they finished the festival with joy, and they ate and glorified God; and they ceased not from the works of charity which they were wont to do in the name of Michael until they ended their life.

And now, O my beloved, will not ye profit a little by what ye have just heard? Is not this narrative sufficient to persuade your minds? Be ye not prevented from bringing [your offerings] to God in the name of Michael, for are ye not now certain that it is Michacl the Archangel who will receive whatsoever ye give to God, [p. 5I] and that he will make it manifest before Him on your behalf, and also that whatsoever ye give in the name of the God of Michael, He will give a twofold increase to you through him, as He did to these

[^26]holy men? Ye have already heard, O my beloved, of the great gifts to God which these holy people, Dorotheos and Theopisthe, whose minds were right with Him, set apart for Him, and how God extended His love towards them, and how He sent to them the Archangel Michael, who provided great and boundless riches, and a ladder to the kingdom of heaven for them. And I, O beloved brethren, know of a truth that whatsoever ye give in the name of the holy Archangel Aichael ye shall receive twofold in this world, even before ye attain unto heaven.

And now, O men filled with virtue, restrain not yourselves, and set not a limit upon your power [of giving'. for ye know that it is not for what ye have given, or for what ye will give, that the Archangel Michael will minister unto you with joy, and whether it be little or much he will receive it from you as [the gift of] your zeal. God seeketh from you nothing which is beyond your power, He only looketh for an offering of goodwill; listen, and I will show you. When the Saviour was with us upon earth [p. 52] men were wont to bring their rich gifts, and to cast them into the treasury [of the temple], but God did not justify them greatly. But when the widow woman searched in her house and found only two mites, she brought them with uprightness of heart, and cast them into the treasury; and He gave her a blessing, and praised her, saying, "Everything which she hath she "hath given; she hath given all her life". And do thou likerrise, O my beloved, be zealous to give gifts unto God in the name of the Archangel Nichael, and he himself will give unto thee a multitude of good things, and will

[^27]minister unto thee by them. If thou givest a gift in the name of the Archangel Nichael, God will give to thee of that gift, and Nichael will ascribe honour unto thee; and if thou givest a gift in the name of the God of Michael, it is God Who will help thee in His mercy in His never-ending kingdom in heaven. If thou shalt receive a stranger in the name of the God of Michael, God will receive thee in the courts of peace. If thou givest drink to the thirsty in the name of the God of Michael, God will give thee to drink of the good things of His kingdom. If thou clothest a naked person in the name of the God of Nichael, God will clothe thee in a robe of glory in the heavens. If thou givest a cup of wine to anyone in the name of the God of Michael, $[\mathrm{p} .53]$ God will give thee to drink of the wine of the true, rich vine; and if thou hast not wine, give a cup of cold water only, according to the words of God in the Gospel which say, "Whoso"ever shall give you a cup of cold water in My name "(and ye are Christ's) shall not lose his reward," ${ }^{\text {a }}$ and God will give thee to drink of the fountain of life which cometh forth from His holy throne. If thou visitest a sick person in the name of the God of Michael, God will send His angel to visit thee in thy great sickness, which is the day of thy death. If thou goest to those who are in prison, and comfortest them on the festival of the Archangel Michael, God will send Michael to deliver thee from the prison of Amenti," and God shall say unto thee, "I "was in prison and thou camest unto Me." ${ }^{3}$ If thou buildest a churcly in the name of the God of Michael; God will

[^28]bless thee with a house, not built with hands, in heaven. And if thou seest anyone feeble with bodily infirmity, and ministerest unto them with medicines, the God of Michael shall heal thee of the sickness of Amenti, for it is written. "Be merciful that mercy may be shown unto you;" ${ }^{1}$ and again, "Blessed are the merciful, for mercy shall be shown "unto them;"" and again, "Charity shall make a man to "be praised in judgment;" and again, $\lfloor\mathrm{p} .54$ ] "Charity shall "cover the multitude of sins." ${ }^{3}$

O beloved brethren, it is meet for us to strive to show mercy by means of gifts to God, and charity in the name of the God of Michael, for we know that it is meet and right so to do; and God is nigh at all times, and He giveth to each one according to his works. And let us stretch out our hands in charity at all times, O my beloved, for charity is of God, and charity is mercy. He showed mercy unto our father Adam, and unto our mother Eve, and He accepted their repentance, and forgave them their transgressions through the prayers of Nichael. He shewed love towards the righteous man Abel, and accepted his sacrifice through the prayers of Michael. He shewed mercy unto Enoch, and removed him from this life without letting him see death, through the prayers of Michael. He shewed mercy unto Noah, and made him an ark, and delivered him and all his house through the prayers of Nichael. He shewed mercy unto Abraham our father, according to His covenant with him, and He gave him Isaac through the prayers of Michael. He shewed mercy unto Isaac at first when he was about to be sacrificed, and gave a ram

[^29]in his stead [,through the prayers of Michael]. He shewed mercy unto Jacob, and gave him grace in the sight of his brother Esau, through the prayers of Michael. And God shewed mercy unto Joseph, [p.55] and delivered him out of the hands of his brethren, and from the Egyptian woman, through the prayers of Michael. And God shewed mercy unto Moses, the greatest of the prophets, and filled him with grace more than any other man, through the prayers of Michael. He shewed mercy unto Joshua the son of Nun, and made the sun stand more than a whole day until he had overthrown his foes, through the prayers of Michael. He shewed mercy unto David the king, and He chose him out from among his brethren, and anointed him king over His people, through the prayers of Michael. He shewed mercy unto Solomon, and commanded him to build the temple of God, through the prayers of Michael. He shewed mercy unto the righteous king Hezekiah, and He added fifteen years of grace to his days, through the prayers of Michael. He hath shewed mercy unto the whole race of Adam, and our God hath wrought exceeding grace with them, for He bowed the heavens, and came down upon earth, and took flesh in the holy Virgin. and gave His own soul as a redemption for us, to deliver us from Amenti, through the prayers of Michael. And God shewed mercy unto our fathers the Apostles, and chose them out from the whole world, and He gave them power to turn all men to the knowledge of the truth through the prayers of Michael.
[p. 56] And now, my beloved, behold we know that God's whole will existeth in mercy and love, and that the holy Archangel Michael is a comforter and ambassador for us with God. Let us then ourselves follow and seek
after mercy and love, for it is written, "Werey exaleti.h. "and love maketh upright;" and our Naster and God. an i Saviour, Jesus Christ the merciful One, cried out, saying. "Be merciful, that mercy may be shown to yu." - that is to say, give to God that gifts may be given to youand again, "With what measure ye mete, it shall be measured unto you." " Let us then mete with good measure to-day, on the festival of the holy Archangel Michael, that he may mete to us good measure in the kingdom of heaven; and let us keep a spiritual festival this day in the name of the Archangel Nichael, that we may keep with him and with God the festival which enduretin fur ever in heaven. Let uṣ put away from us all injustice on the festival of the holy Archangel Michael, that we may array ourselves in the apparel of light, and let us glorify God. and His holy Archangel Nichael on this day of his holy festival, that he may glorify us with great and perfect beauty: And let us draw nigh to the Archangel Michael in his holy festival, [p. 57] having our bodies cleansed with holy water and made beautiful with glorious apparel, and our hands full of incense. saying. "O ruler "of the heavens, O Archangel, pray to God that He may "mercifully grant us bread of sufficiency: and clothin:s. and "entreat Him on our behalf to forgive us. O holy Arch"angel Michael. pray to God for us, that He may merci"fully grant us to be at peace with each other, for thou "art our peace. Thou knowest, O our champion, that we "are earth, and dust, and ashes, but God is merciitul t. "forgive us; we have sinned. and to thee it belongetis to "pray to God to forgive us, O Michael the holy Archanse".

[^30]"We have simed, and thou must pray to God our King "for us. We know of a truth, O Archangel Nichael, that "thou art the wall of the loving-kindness of God, the "merciful One, and that thou art an ambassador for us be"fore God, the Father of blessed compassion in everything "for us, that He may forgive us all the sins which we have "wrought, wittingly and unwittingly, wilfully and against "our will, and that He may grant unto us a way to leave "them behind us and to press forward, and that He may "stablish us spotless before Himself. It is thou, O holy "Archangel Nichael, the general of the hosts of heaven, "[p. 58] who dost take care for us, and who dost glorify "every one who keepeth the festival in thy holy name in "every place."

O my beloved, verily I have put my hand to a great undertaking, one which is beyond my power, and I have sought a great and wide sea which I am not able to pass over; but I said at the beginning of this encomium that my ship was small, that my merchandise was without value, that I knew not the craft of the sailor, and that the great deep-which is the deep of this encomium in which I ascribe honour to the holy and mighty Archangel - was very difficult to pass over. And I beseech you, my brethren, to help me to save myself from this great and boundless abyss, that I may come to land again in safety, for I have begun to speak to you concerning the glory and honour which belong to, and are meet for the Archangel Michael, whose festival we celebrate this day. But my tongue is a tongue of flesh, and my flesh is the flesh of weakness, and I have not power to describe the measure of his glory, nor the greatness of his rank. Thou art, O holy Archangel Michael, with God, the joy of my heart,
the ornament of my tongue, the speech of my mouth, and the director of my heart towards God. What mouth, or what tongue, or what heart filled with power is able to describe the measure of thy worth, [p. 59] or to arrive at the knowledge of the measure of the majesty and glory with which God hath endowed thee? All these things which I have said, O ruler of the kingdom of heaven, are meet for the glory of thy majesty, but forgive me, O my lord Michael, for I am a sinner, and my works are feeble. I beseech thee, O Michael my helper, to accept this my little sacrifice which I have brought in to give to thee at this holy festival, and restrain not thyself from hearkening unto thy servant because my gift is miserable; but accept my zeal, even as thou didst accept the two mites, for I know that thou art merciful and gracious, and therefore I seek thee, for I have no other ambassador with God but thee, O Archangel Michael. And if thou wilt do good unto me, and wilt receive my little offering, even though it be poor, I will be watchful henceforth to ascribe honour to thee with my sinful mouth, and halting tongue, and heart, all the days of my life. And moreover, I verily believe that if I forget thy name and do not keep it always in remembrance in my heart all the days of my life, $O$ Archangel, that I shall bear no fruit, and be without reward from God; for it is the remembrance of thy holy name, [p. 6o] O great and holy Archangel, which delivereth me in my lying down and rising up. O holy Archangel Michael, through whom the whole race of Adam hath found freedom of speech before God, it is thou who comest and makest mention of us before Him, that He may show mercy upon us; be thou with us on this day of thy great
festival wherein thou art an ambassador before God for us; that He may accept our zeal which we show in thy holy commemoration, O Michael our holy Archangel, that He may direct all our paths so that we may walk always before Him in the will of God; that He may deliver us from all the snares which the enemy of all truth and the evil liar spreadeth for us; and that He may stablish us to Himself in the kingdom and priesthood to be a holy family and a living people by the prayers which the Lady of us all, the bearer of God the Word, maketh for usfor verily the holy Mary, who was Virgin at all times, is our ambassadress before the holy and mighty Archangel Michael, whose festival we celebrate this day, and who prayeth to God always for us-and by the prayers of the whole company of our incorporeal associates; and by the prayers of Saint John the Baptist, the forerunner and holy martyr [of Christ], than whom among those born of women none greater hath arisen; $[\mathrm{p} .6 \mathrm{r}]$ and by the prayers of the Patriarchs, and Prophets, and the chief Apostles who follow the true Bridegroom, our Life, our Lord Jesus Christ; by the prayers of the three holy children Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego; by the prayers of Saint Stephen, and of the whole company of the holy martyrs, and of the holy men who bore the cross, who stand before the royal throne of God the Word, and entreat Him day and night to have mercy upon His people. He is our Lord and our God, Jesus Christ, to Whom be all glory, and honour, and adoration, and reverence, which are meet for the Father with Him, and the Holy and vivifying and consubstantial Spirit with Him, now and always, and for ever and ever, Amen.
[P.63] [Here beginneth] the discourse of Abba Severus, the holy patriarch and Archbishop of Antioch, in which he shewed forth the compassion of God, and spake concerning the presence of the holy Archangel Michael, and of his love towards man, and how he delivereth men from the snares of the Devil. In it he also spake briefly concerning the holy Lord's Day-now in that year the festival of the holy Archangel Michael happened to fall upon the holy Lord's Day-and he spake, moreover, concerning Matthew the merchant, and his wife, and his son, and of how they believed in God through the prayers of the holy Archangel Michael. This discourse was pronounced on the twelfth day of the month Athorr, at the gathering together of the multitude to celebrate the festival of the holy Archangel Michael at his shrine, in the peace of God. Amen.

I hear David, the holy Psalmist, inviting us to assemble together on this festival to-day, $[\mathrm{p} .64]$ and crying out, and saying, "The angel of God encampeth round about "all those who fear Him, and delivereth them." ${ }^{1}$ Ny beloved, the festival this day is two-fold: it is the festival of the holy Archangel Michael, and the festival of

[^31]the holy Lord's Day, [the day of] the resurrection of our Saviour. Behold I see that a great calm hath come, and that there is not a breath of wind to disturb us, and that ye all are ready to receive the words of instruction; so then, whether it be I who speak, or ye who listen, let there be wholly fulfilled in us the words, "And "some brought forth an hundredfold, some sixty, and some "thirty." ${ }^{\text {t }}$ And moreover, ye know that the Giver of the true reward, our Lord Jesus Christ, the Son of the Living God, is not far from us, for He saith with His lifegiving and truthful mouth, "Where two or three are gathered "together in My name, there am I in the midst;" ${ }^{2}$ and since our God is with us let us accept the words of David, the Prophet and Psalmist, which say, "Be still, "and know that I am God. I am exalted over the heathen, "I am exalted over the whole earth." ${ }^{3}$ Ye know also, O my beloved, that to-day is the festival of our salvation, the holy Lord's Day, in which, first of all, it is meet that we should hymn, and bless, and glorify God-to Whom all honour is due always, $[p .65]$ and for ever and ever, Amen-and afterwards, that we should direct our discourse to the honour of Michael, the mighty and holy Archangel. Hear ye also Him in the holy Gospel according to Matthew: "The Archangel of God said to the women, "Fear ye not, for I know that ye seek Jesus Who was "crucified. He is not here; for He is risen, as He said "to His disciples." ${ }^{4}$ And Saint Matthew saith, "He was "like lightning, and his clothing was white like snow,"5

[^32]that was the holy Archangel Nichael, the ruler of the hosts of heaven. Let us then keep the feast this day, my beloved, for God is in our midst, and the whole company of the angels keep the festival of the holy Archangel with us, for it is Michael who entreateth God always to forgive the whole race of man their sins. With which of all the saints was not the Archangel present to deliver him out of all his affictions? and to which of all the martyrs did not the Archangel Nichael give strength by God's command until he received his crown? And now: my beloved, if ye wish to know whether the Archangel Michael be present with those who walk after God with all their hearts, or whether he prayeth unto God that he may be their helper, listen, and I will show you this great miracle which took place through the power of God and through the prayers of the holy Archangel Michael, [p.66] which is related by men worthy of belief.

There was once a merchant whose name at first was Ketsôn, and he sprang from the country of Entikê, and he was very rich and he had there much business; but he knew not God, for he was a pagan and worshipped the sun, and he lived in his heathenism, and God wished to deliver him. And it came to pass on a time that he loaded a ship with his wares, and departed to a city in the country of Philippi (?) called Kalonia, in which they worshipped God alone, and he entered therein on the first day of the month Athôr, and stayed there and sold his wares. And when the eleventh day of the month Athor had come, at the time of noon on that day he passed by the shrine of the Archangel Michael, and saw [men] crowning it with lanterns and draping it with cloth. and he marvelled greatly, and sat down there according
to the dispensation of God to see what would be the end of the matter. And when the evening was come he saw that all the multitude was gathered together there, and they lit the lamps and sang sweet hymns of praise; and the man marvelled, and because of his exceedingly great astonishment he slept by the door of the shrine. [p. 67] And during the night the clergy and the law-loving gathered together and performed the service, and the man marvelled greatly at what he heard. And when the morning had come he set out to go unto two Christians who dwelt in that city, and he asked them, saying, "My brethren, what hath happened, and what is "[the meaning of] the crowd which is in this city to-day?" And the men said to him, "To-day is the twelfth day of "Athôr on which we celebrate the festival of the holy "Archangel Michael, for it is he who prayeth for us to "God that He will forgive us our sins, and will deliver "us from all evil." And the merchant said to them, "Where is he? for I myself would speak with him and "ask him to deliver me from all evil." And they answered and said to him, "Thou wilt not be able to see him until "thou art perfect, but if thou wilt become a Christian "thou canst ask not only him who is the servant, but "thou shalt also see his God, and become a participator "in his glory, and He will deliver thee from all evil." The merchant saith to them, "My brethren, I beseech "you to bring me with you to-morrow that I may become "a Christian, and I will give each of you a basket of "money, for my heart inclineth greatly to the object of "your worship." And the men said to him, "Thou canst "not become like unto ourselves until our Father the "Bishop hath prayed over thee, [p.68] and hath sancti-
"fied thee and baptized thee in the name of the Father, and "the Son, and the Holy Ghost; then wilt thou have become "a Christian. But wait until our Father the Bishop hath "a convenient season, and then we will take thee to him, "and he will make thee like unto ourselves;" and he dicl as they spake to him, and he waited that day:

And on the morrow he came to them and said, "My "good brethren, take me with you, that the God of Whom "ye spake may give you your reward;" and the two believing men took him to the Bishop and shewed him everything which had taken place. And the Bishop said to the merchant, "From what country comest thou?" and the merchant said, "I am from the country of Entike." And the Bishop said to him, "Art thou persuaded to "become a Christian?" and the merchant said, "Yea, of "a certainty, O my Father, for by what I have seen and "heard in this city it seemeth good to me to become a "Christian." And the Bishop said to him, "What god "dost thou worship?" and the merchant said, "I worship "the Sun". And the Bishop said to him, "When the sun "hath set and hath gone down into the earth, if a "necessity arise where canst thou find him to help thee?" The merchant said to him, "My Father, be graciously "pleased to help me, and baptize me, and I entreat thee "to make me a Christian like all the men of this city." [p. 69] And the Bishop said to him, "Hast thou a wife "or children?" and the merchant said to him, "My wife "and my children are at home in my city:" And the Bishop said to him, "If it be so, we will not invoke "God's blessing upon thee, lest the minds of thy wife and "children be not in accordance with thine, and there "arise a stumblingblock between you and between us,
"and it happen that either she is separated from thee, "or she causeth thee to apostatize from the service of "God and from the baptism which thou wilt have received "-for the first transgression took place through a wo-"man-but if her heart be in accordance with thine, come, "and I will make thee a Christian." When the merchant heard these things he rejoiced greatly, and having been blessed by the hand of the Bishop, he came forth and made ready to depart to his city.

And when the Devil, the hater of all good, knew that the man had given his heart to God he was envious of him, and it came to pass that when Ketsôn had come upon the sea, he raised up a mighty storm, and he made the waves to rise up round about the ship, so that all those who were therein were well nigh drowned. Then the merchant cried out, saying, "O my Lord Jesus Christ, "help me in this great need, and I will believe in the "great glory which I have seen in the shrine of the holy "Archangel Michael, and henceforth, until the day of our "death, [p. 70] I and all my house will be Christians." And straightway at that moment a voice came to him, saying, "Be not afraid, for no evil shall betide thee;" and immediately the crests of the waves bowed down and sank to rest, and the ship righted herself and sailed along smoothly, and by the command of God the merchant arrived in his own city, and no evil happened to him.

And when he had gone into his house he rejoiced with exceeding great joy, and he told his household of the marvellous thing which had happened to him in the ship, and of all that had befallen him in the city of Kalonia. And he spake to them, saying, "Verily, the sun "which we worship is not a god, but he is the servant
"of the great God of heaven, Jesus Christ, the Son of "the living God, Who He is, and it is He who is the "God of the universe, and it is through Him that all "things exist;" and he told them also concerning the honour of the holy Archangel Michael, his mighty son, and they marvelled greatly. Then the man turned to his wife, and said to her, "If thou wilt be obedient unto "me, arise, come with me, and let us become Christians, "and let us make ourselves servants of Christ, and let "us not halt between two opinions. If, however, thou wilt "not be persuaded I will not force thee. Behold I have "eight thousand mithêals remaining to me, and of these "I will give thee one thousand, and thou shalt abide in "thine own worship; but as for me, I will go and receive "remission for my sins." [p.71] And his wife said to him gladly, "Verily, my master and brother, whatsoever way "thou goest, that will I travel with thee, and whatsoever "death thou shalt die, that will I myself die;" so they made everything ready, and they embarked and came to the city of Kalônia, and the man marvelled how God had helped them. And they went to the two men whom [Ketsôn had] first [seen], and they saluted them, and madc known to them that they had come to be made Christians, and they took them to the Bishop, and shewed him, saying, "This is the man who came recently to be made a "Christian, and behold, he hath now come with his wife "and child to become Christians." And the Bishop rejoiced with an exceeding great joy at the conversion of their souls, and when they had been brought in to him he said, "Do ye in very truth wish to become Christians?" And the merchant answered humbly, "Yea, by God's will, and "by thy holy prayers, O Father." Then the Bishop caused
them to make ready a Jordan in the shrine of the holy Archangel Nichael, and he instructed the man, and his wife, and his four sons, and their servants, and he baptized them in the name of the Father, and the Son, and the Holy Ghost. Now the name of the merchant was at first Ketsôn, but the Bishop changed it, and called his name Matthew, $\left[\mathrm{p} . \mathrm{p}_{2}\right]$ and his wife he called Irene; and he called the first of the four sons John, the second, Stephen, the third, Joseph, and the fourth, Daniel. And he made ready the Communion and gave to them of the holy Mysteries, the Body and Blood of our Lord Jesus Christ. And after their baptism they tarried a month with the Bishop, and he instructed them in the things of their upright faith. And Matthew the merchant, by reason of the exceeding great joy which had come to him, gave six hundred mittreâls to the shrine of the Archangel as a thanksgiving offering for his salvation. And they received blessing at the hands of the Bishop before returning to their own country, and they bade farewell to the chief men of the city and to the law-loving men with great joy, and by the will of God they returned to their country, being guided and directed by the holy Archangel Michael.

And when they had gone into their house they made a great feast for their people, and they distributed great charity to the needy, and widows, and orphans, and their village marvelled at them, and their name was in the mouth of every one; and they made their country to shine by their good deeds.

And it came to pass after these things, when two months had passed by, that the excellent man Matthew went to his rest; he had come [to work in the vineyard]
at the eleventh hour, $[\mathrm{p} .73]$ but through the prayers of the holy Archangel Alichael he received the wages of the whole day. And his little sons and their mother ceased not from the good things which they were wont to do in abundance while their father was alive. Now the Devil and his fiends could not bear to see the good deeds which these holy people were doing, and he stirred up the people of their city against them, and he made them to hate them with a great hatred. and at length they rose up against them and seized their possessions by violence, and the things which were in their storehouse. Then John said to his mother and brethren, "Behold, ye see how much they have afflicted us since "our father died, arise now and let us leave this place, "and go to the royal city, and live there; for it is written "in the holy Gospel, 'If they persecute you in one cits: ""flee to another'. And behold they have persecuted "and afficted us here; but God's will be done." So they arose secretly, and took what things remained unto them, and they went into the royal city, and lived there, saying, "Nay the God of the Archangel Michael be our helper;" and they multiplied the charities which they were wont to do of old.

And again the Devil could not bear it, but was disturbed when he saw these pious people giving their charities in faith-now he knew not that the holy Archangel Michael would put him to shame-and at length he roared like a lion. [p. 74] And it came to pass that when a few days had gone by, the watchmen of the city went in and robbed the house of one of the chief

[^33]nobles of the city, and they carried off much booty; and the nobleman told the governor who was over the city, and he made an enquiry into the matter by the hand of the controller of the city, who straightway laid hold of the watchmen and compelled them to find for him the nobleman's property. And while they were disturbed concerning this matter, behold the Devil took the form of a man, and went about throughout the city, and cried out, saying, "I know who stole the property of Sylon the "nobleman, for I saw these four strange young men, who "came here a few days ago, go into the house, and "plunder it, and we know of a truth that this hath been "their business from the time when they lived in their "country." And when the men of the city heard these things they told the governor, and straightway they dragged them along by the hair of their head by the governor's command, and brought them in before him. Now they dragged them along without mercy, and their mother followed after them weeping, and she comforted them, saying, "Fear ye not, my children, for God, in "Whom we believe, and His holy Archangel Michael are "able to deliver you from all evil, [p. 75] and from those "who speak falsely against you for His sake." And as she spake these things a voice came to them out of heaven, saying, "Fear ye not, for I will not allow any "evil to betide you: I am Michael, and I will watch over "you to guard you from all evil."

And it came to pass that while they were standing before the governor who was questioning them, the Archangel [Michael] came and stood a little way off in the form of a patrician of the empire; and when the governor saw him he rose and stood up and besought him, saying,
"Prithee come, sit down, and listen to this dispute." And when he had sat down the governor made them brings the four young men before him, and he said to them, "Be quick and give back to the nobleman the stolen "things before I inflict punishment upon you." And they answered and said. "As the Lord God of the Christians "liveth, and by the glory of His holy Archangel Michacl "we have never taken part in this matter." And the Archangel Michael said to the governor, "I am sure that "the truth will be manifest by these means. Let them "take the youngest brother of these men, and carry him "into the house of the chief watchman, whose heart is "inflamed against these men, and let him cry out. saying. "In the name of my Lord Jesus Christ, let the stolen "'things which belong to Sylôn the nobleman, $\mid \mathrm{p} .76]$ on "'account of which they have accused us, appear;' and "straightway the truth will be made manifest." And straightway the governor commanded them to take the little child into the house of the chief watchman, as the Archangel Michael had said, and he cried out, saying, "In the name of my Lord Jesus Christ and of the holy: "Archangel Michael, let the things stolen from Sylon "the nobleman appear." And straightway a voice came, and everyone heard it, saying, "Go down into the cellar, "and ye will find everything; these young men are inno"cent of the offence;" and they went down straightway into the cellar, and found all the stolen things. And when they told the governor what had happened he marvelled greatly, and when he turned round to tell him that had taken the form of a patrician, that is to say Michael, what had happened, he did not know where he had gone; and he marvelled greatly. And he set the
young men free, and they went to their house glorifying God and His holy Archangel Michael; and these pious people did not cease from doing the good deeds which they were wont to do unto everyone, and everyone marvelled at their good life.

And it came to pass some time after these things had happened that a certain man accused two men before the governor of not having paid the debt awarded ly a former judgment, and the governor gave the two men over to certain soldiers that they might compel them each to pay one hundred mitlık̂alls, [p. 77] but they had not the wherewithal to pay. And it happened opportunely that the good man John met them, and when he saw the soldiers mercilessly driving them along with blows, he said to the soldiers, "For what reason do ye "beat these men?" And the soldiers said, "We have "seized them because each [oweth] one hundred mithkiâls." And John said to them, "Will they be set free if the two "hundred mitthẹâls be paid?" and the soldiers answered, "Yea, but if they pay not the money they will be slain." Then John entreated the soldiers, saying, "Wait a little, "and I will come back to you;" and he went into his house and brought out two hundred mittrêals, and he gave them to the soldiers, and they set the two men free. and he also gave unto each of the four soldiers, who had been set over the two men, a mithçâl.

And again the Devil, the enemy of all truth, could not bear [to see this], and was filled with envy against the pious brethren because of their good works, and he stirred up a great and exceedingly hard and severe trial, which was this. And it came to pass after these things that a certain man in the city had invited some friends
and neighbours into his house-now it was eventide-. and this man lived nigh unto the house of the pious brethren; and when they had eaten and drunk, a certain man rose up to go to his house. And as he was walking across the open ground of the city, a scorpion stung him. and he fell down and died immediately, and no man knew what had happened to him. [p. 78] And when the watchmen of the city were going about on their rounds together, they found the dead man, and they brought him into the light, and although they examined the body they knew not what had happened to him; and they made him ready for burial and when it was morning they carried him to the sepulchre.

And the Devil, taking upon himself the form of a man, cried out to the whole city, saying, "This wicked "murder of the man who is dead-the cause of his "death and his murderer being known unto no man"cannot have been committed by any one except those "four strange young men, and I am [ready $]$ to bear "witness to this fact." And these words spread throughout the whole city, and the general went and told the governor Kesanthos, who straightway commanded and they brought the four young men [before him] with their hands tied behind them, and chains round their necks. And as they were bringing them before the governor, a voice came to them, saying, "Fear ye not, for behold "the time of tribulation passeth by, and peace shall come "unto you from God;" and they set them before the governor as condemned criminals. And behold straightway the holy Archangel Michael took the form of a great general of the Greek Emperor, and when Kesanthos saw him, he rose up and stood upon his feet before him;
and when he had come up to him they sat down together. And when the Archangel Michael saw the young men standing there, [p.79] he said to Kesanthos the governor, "What is the business of these young men?" and the governor told him what had happened. And Michael said to him, "It is not known then, who slew the man?" and the governor said to him, "They have brought these "young men in to me, saying that they slew him." And Nichael said to him, "It seemeth to me that if the matter "be thus, and that a man hath died, we cannot know "who hath slain him until we bring the dead man here "in our midst, and we ask him, and he tell us and shew "us who hath slain him; so then if thou wishest to know "the truth let them bring the dead man himself here, "and we will question him, and he will speak to us, and "shew us who hath slain him." And straightway the governor commanded, and they brought the dead man into the midst [of them]. And the Archangel Michael said unto Daniel, the youngest brother of the pious men, "Go, say to the dead man, In the name of my Lord "Jesus Christ, the God of heaven and earth, show us "what did happen unto thee;" and the child did so. Then God. Who loveth mankind, and Who wisheth to make His holy name glorious in all places, so that men may believe in Him, made the soul of the man to return to his body, and he came to life for the salvation of the governor and of the whole multitude of the people of that country. And the man cried out, saying, "Woe "unto thee, O Kesanthos the governor, for thou hast been "bold to sit down with the holy Archangel Michael, [p. 8o] "the general-in-chief of the powers of heaven; and, more"over, these men who have been accused are innocent
"of the offence, and are just men, for it is not they who "have slain me, but the scorpion which bit me, and caused "me to die. And it is by reason of the excellence of "these men that hath happened unto thee the great "blessing that thou hast been deemed worthy to see the "holy Archangel Michael. And behold, the marvellous "things of God which thou hast seen set thou in thy "heart, and forsake these pleasures, and these dead idols "in which there is no profit, that God may forgive you "the offences of your previous life. And as for me, a "great act of grace hath been shewn unto me, for through "these just men I have seen the Archangel Michael." And straightway the Archangel Michael went up into heaven with great glory, and the governor and all the multitude saw him go up into heaven, taking up with him the soul of the dead man; and the governor and all they who were with him were in exceeding great fear.

And after a long time the heart of the governor became quiet after the fearful, and mighty, and marvellous thing which he had seen, and he rose up and kissed John, saying, [p. 8I] "Blessed be the hour in which ye "came into this city. We beseech you to show us your "God in Whom ye believe, and we ourselves will believe "in Him for our salvation." And John said to them, "We believe in the Lord Jesus Christ, the Son of the "living God;" and the governor and all the multitude cried out, saying, "Verily, Jesus Christ is the living God, "and there is no other God besides Him." And John said to the governor, "Arise, and write to Constantine, "the Emperor of the Greeks, and tell him of everything "[that hath happened]; and entreat him to send to us "one of the Bishops of your country that he may instruct
"you in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of "the Holy Ghost." And Kesanthos the governor wrote to the Emperor Constantine, saying, "Kesanthos, whom "men call governor, dareth to write to the mighty Ruler "and Emperor, Constantine, the servant of Jesus Christ, "sending greeting. A mighty act of grace hath come "to us from the grood God, Who hath had us in re"membrance, and He hath brought us from the service of "polluted idols, and hath turned us to Himself by His "great and exceeding goodness through the prayers of "the holy Archangel Michael, and we have been ac"counted worthy to see him with our eyes, and he made "a dead man to speak with us mouth to mouth, after "he was dead, and afterwards he went up to heaven "with great glory, and we all saw him. And further"more, [p. 82] we entreat thy majesty to send unto us "one of the Bishops who are with thee, that he may "enlighten us in the right faith, and that he may shew "us the way wherein we should travel unto God, and "that he may give unto us the holy sign of the Cross. "And if thou wilt do this for us, thou wilt receive a great "crown from Christ by reason of this thing; may the "God-loving Emperor be strong through the strength of "Christ the King of the Universe."

And the Emperor Constantine received the letter with great readiness, and he read it and marvelled greatly at what had happened, and he glorified God. And he wrote to Saint John, the Archbishop of Ephesus, with great solicitude, saying, "First of all I kiss thy holy hands "which hold the flesh of the Son of God in truth. Great "joy hath come unto us from God, and behold, we send "unto thee to tell thee also thereof, for we know that
"thou wilt rejoice exceedingly. I desire that thou wilt under"take a small toil-now thou art prompt [to labour] with "all thy heart, for thou knowest that thy labour shall not "be in vain-and that thou wilt do it for the sake of "Christ Who hath suffered for the race of man. Trouble "thou thyself and go unto the city of Entias, and heal "those who are sick therein in the name of Christ, and "lead them away from the service of ministering unto "polluted idols, and baptize them in the name of the "Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost; and "this shall be for thee an acceptable thing with God and "His holy angels. [p. 83] Nay we both be strong through "the strength of Christ our God."

And the Emperor Constantine sent this letter to Abba John, Archbishop of Ephesus, together with the letter of Kesanthos the governor; and when the Archbishop had read the letters he rejoiced greatly at the conversion of the whole country. Then he took with him two deacons, and an elder, and a reader, and three singers of Psalms, and twelve workers, and he took with him for the stablishing of the altar a golden table, and four cups of silver, and three cups of gold, and a cloth made of finest byssus, and a covering made wholly of silk, and the four Gospels, and the Psalter, and the Epistles of Paul, and the Acts, and the Catholic Epistle of St. James, and in short everything necessary for a church; and they prayed, and set out upon the road rejoicing. And when they had drawn nigh unto the city, the men thereof told the governor of the arrival of the Archbishop and of those who were with him; and the governor, and John, and all the people of the city came forth to meet the Archbishop, and when they came up to him the governor
and all the multitude bowed down before him, and were blessed by him. And the governor told the Archbishop everything that had happened, and he showed him John, saying, "Through this man and his brethren hath God "shown mercy unto us;" and thus they went into the city in great peace. [p.84] And the governor entreated the Archbishop [to come with him,] and brought him into the palace, for as yet there was no church built in the city. And on the morrow the Archbishop said to the governor, "Let us mark out a place for a church," and the governor said to him, "My father, I have here "a new site upon which they were going to build, let us "look at it, and if it be suitable we will make a church "there." And the Archbishop and the governor went there together, and they looked at the place upon which they were going to build; and it pleased the Archbishop. Then the governor made the herald to cry out throughout all the city, saying, "Let every man come, and labour "at the building of the church," and straightway the whole city was gathered together to work at the church, whether it were nobleman, or whether it were poor man, and even the governor himself laboured with his own hands, and everyone believed that he would receive a blessing from Christ. And by the will of God they finished the building in sixteen days, and the Archbishop consecrated the church to the name of the Holy Virgin, the God-bearer Mary.

And when the Archbishop saw the great multitude who wished to be baptized, he said to the governor, "Where shall we baptize this multitude?" Now a church with a place for water for baptism therein had not yet been built. And the wise John answered and said to the governor and the Archbishop, "The pool of water
"which lieth to the east of the city is, I say, suitable for "this great honour." [p.85] And straightway a voice came from heaven, and everyone heard it, saying, "This is the "place, which hath been set apart by God, O John, son "of the apostle;" and the Archbishop, and the governor, and all the multitude who heard this marvelled. And the Archbishop and the governor commanded, and all the multitude were gathered together to the place of the pool of water, and the Archbishop prayed over the water on every side of the pool. Now at that time a great and wonderful thing happened, for when the Archbishop came to the consecration the whole multitude heard voices in the water which repeated the consecration with the Archbishop. And when the Archbishop had finished the prayers, he commanded that all the multitude should go into the water, and they all leaped into the water, and cried out, saying, "We receive baptism in the name "of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost." And when the governor and all the multitude had been baptized, the Archbishop took them to the church, and ordained John to be [their] bishop, and one of his three brethren he ordained elder, and the other two he made deacons. And a son of the governor called Echillas he made deacon, and all the multitude rejoiced in God.

Then the Archbishop was careful concerning the Offering, and he laid it up upon the altar, [p.86] and made the Offering. And the governor and all the multitude marvelled at what they saw and at what they heard, for they had never before heard such things, and they had never before seen the like, for this was the first time that the Offering had been offered up in that country; and when they had all partaken of the Holy Mysteries,
the Archbishop pronounced over them the benediction of peace, and each one went to his own house. And the Arclibishop tarried with them a month of days, and he instructed them, and taught them the ordinances of the Church; and afterwards he went to his city with great joy.

And Kesanthos the governor, and all the multitude of the city glorified God, and they paid honour unto Saint John the Bishop, and unto his brethren, for they grew in the doctrine of God. And after a few days the holy Bishop said to the governor, "Let us build a church "in the name of the holy Archangel Michael," and the governor said to him, "Do whatsoever thy soul desireth, "O our father, for we are ready to listen unto thee." Then the holy Bishop John laid the foundation of the church, and the whole city helped him, and he finished it with great zeal, and he put on its coping-stone in eight months; $[\mathrm{p} .87]$ and the holy Bishop John consecrated the shrine on the twelfth day of the month Athôr, in the name of the Archangel Nichael. Now this festival of the Archangel Michael was a double one; for it was the festival of the Archangel Michael, and also the festival of the consecration of the church.

And it came to pass after the Communion that the Bishop, and the governor, and all the multitude went together into the city to the temple of Zeus, and they burnt it with fire; and the dumb fiend which was in the statue cried out, saying, "Thou inflictest great pain upon "me, O John, for thou hast cast me out of my dwelling"place." And the governor caused a large church to be built on the spot where the temple had stood, and he dedicated it to the name of the Apostles; and Saint John confirmed everyone in the faith, and everyone praised him.

When the Emperor Constantine heard concerning the good deeds which John was doing, he glorified God, and he wrote to John a letter in which he besought him to bless him and his empire, and called him a new Daniel, the destroyer of idols; and the whole country of Entias grew daily in doctrine all the days of Saint John, through the multitude of the miracles which God wrought by his hand.

Ye see, then, O my beloved, the power of God and the loving-kindness of the holy Archangel Michael. [p. 88] In the growth of all the seeds of the field we find the entreaty of Michael, and through the prayers of Michael the trees bear fruit. In the ships, whether they be sailing on the sea, or anchored in port we find the entreaty of Michael. In the ascetics who live in the mountains we find the entreaty of Nichael, and he giveth them strength to live their ascetic life. In the assembly of the monks we find the entreaty of Michael, who is a peacemaker in their midst. In the prayers of the Bishops, and elders, and deacons at the altar we find the entreaty of Michael. With the sick we find the entreaty of Nichael, who giveth them strength, and healeth them. We find the entreaty of Michael with those who are afficted at the tribunal, and he becometh their helper. We find the entreaty of Michael the Archangel with those who are suffering punishment, and he becometh their helper. In short, to those who live he giveth strength in their time of need, and for those who are dead, he prayeth God to shew mercy unto them. Who is there among all the righteous unto whom the Archangel Michael did not go, and to whom he did not give strength in all his times of need? Among the martyrs who is there unto whom
the Archangel Michael did not go and deliver out of all his affliction and torture, and give strength?

And behold, O my beloved, we know the love of God towards man, and we know the prayers of the Archangel Michael, who hath become an ambassador for all mankind, $[p .89]$ for whom he prayeth to God the Father that He may shew mercy unto them all, and make their paths straight, and let us give unto him the things which he desireth, that he may bestir himself for us on account of them, and that he may love us exceedingly, and may pray to God for us. Let us love each other in the love of God, and let us live in the unity of brotherly love, and let no slander be upon our lips, for slander is a poisoned dart. Fornication is a stinking sin, and one which is greatly hated by God and His angels, and it is the poverty and death of the soul and of the body. Fornication is the friend of the Devil, it is the enemy of God and His angels, it is hated of Christians, and it is the friend of vain-glory.

And now, my children, let us put away from us all impure ways, and let us walk in the straight paths of virtue; let us walk in sinlessness and in unspottedness, for a pure marriage never polluteth a man. Consider Moses, who spake with God five hundred and seventy times, for he had a wife and children, and these prevented him not from ministering in the Holy of Holies. But let us not multiply our words overmuch concerning these things, for the testimony of the things which are old and of those which are new sufficeth us; and finally let us end our discourse and come to him whose festival we celebrate this day, the holy Archangel Michael. This festival to-day hath not need of the money of him that eateth,
and drinketh, and rejoiceth, and is glad by himself, [p. 90] while he leaveth the poor, and the orphan, and the widow hungry and thirsty. This festival hath no need of [thy] money, $O$ thou who deckest thyself in an abundance of rich apparel, while the poor man naked perisheth with cold at [thy] gate. This festival hath no need of the money of those men who live at ease in their decorated houses, while the poor man perisheth with cold in the open spaces of the village. This festival hath no need of [the money of] anyone who eateth and maketh merry, while the poor man lieth in affliction in prison. This festival hath no need of the man who maketh himself glad while the poor man lieth sick and unvisited. The commandments are not of man, but of God, and God gave to the race of man the commandments which are written in the Gospels.

And finally, my brethren, with an upright heart let us beseech the Archangel Michael to obtain pardon for us from God, and I say unto you that the whole world standeth through the prayers of Nichael, and through the prayers of the Holy Virgin, the God-bearer Mary; therefore let us ascribe unto them the glory which is their due on this festival, for the time hath come when we must go to celebrate the Holy Mysteries. And let us ascribe glory unto Him, to Whom all glory is due. our Lord, and God, and Saviour, Jesus Christ. [p. 9I] through Whom and with Whom all glory, and honour, and adoration are due to the Father, and to the life-giving and consubstantial Holy Spirit with Him, now and always, and for ever and ever. Amen.
[P. 93] The Encomium which was composed by Apa Eustathius, Bishop of Trakê, the Island to which the Empress banished Saint John Chrysostom, and where he finished his course. It was composed for the festival of the holy Archangel Michael, which took place on the twelfth day of the month Paóni, and was recited by the blessed man before he laid down his body. And he spake, moreover, in this Encomium concerning the righteous man whose name was Aristarchus, and concerning his God-loving wife, the honourable lady Euphemia, and he likewise spake, at the end of this Encomium, a few things of Saint John Chrysostom which glorify the holy Trinity. In the peace of God. Amen.
"I will open my mouth in parables, and with my "tongue will I declare hidden things," ${ }^{\text {a }}$ according to the words of the sacred Psalmist David, the father of Christ, according to the flesh, $[\mathrm{p} .94]$ and I will cry out louder than any sounding reed, or instrument of music, or cymbal, or harp, and I myself will proclaim with the righteous man, saying, "The angel of God encampeth round about "those that fear Him, and delivereth them;" ${ }^{2}$ and let us also add the words of the prophet, and say, "This is

[^34]"the day which He hath made, let us gather together, and "rejoice, and be glad in it," ${ }^{\text {r }}$ not with noise only, but with the joy of gladness which exceedeth all other joy, for we shall see the Creator of all things assembled with us this day at the feast of His mighty and holy Archangel Nichael, the general of the hosts of the heavens. Who is there among us that will not celebrate this festival when he seeth that the King of Kings, and the God of all flesh hath come into this house to-day to do honour unto Michael, His mighty and glorious General, the ruler of light? And who is there among us that will not put on glorious apparel to come into this holy house to-day, to eat of the good things which the King and the King's son have prepared for us at the feast, the feast of the holy Archangel Michael? The things which are set before us to eat this day are not after the flesh, the pleasure of which ye will forget after ye have eaten of them, but that which is made ready for us this day is the Body of God, which He took upon Himself in the womb of the holy Virgin Mary; [p. 95] the spotless Lamb, Who gave Himself for us to deliver us from the Adversary. The wine which is set before us this day is not material wine, of which, when we have taken, we become drunken, and things which are unseemly happen in us, but it is the Blood from the side of God the Word on the Cross. which the soldier pierced, and He poured it out for us to cleanse us from our sins; and it is not pieces of meat which, if left for a day or two, perish and putrefy, that are set before us this day, but the thoughts of the Holy Scriptures, which shed abroad glory though they last for

[^35]ever. O who can [not] understand with his mind a celestial being this day, when he seeth the mighty joy which is spread abroad in heaven and upon earth by reason of the commemoration of the holy Archangel Michael? Let us turn, now, to the mighty deeds and miracles which have come to pass through the Archangel Nichael, in whose shrine-the shrine which we have built to his holy name-we are to-day gathered together to celebrate his noble commemoration.

Do ye not call to mind the honourable lady Euphemia, the wife of Aristarchus, the governor whom the pious Emperor Honorius appointed over the Island of Trakê? Now, ye all know, O Christ-loving people, that this general was an exceedingly pious man, unto which fact was borne witness by everyone, $[\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{g} 6]$ and his prayers and his alms came before God like those of Cornelius ${ }^{5}$ of old. And this noble man, Aristarchus the governor, from the time when he received holy baptism at the hands of our glorious father and teacher, John the Great, did not cease to make gifts and offerings on the twelfth day of every month in the name of the holy Archangel Michael, and on the twenty-first day of every month in the name of the holy Virgin Mary, and on the twenty-ninth day of every month (which is the day of the birth of our God Jesus Christ, when men make innumerable offerings and give alms in commemoration of God the Word), and thus this righteous man continued to do for a long time. And it came to pass after these things, when his course was ended, and he was about to depart, after the manner of all men, unto Christ, that he called his wife, the honourable lady Euphemia, unto him, and said to her, "Behold,

[^36]"my sister, thou seest that my course is run, and that I "must depart unto God after the manner of all my fathers. "Thou thyself hast heard the doctrines of life with which "we have been charged by the thrice-blessed John, through "whom this whole island hath become enlightened and "hath learned to know God, and thou hast with thine "own ears heard him say in thine own house, 'There is "nothing so great as charity', [p.97] and, 'Mercy shall "'make a man glorious at the judgment', and, in short, "all the other words of consolation which that mighty "man John spake unto us for the salvation of our souls. "And moreover, behold, I charge thee this day, and I "set God between thee and me, before I go forth from "this world, that thou cease not to do the things which "we now do on the twelfth day of each month (which "is the day of the holy Archangel Michael), and on the "twenty-first day (which is the day of the Queen, the "Mother of the King of Kings), and on the twenty-ninth "day also (which is the day of the birth of God the "Word). Take heed, then, that thou despisest not the "offering of the holy Archangel Michael (for it is he who "prayeth for all men), that he may pray for us before "God, that God may shew loving mercy unto us, and "may receive unto Himself my miserable soul."

And that prudent woman said unto her husband, "O "my master and brother, as God in Whom we have be"lieved liveth, I will not neglect to do the things which "thou hast commanded me to do, nay, I will add greatly "unto them; but there is a matter on my mind, which I "wish thee to fulfil for me, and to complete before thou "layest down the body;" and Aristarchus said to her, "Whatsoever thou wishest, tell me, and by the will of
"God I will perform it for thee." [p.98] Euphemia saith to him, "I wish that thou wouldst command a painter to "paint for me the picture of the holy Archangel Michael "upon a wooden tablet, and that thou wouldst give it to "me that I may place it in my bed-chamber where I sleep. "And I wish thee to commit me into his hands as an "object of trust, so that when thou shalt have departed "from the body he may become my guardian, and deliver "me from every evil thought of Satan; for when thou "shalt have gone forth from the body I shall eat my "bread in tears and with a sorrowful heart, because from "the very moment that a woman's husband departeth "from her, she hath no longer any hope in life, and she "is like unto a body without a head, and the body with"out a head is without a soul, and it perisheth of its own "accord. And moreover, the wise man Paul hath said, "'The head of a woman is her husband", ${ }^{\text {r }}$ and a woman "without a husband is like unto a ship without a rudder, "which is ready to sink, together with the merchandise "with which it is laden. And now, O my master and "brother, just as in times past thou hast never caused "me sorrow [by refusing] anything which I have asked "from thee, cause me not now sorrow [by refusing] this "thing also, and peradventure the holy Archangel Michael "will protect me, for I have no [other] hope here, but I look "for the mercy of God and of his holy Archangel Michael."
[p. 99] And when the general heard these things he made haste to perform that which she lad asked from him, and he straightway commanded them to bring a cunning painter, and he commanded him to paint the

[^37]picture of the holy Archangel Nichael upon a wooden tablet, and to lay upon it a plate of fine gold inlaid with precious stones; and when the painter had finished it Aristarchus gave it to Euphemia, and she rejoiced over it like him that found much treasure, even as it is written, ${ }^{\text { }}$ and she said unto him, "O my master and brother, "let thy mercy be with me, and do thou gratify my wish "in this thing also, so that when my courage faileth, and "I become weak and helpless, no treacherous plots may "rise up against me when thou hast laid down the body:" And Aristarchus said to her, " W hatsoever thou askest I "am ready to perform for thee, for thou knowest that I "never grieved thee at any time about anything." Euphemia saith to him, "I wish thee to commit me into "the hands of the holy Archangel Nichael whom thou "hast had painted upon this wooden tablet, and also to "entreat him on my behalf that he may become my "guardian until the day of my death; for when thou shalt "have gone forth from the body I shall have no hope in life "except in God and His Archangel Nichael, for thou knowest "that a widow eateth her bread with sighs and tears."
[p. Ioo] Now when the general had heard these things he became sad at heart by reason of the melancholy words which she spake to him, but he marvelled at her great faith in the holy Archangel Michael. And at length he took her hand and laid it upon the figure of the holy Archangel Nichael which had been painted upon the wooden tablet, and he cried out, saying, "O thou holy "Archangel Michael, who didst slay the serpent of old, "who didst cast out the haughty rebel against his God,

[^38]"and didst hurl him chained into the fiery pool filled with "fire and sulphur, who dost at all times bow thyself down "in supplication before the Good Father for the sake of "the race of men, thou likeness and similitude of God "Almighty, behold I place in thy hands this day my wife "Euphemia as a deposit, that peradventure thou mayest "watch over her, and deliver her from all the plots and "wiles of the Devil who will rise up against her; and "when she prayeth unto thee for help, do thou hearken "unto her, and deliver her, for we have no hope save in "God and in thee." And when Euphemia heard these things she rejoiced greatly, and she believed confidently with great faith that no wile of the Adversary would prevail over her from this hour, because the Archangel Michael would watch over her.

And it came to pass after these things that she took the figure of the image of the Archangel which had been painted for her, [p. IOx] and she placed it in the bedchamber in which she slept, and she used to offer up to the figure precious incense, and a lamp was burning before it by day and by night continually, and she used to pray unto it three times a day and ask it to help her; and after these things God visited the pious general Aristarchus, whose name we have mentioned a little way back, and he departed the way of all men. Now the wise and honourable lady Euphemia, the wife of Aristarchus the general, ceased not to give the alms which she was wont to give, nor to make the offerings which the general used to make in his lifetime before he died in the name of the holy Archangel Michael, and she hastened to increase those which were made in former times while her husband was alive.

And the Devil, who hath hated every good thing in our race from the beginning, could not bear to see the noble deeds which this woman wrought in the name of the holy Archangel Michael, and he was envious of her. and wished to destroy the reward which she hoped to receive thereby from God. And it came to pass one day that he took the form of a nun, $[\mathrm{p} .102]$ and having put on golden ${ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ apparel-now devils went with him in the form of virgins-he came and stood at the door of Euphemia's house, and he sent in her servant to her, saying, "Go and tell the honourable lady Euphemia, the wife "of Aristarchus the general, behold a virgin nun standeth "at the door wishing to make obeisance unto thee, and "her daughters also are with her." And when the prudent woman heard these words she came ont to the fourth door of her house, and she commanded them to bring her in to her, thinking that she was in truth a nun; and when the servants came out and saw the Devil standing there wearing a false garb, they made obeisance unto him, and commanded him and those who were with him to come in, and the Devil came in, and his face was bent towards the ground like a true nun, and those who were with him did likewise. Now when the honourable lady saw her in such a garb, she marvelled greatly at her exceedingly great humility and she rose up, and quickly taking him [by the hand]-now he was wearing the dress of a woman-she brought him unto her house, and when he and those who were with him came to the bed-chamber where the image of the Archangel Michael was, he was afraid to enter therein. And the prudent woman Eu-

[^39]phemia did honour unto her, saying, [p. IO3] "Prithee, "dear sister, come into this bed-chamber wherein holy "prayers are made, for I bear witness, before God and "before His holy Archangel Michael, that from the day "on which my blessed husband Aristarchus died until now, "no man hath passed through the door of this bed-cham"ber, but only the women servants who minister unto the "wants of my body, and the noble and honourable ladies "who have come to visit me according to the love of "God."

And the Devil, who was in the form of a nun, answered and said, "Why hath no man passed through the "door of thy bed-chamber? for, certainly, where there is "no man there is no help of God therein. And all the "women who have ever lived upon the earth have divelt "with their husbands, one alone, Mary the Mother of Christ, "excepted; and moreover, if thou wishest to please God "with all thy heart, I will give thee counsel concerning "a matter which is acceptable before God." Euphemia saith, "What is it?" And the Devil said, "Knowest thou "my lord Hilarichus, the chief prefect, who standeth high "in the affection of the Emperor Honorius? He is my "kinsman, and he is also of near kin unto the Emperor. "And his wife died in these last days, and when he heard "that thy glorious husband Aristarchus was dead, [p. 104] "he said, Is it not meet that I should take to wife a "woman who is my equal in rank? I will arise and take "to wife the honourable lady Euphemia-that is to say "thyself-and I will give her more of the purple than she "had in former times. And behold Hilarichus hath given "me these splendid gifts, and grant thou that I may per"suade thee to marry him, for he is powerful in the
"palace and the Emperor loveth him;" and straightway he shewed her many ornaments of gold and much gold and silver to seduce her to his evil design. And Euphemia restrained herself greatly, and answered very quietly, "How can I do such a thing as this of my own "will? But first of all let me go and take counsel with "my guardian, to whose care my blessed husband com"mitted me before he went forth from the body, and if "he commandeth me to live with a husband, then I will "do so without hesitation, but if he doth not command "me to do so I will never do so of my orm free will."

And the Devil answered, "Who is this guardian."" and Euphemia said, "Behold, he hath been with me in "my bed-chamber day and night from the time when my "blessed husband committed me to his care. until now, "watching over me." And the Devil answered, and said unto her, "Dost thou not know that if thou failest to keep "[one of] the commandments of God in thy heart, thou "wilt become guilty of offending in all? [p. 105] And more"over, God hath said, 'Whosoever shall offend in one "'commandment shall be guilty of them all,' ${ }^{\text {I }}$ and thou "knowest that God hateth falsehood exceedingly. And "again David saith in the fifth Psalm, 'God shall destroy "' 'everyone that speaketh falsehood', ${ }^{2}$ and if thou speakest "falsehood God will destroy thee speedily. Didst thou "not say unto me a short time since, 'From the day on "'which my husband went forth from the body until now, "'no man hath passed through the door of my bed-cham"'ber, not even my servants'?" And Euphemia answered. "What I say is true, and there is no falsehood in my

[^40]"words, O my noble sister. I swear to thee by God "Almighty and by His holy and mighty Archangel Mi"chael, who slew the dragon of old, that from the day "wherein my husband went forth from the body until this "day no man hath passed through the door of my bed"chamber, neither have I permitted any man to approach "me, nor even to look upon my face."

And the Devil, who was in the form of a nun, said to the honourable lady Euphemia. "First of all thou didst "say, 'No man hath come nigh me since my husband died,' "and behold, [p. 106] now thou dost commit sin and ful"fillest iniquity, for behold, thou hast sworn a false oath. "Didst thou not but a little time back say, "First I will "'go into my bed-chamber, and take counsel with the "'guardian into whose hands my husband committed me, "'before he went out of the body?' Is not a guardian a "man? Have not men ever been made the guardians of "women? Is there not then a man in thy bed-chamber? "And now, inasmuch as I find this man, concerning whom "thou hast spoken falsehood, and hast sworn a lying oath, "in thy bed-chamber, I would never acknowledge thee "to be my kinswoman even if thou wert to give me all "thy wealth." And the mouth of the prudent woman Euphemia smiled a spiritual smile, and she said to the Devil who was in the form of a nun, "O my sister, this "thing-to dwell with a man-is impossible for me to do, "and I tell thee that neither for the wealth and the orna"ments which thou hast brought unto me [to cause me to "do| this thing, nor, in truth, if they were to give me all "the riches which are in the palace of the pious Emperor "Honorius, and all the ornaments which he hath, and the "wealth of the whole world, could I break the compact
"which I made with my blessed husband Aristarchus, the "glorious general. [p. IO7] and live together with a strange "man until I depart unto him. And I am pure from all "uncleanness. I did say that my guardian was in my bed"chamber, and in saying this I did not lie. The guardian. "into whose hands my master and husband committed me. "is mightier than any other guardian and than all the kings "of the world. He hath no need of any one to inform "him concerning sin, or what is good, or that which we "decide concerning him. but that which we think upon. "and that upon which we meditate in our hearts and minds. "he knoweth straightway: If it be a little thought of the "Devil which entereth into the heart of anyone, from the "moment when he prayeth in the mere name of that "guardian his heart gaineth confidence, and if a legion of "the Devil's army besiegeth him, or appeareth to encamp "round about him, if that guardian cometh he maketh it "to disappear like smoke. If thou wishest, O my sister, "I will commit thee into the hands of that guardian that "he may be thy helper until the day wherein thou must depart from the body, and at thy death he will give "thee over into the hands of the Good God as a precious "gift, and thou shalt inherit everlasting life."

And the Devil. who was in the form of a num, answered and said unto her, "Shew me this man, then, for "according to what thou sayest he must be very rich." Euphemia answered and said to him, [p. Io8| "First of all "rise up, and let us turn our faces to the east. and let "us pray and offer up supplication before God. And do "thou make confession concerning that which thou didst "think in thy heart about that guardian, and say these "words: 'O God, forgive me for what I have imagined
"'concerning that guardian and this woman whose hus-
"'band committed her into his hands, and I will never "'again turn to such a thought or allow it to come into "'my heart concerning the holy one of God.' If thou wilt "make this confession I will shew thee my guardian, face "to face, and afterwards thou shalt ask him to help and "protect thee." The Devil saith unto her, "A command"ment was given unto me before I assumed this holy dress "never to spread out my hands in prayer until I returned "to my cell, and never to eat with any person who liveth "in the world unless he weareth our garb." And Euphemia answered and said to the Devil, "Thou didst say "unto me, 'He that keepeth all the law and offendeth in "' 'one particular is guilty of the whole of it', and now, out of "thine own mouth, I can shew that thou hast transgressed "the commandments of God, that is to say, those which "He gave to His Apostles from olden time." And the Devil said to her, [p. Iog] "What commandments have I "transgressed? Shew me. If thou dost not shew me at "once I will raise up against thee a mighty war unto "death." And the honourable lady Euphemia answered and said unto the Devil, "In olden time our Good Saviour "commanded His disciples and sent them forth to preach "the Gospel, saying, 'Whatsoever house ye enter into, "'salute it and say, Peace be upon this house, and your "'peace shall be in it; and if not, let it return unto you'." "And did He not command them to pray in whatsoever "place they entered into, (and also to eat with everyone "except those who deny that Christ hath come in the "flesh), saying, 'Whatsoever they set before you that eat

[^41]"'without enquiry, and eat with thanksgiving.'. And again "the Apostle hath commanded us in his Epistle, saying, "Pray without ceasing, and in everything give thanks." ${ }^{\text {" }}$ "and no man of God ceaseth from praying by day and "by night. If then, thou art a woman and there is no "root of craftiness hidden in thy heart, arise, and let us "pray together, and after the prayer I will bring that "Guardian, and thou shalt see him, and shalt salute him "mouth to mouth, if by any means thou art worthy to "look upon his face."
[P. IIo] Now when the Devil knew that the honourable lady Euphemia had vanquished him on every side, he sought to take flight, and he began to change his appearance, and he took upon himself exceedingly varied forms. And when the honourable and noble lady Euphemia saw that he changed his appearance, she feared greatly: and cried out, saying, "O Michael, the Archangel, who "didst destroy all the might of the Adversary, help me "in this hour of necessity, for thou knowest, O my master, "that thou art he, into whose hands my blessed husband "committed me before he went forth from the body; that "thou mightest watch over me, and be a strong tower "for me against the devices of the Enemy;" and when she had said these words she made the sign of the Cross over herself in the name of the Father, and the Son, and the Holy Spirit, and straightway the Devil and all his works disappeared from before her like a spider's web.

And it came to pass some time after these things that the Devil appeared unto her in the form of an Ethiopian

[^42]of huge stature, and he was like a he-goat, and his eyes were very full of blood, and the hair of his head stood up straight like the bristles of a mountain boar, and he had a bright two-edged sword drawn in his hands, and as he stood before her a strong foetid smell came to her from him. [p. III] And when the honourable lady Euphemia saw that he had changed his appearance, straightway she went into her bed-chamber, and took the tablet upon which the picture of the holy Archangel Michael was painted, and she embraced it, and cried out, saying, "O "holy Archangel Michael, help me, and deliver me out "of the hand of the crafty one." Now the Devil was standing outside the door of the bed-chamber, for he was not able to enter therein by reason of the glory of the holy Archangel Michael which filled the chamber, and he laid his finger upon his nose, and he drew harsh noises from his throat, and cried out, saying, "By Hercules, what "woald I do unto thee, O Euphemia, if I could come to "thee! I wished to seduce thee, and to drag thee down "to perdition with me, but I find that thou hast conquered "me through this wooden tablet to which thou clingest. "In days of old I stirred up the Jewish nation against the "Messiah, Whom they call Christ, for I thought that I "should destroy His power, but He hath humbled me and "my power by the wood of the Cross. It was I who in "the beginning seduced Adam and Eve, and made them "transgress the commandment of God, and I made them "aliens unto Paradise and the habitation of light. And "again, it was I who led astray the angels until they "were cast out from their glory, and it was I who made "the giants to sin until God destroyed them by the "waters of the Deluge. [p. II2] It was I who shewed the
"inhabitants of Sodoma, and Gomorrah, and Thedoim," and "Zôboim, how to commit wickedness so great that at length "God rained upon them fire and sulphur, and destroyed "them. It was I who shewed Jezebel how to sin, and I "slew Ahab also with her in her sin. It was I who stirred "up the children of Israel against Aaron, and they wearied "him until he made a calf for them to worship, and God "was angry with them, and destroyed them, and, in short, "it is I who have made all sin to come into being. Was "it not thou, O Michael, who didst cast me and my angels "forth from heaven down into a pit filled with fire? And "behold, O Michael, I have left thee heaven and earth. "and we fly by ourselves in the air, hither and thither, "and we overcome those whom we are able to clestroy; "one by fornication, another by adultery, another by swear"ing falsely, another by backbiting, another by craftiness, "another by fraud, another by envy; another by scorn. "and another by theft; and if we know that we are not "able to overcome a man by such wiles, we bring upon "him a sleep so deep that he is unable to watch and to "make an opportunity wherein he may pray for his sins. "Behold, moreover, we have left thee heaven and earth "so that we might not see thy face, for thy form terrifieth "us greatly, $[\mathrm{p} .1 \mathrm{I} 3]$ and thy apparel in the painting which "is painted upon this wooden tablet in divers colours by "sorcery overcometh my mighty power this day: It was "wood, which they made into a Cross, that tore me up
${ }^{\text { }}$ OEDCLM is clearly a mistake for $\grave{\lambda} \Delta \lambda M A$; compare E COДOMA HEM FOMOppa ג̀ $\triangle \Delta M \lambda$ MEM CEBCHIM. Genesis x. Ig (Lagarde, Der Pentateuch Kopitsch, p. 21). The Arabic translator, following the Coptic orthography writes poti.
"by the roots in days of old, and now, again, it is wood, "upon which thy effigy is painted, which hindereth me, "and overcometh me and all my host this day, and which "doth not allow me to work my will upon the honourable "lady Euphemia this day. By Hercules, this day doth "Michael afflict me on all sides, and I am in sore straits! "What shall I do unto thee, O thou honourable lady Eu"phemia? Thou art saying at this moment that I shall "not overcome thee so long as thou trustest in this little "wooden tablet which is in thy hands, and if it be so, "know that I will come to thee another time on a day "which thou shalt not know, that is to say, on the twelfth "day of the month Paôni, ${ }^{\text {r }}$ for on that day Michael will "be in conclave with the angels, and will be bowing down "and praying with all the angel host outside the veil of "the Father for the waters of the River ( $i_{0} e_{\text {. }}$, the Nile) "of Egypt, and for dew, and for rain. And I know that "it will happen that he will continue in prayer ceaselessly "for three days and three nights, and in prostrations and "bowings down, without standing up, until God shall hear "him and grant him his requests. And moreover, I will "come on that day, yea, I will come to thee prepared "with my mighty power, and I will lay hold of this tablet "of wood which is in thy hands, and I will smash it in "pieces upon thy head, [p. Ir4] and we shall see if thou "canst bring the Archangel Michael here to help thee on "that day." And when the prudent woman heard these things she took the picture of the Archangel Michael and ran out of her bed-chamber after the Devil, and straightway he disappeared from before her.

[^43]And it came to pass that the noble and honourable lady Euphemia continued to make much prayer and supplication day and night, from the day upon which the Devil departed from her until the day concerning which he said, "I will come, and I will contend with thee." that is to say, until the twelfth day of Paoni; and she besought God and the holy Archangel Michael to be unto her a helper and defender. Now on the twelfth day of Paóni -the day of the Archangel Nichael-Euphemia made ready the things which were necessary for the festival of Michael, both the offerings and the first-fruits for the people in the shrine [of the Archangel], and the preparations for the brethren in her house after the Blessing, and briefly, she made it her care to provide abundantly for the feast, according to her wont, for she was very rich.

Now the Devil, who at all times hateth that which is good, could not bear to see the good works which this woman was doing, and the things which she was making ready to give away on the festival of the holy Archangel Michael. And when the light had gone forth on the morning of the twelfth day of Paôni, whilst Euphemia was still standing in prayer at the first hour, [p. II5] and was asking God in the name of the Archangel Michael to stand by her until she had fulfilled the ministration which she had undertaken, and to deliver her from all the wiles of the Devil, behold the Devil came and stood before her in the form of an archangel; and he had mighty wings, and he was girded round the loins with a girdle of gold inlaid with precious stones, and he had upon his head a crown set with pearls of great price, and in his right hand was a golden sceptre, but the figure of the Holy Cross was not upon it. And he came and
stood before her in this great glory and magnificence, and when Euphemia saw him she feared greatly, and fell upon the ground. And he took her by the hand, and lifted her up, and said unto her, "Fear not, O noble "woman, before God and His holy angel. Hail, thou "woman, whose blessed husband hath found favour before "God, and whose own blessing hath become like a light"giving lamp before God! Hail, thou woman, whose "sacrifices and oblations have become as it were a bul"work of adamant for the whole world; the accursed "Devil shall never lead thee astray. Put thy trust in me, "O blessed woman, for I have come from God Almighty, "and I have seen that the prayers which thou hast made "this day have come up before God, [p. II6] and they "are a thousand times brighter than the sun, and they "send forth light which terrifieth all the angel hosts. God "hath sent me unto thee, and He hath told me the things "which I shall tell thee; hearken, then, unto the things "which shall come forth from my mouth that thou mayest "find great honour before God. Thou knowest that God "hath said, "To hearken is better than to make sacrifice," "and if thou hearkenest not unto the things which I am "about to tell thee, it is not unto me that thou wilt be "disobedient, but unto God, and it is written, 'Whosoever "hearkeneth not shall be destroyed'." And the prudent woman Euphemia answered and said, "Shew me what "are the things which God hath commanded thee to say "unto me, and I will do and keep them." And the Devil answered saying, "God hath commanded me to come from "Him unto thee and to saj unto thee, 'Thou art wasting

[^44]"thy husband's possessions. Thou sayest, 'I will give alms "'for the salvation of his soul', but behold, he hath already "inherited the good things of the kingdom of heaven. "It is not for thee to increase the offerings and all the "oblations which thou makest, and the many prayers which "thou offerest up. Give a little, and keep a little in thy "house lest, after a time, thon come to the end of thy "wealth; and besides this, if the Devil seeth thee making "alms in this wise he will become envious of thee, $\lfloor\mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{II} 7]$ "and he will scatter thy possessions as he scattered those "of Job; for he did thus to the poor, and therefore the "Devil destroyed everything which he had, and he even "put loathsome worms in his body; and sorrow for his "sons and his daughters, for he made the house in which "they were to fall upon them, and they died together. "And the Devil also was envious of the holy man Tobit "because of the deeds of mercy which he was wont to "do, for he used to bury the bodies of the dead ${ }^{3}$ which "he found unburied, and the Devil envied him and brought "him to poverty-now he was very rich-and at length "he made birds to void dung in his eyes and they "became blind; now it was not mere birds that did this, "but it was the Devil himself and his demons who took "upon themselves the forms of birds, and made him blind "because they were envious of him. And, moreover, my "daughter, if thou wilt hearken unto me according to the "commands of God, cease from such works as those "which thou doest. And, moreover, God hath told me "to say unto thee, 'Behold, thou hast no son by thy "'blessed husband Aristarchus the general, arise now, and

[^45]-'take a noble husband, and bear him a son, so that when "'thou shalt have gone forth from the body he may inherit "' the possessions which thou hast, and may perform thy ".commemoration when thou hast gone forth from the ".body; for what wilt thou do? [p. II8] if thou remainest "'childless there is no hope for thee for ever.' And, "moreover, God hath commanded me to say unto thee, "'If thou wilt hearken unto Me, and wilt take a husband, "omarry Hilarichus who is about to go to war with the "Emperor Honorius, for behold he wisheth to make ready "'his army, and to snatch his empire out of his hands, "'and to make himself master of all the wealth of the "'Greeks'."

Then the prudent woman Euphemia perceived the wiles of the Devil, and she knew that it was he who was speaking with her, by reason of words which were full of passion, and she said to him, "Shew me where it "is written in the Scriptures, Make neither charities nor "offerings, or, Thou shalt not pray, or, Thou shalt marry "a second husband. On the other hand we find that God "commandeth in several places, saying, 'Charity shall cover ""the multitude of sins"; and again, 'Mercy maketh a man "'to be praised in the judgment'; and again, we hear the "prophet crying out, saying, 'Bring your sacrifices, and go "' into His courts'; ${ }^{2}$ and again, in another place, 'Sacrifice "'and words of blessing glorify Me';3 and again, 'The "'sacrifice of God is a holy heart';' and again, we hear "Paul the teacher preaching unto us with his sweet words, "saying, 'Pray without ceasing, and in everything give

[^46]"'thanks'. And besides, thou sayest unto me, [p. Ing] "Marry a second husband', but the man, whose name "thou hast first mentioned to me, and with whom I am "to dwell, is a heretic and an atheist, whom God shall "destroy without delay, and He will put a bridle in his "mouth, and bind him in the depths of the sea, and He "will humble him and all his hosts before the pious Ho"norius."
"And asain as concerning marriage with a second "husband, Solomon hath informed us in Pibysiologres that "when the first mate of the turtle-dove dieth, it doth not "dwell with a second mate, but it departeth into the "wilderness, where it hideth itself until the day of its "death. And he also sheweth us that the raven family "doth not dwell with any mate save one, and that as we "rend our garments for our brother when he dieth, even "so likewise when a raven dieth his mate draweth out "her own tongue, and splitteth it with her claws, so that "when she uttereth her cry every one may know that "her mate is not there, and if another raven desireth to "take her by violence she crieth out straightway, and "when all the other ravens hear her cry they know by "her cleft tongue that some other raven wisheth to take "her by violence, and they gather together to help her. "and to rebuke the raven that wisheth to take her by "violence. Now therefore when children see ravens sa"thered together in this manner, $[\mathrm{p}, 120]$ and uttering cries "wishing to rebuke the raven that desireth to take her "by violence, and that desireth to go astray from that "which God hath commanded them. those ignorant chil-

[^47]"dren are wont to say, 'The ravens are celebrating a "'marriage to-day', and they know not that the ravens "wish to rebuke the raven that desireth to make to sin "the raven whose mate is dead. And moreover, far be "it from me ever to bring anyone else into my marriage "with my master and husband Aristarchus, and I will never "cease to make the offerings and to do the charities which "my blessed husband was wont to do before he died, in "the name of the holy Archangel Michael. And now, "shew me who thou art that thus bearest such great glory "and majesty, and whence hast thou come, and what is "thy name, for thy coming unto me hath disturbed me "greatly:"

And the Devil answered saying, "Art not thou she "who hath made supplication unto God from the day "when the Devil came unto thee in the form of a nun "wishing to seduce thee? And did he not say unto thee, "'I will come unto thee on the twelfth day of Paôni, which "is the day of the Archangel [Michael], and did he not "say unto thee, 'The Archangel Michael will not cease "'on that day from bowing down in prayer before God "ffor the waters of the River ( $i, \quad$, ., the Nile), and the "'rain, and the dew'? I, then, am Michael the Archangel "whom God hath sent to thee to help thee until the sun "setteth this day, in order that the wicked hunter may "not come and do that which is evil unto thee, [p. 12r] "and therefore it is meet that thou shouldst come and "kneel in adoration unto me; and I have left my angels "that I might come unto thee." And the honourable lady Euphemia answered and said unto him, "I have heard in "the Holy Gospel that when the Devil came unto our "Good Saviour to tempt Him, he said unto Him, Fall
"'down and worship me, and I will give Thee all the "'kingdoms of the world, and the glory thereof', ${ }^{5}$ and that "Christ knew at once that he was the Evil One and "rebuked him; perhaps thou art he who wisheth to lead "me astray?" And the Devil answered, "I am not he "-and far be it from me ever to become so-and how "could such as he be found [arrayed] in such glory as I "bear? For from the time when he disobeyed God's "command, He was angry with him, and He commanded "me, Michael, and I stripped him of all his glory." And the noble woman answered, saying, "If thou art Michael, "where is the figure of the Cross which should be upon "thy sceptre, according to what I see painted in this "picture wherein the figure of Michael is depicted?" And the Devil answered, saying, "Painters wish to decorate their "pictures in order that their art may be the more glorified, "[p. 122] but the figure of the Cross is not with us nor "with all the other angels." And Euphemia answered, saying, "How can I believe thy words? For no man will "fulfil the behest for which any soldier hath come from "the Emperor, neither will he by any means receive him, "unless he bear the token of the Emperor; and, moreover, "thus is it with the letters which the Emperor sendeth "forth from his kingdom, no man believeth that they are "genuine unless they be sealed with the Emperor's seal; "and thus also is it with the angels who come upon the "earth, for if the figure of the Cross of the King of glory "be not with them, men will not believe that they are "angels, but they will flee from them [believing] them to "be devils; and especially in the case of the Archangel

[^48]"of all the angels, for how could he come upon the earth "without bearing the armour of the seal of salvation of "his Emperor Who is to come, that is to say, the Holy "Cross of Jesus Christ, the Son of the living God? Now "if thou wishest me to believe that thou art Michael the "deliverer, let me bring to thee his picture for thee to "salute, and then I will worship thee without any hesi"tation whatever."

Now when the Devil saw that she was pressing him on all sides, [p.123] and he could not find any excuse to utter before her, and that she rose up from the place wherein she was sitting, wishing to bring to him the picture of the holy Archangel Michael, he changed his form and took that of a raging lion, the roars of which filled the whole city, and he laid hold of her neck quickly, and strangled her until she was well nigh dead, and he spake these words unto her, saying, "This is the day "wherein thou hast fallen into my hands. I have taken "pains to catch thee for a long time past, but I could "not do so until to-day; let now him in whom thou put"test thy confidence come and deliver thee out of my "hand." And that prudent woman was in exceedingly great tribulation, for she was nigh unto death, and she cried out, saying, "O Michael the Archangel, help me in "this hour of need." And it came to pass that while the Devil was seeking to inflict more suffering upon her, behold the holy Archangel Michael appeared unto her straightway, bearing upon himself royal rank and dignity, and he held in his right hand a golden sceptre which bore upon it the figure of the holy Cross; and the whole place shone a thousand times more brightly than the sun. And when the Devil saw him he cried out in terror,
saying, "O thou Archangel Michael, my master, I have "sinned against heaven and in thy sight, [p. I24] for I "have dared to come into the place wherein is thy pic"ture; I entreat thee not to destroy me before my time, "for the Creator hath granted me a few days. And thou, "O Archangel, art he who made me an alien unto the "mansions of heaven, and now I will depart and flee from "before thee until the day of my great disgrace, and I "promise and swear unto thee before God that I will not "return from this time forth to tempt men or women in "the place wherein thou art." Now while the Devil was saying these things he was gripped fast in the hand of the holy Archangel Michael, like a bird in the hand of a little child, and when the Archangel had made him suffer greatly he set him free in great disgrace.

And the Archangel Michael spake unto the honourable lady Euphemia, saying, "Be strong, and of good "courage, and be not afraid of the Devil, for he shall "not have power to overcome thee from this time forth. "I am Michael the Archangel whom thou servest, into "whose hands thy blessed husband Aristarchus the general "committed thee. I am Michael, and it is before the pic"ture in thy bed-chamber upon which my form is painted "that thou offerest up prayer every day, and I am Mi"chael who take thy prayers before God. It was I who "stood by at the time when thou saidst unto thy hus"band, 'Let be painted for me a picture of the Archangel "" Nichael that I may place it in my house as a protector, "Ip. I25] and thou shalt commit me into his hands that "he may be my guardian, and may be my helper before ""God until He visit me, and I depart to Him after the "'manner of all men'. I am Michael who hearken unto
"everyone who prayeth unto God in my name. Be not "afraid, for behold after thou hast performed the service "which thou art wont to do in my name, I and a mul"titude of angels will come for thee, and I will take thee "up into the rest of God which thy husband hath inherited. "Peace be with thee." And when the Archangel Michael had said these things he went up into heaven with great glory, and she stood looking after him.

And it came to pass after these things that Euphemia went to the church of Abba Anthimus, the Bishop of this city, who was the first-fruits of the ministry of Saint John Chrysostom, the Archbishop of Constantinople, through whom the whole of this island hath been enlightened, and she shewed him all the things which the Archangel had spoken unto her, and he glorified God and the mighty Archangel Michael; and he gathered together the elements for the Sacrament, and he performed the service thereof quickly and with great honour. And after the Sacrament she came out from the church and went in to her house, and she fulfilled her ministrations unto the poor brethren, and did service unto them, $[\mathrm{p} .126]$ and when they had eaten and drunk she sent for the Father, the Bishop, and she begged him to hold her house worthy to enter into, and he went to her quickly. And when they brought to her the news that he had come to her she went out to him to the third door of her house, and she cast herself down at his feet, and kissed them a long time, and the holy Bishop raised her up, and said unto her, "Rise up, O woman, blessed of God and man! Verily "God hath accepted thy sacrifices from thee like [those] "of Abel the righteous man, and He hath smelled the "[savour of thy] offering like that of Melchisedec, the
"King of Salem, the priest of God the Highest, because "thou hast brought them in uprightness." And she took him with great honour and brought him into her bedchamber, wherein was the picture of the Archangel Michael, and she placed an ivory throne for him to sit upon, and a bench of silver for the priests and deacons, and when they had prayed and had sat down, she opened the doors [of the cupboards] of her house, and brought out all her possessions, from the most precious thing to that of least value, that which was of great price, and that which was of no account, and she laid them hefore her. And she said to the Bishop, "O my holy father. "receive these few possessions from my hands, and dis"tribute them among the poor, for me and for my blessed "husband, in the name of the holy Archangel Michael, "[p. 127] that he may pray for me and for my blessed "husband, Aristarchus the general, before God, and that "He may shew mercy unto my wretchecl soul at His "terrible judgment seat;" and the Bishop commanded them to carry all the things which belonged unto her into the church, and Euphemia set her servants free and sent them away.

And it came to pass on that same day, which was the twelfth day of Paôni, while we were sitting in converse with the Bishop, that we smelled a choice smell of incense, the like of which we never smelled before (now I myself was there sitting with Father Anthimus, the holy Bishop, the first-fruits of the ministry of Saint John Chrysostom, and I was at that time a priest), and when we had smelled this choice smell of incense, we were astonished to see this wonderful sight. And afterwards she turned to Father Anthimus, the Bishop, and said to
him, "I beseech thee, O my father, to pray for me that "I may meet God in a favourable hour, for behold the "hour draweth nigh unto me when my soul shall be sepa"rated from my poor body until the day of the great "judgment, for behold the Archangel Michael hath come "for me, and with him are my husband Aristarchus and "a multitude of angels;" and when she had lain down upon her bed, and had spread out her hands, the Bishop prayed over her for a long time. [p. 128] And afterwards she lifted up her face to the Bishop and to all the people there, and said to them, "I entreat thee for God's sake "to shew me a favour and to give me the picture of the "Archangel Michael, that I may kiss it yet once more "before I depart from the body," and straightway the Bishop took the picture and gave it unto her, and she kissed it, saying, "O my master, thou holy Archangel "Michael, stand by me in this terrible hour." Now when we had heard her say these words, we and all the people also heard the sound [as] of a mighty multitude [of waters] falling violently upon each other, like the roaring of a cataract, and the eyes of all, little and great, men and women, saw the holy Archangel Michael shining like the sun, and standing by the honourable lady Euphemia, and his feet were like fine brass pouring out flames of fire, and he had a harp in his right hand, and in his left a wheel (or disk), like [that of] a chariot, upon which was a cross, and he wore apparel a thousand times finer than that of the kings of [this] world, and when we had looked upon him in this guise we were astonished and afraid by reason of [our] fear of him. And we saw him standing and spreading out his garment of light to invite the soul of that blessed woman, [p. 129] the honourable lady Eu-
phemia, to come unto his holy apparel, and thus she gave up the ghost with the picture of the Archangel Michael laid upon her eyes before she departed from the body. And we heard the noise of a multitude singing hymns, and saying, "God knoweth the way of the righteous, and "their inheritance shall abide for ever." ${ }^{\text {r }}$

Now the picture of the Archangel Michael which was upon the face of the woman when she gave up the ghost, flew away straightway, and we knew not whither it had gone; and we laid the woman in the sepulchre of Aristarchus her husband.

And it came to pass when we had buried her that we came into the church to celebrate the Sacrament, and the Bishop came into the place wherein we are now gathered together in the name of the holy Archangel Michael; and when he had gone into the place of offering up the sacrifice according to his wont, he saw the picture of the Archangel, which had flown from the house of Euphemia, hanging in the air without [support by] the hand of man in the apse of the holy place. And the Bishop cried out, saying, " O men of the island of Trakê, "come and see this great miracle of the holy Archangel "Michael;" and all the multitude ran into the place of offering up sacrifice, and we saw with our own eyes the image of the Archangel Michael hanging in the air without [support by] the hand of man or anything else, [p. 130] but it was as firm and immovable as a pillar of adamant which cannot move at all from its place. O what cries were uttered at that time when all the multitude shouted glory to God and to the holy Archangel Nichael!

[^49]And it came to pass that the news of this exceedingly great miracle reached the God-loving Emperor Arcadius, and the Empress Eudoxia in Constantinople, and the Emperor Honorius in Rome, and they determined to visit this island together, and thereupon they came together with the Empress, and they saw with their own eyes the miracle of the picture of the holy Archangel Michael, and they bowed themselves down to the ground in prayer at the couch of the blessed John Chrysostom on which he had died, and which wrought such great cures in this island, for immediately any [sick] man lay upon the couch of Saint John Chrysostom, he gained his health straightway.

O who can tell the marvellous thingswhich happened through that picture of the Archangel Michael (which we see at this moment with our own eyes appearing in his holy shrine), in whose holy commemoration we are gathered together this day! And, moreover, on the twelfth day of every month (which is the day of the Archangel Michael), [p. I3I] that picture putteth forth olive leaves at its four corners, together with fine, fresh fruit, and it doeth thus because the tablet upon which the picture is painted is [made] of olive wood.

And, of a surety, ye have in remembrance the woman who had in her a certain sickness which is called "abscess", that is to say, "tumour" (?), and who wasted away and became exceedingly weak by reason of the sickness and pain which were in her, and having come into this holy shrine, and partaken of the fruit of the olive which the picture put forth on the twelfth day of the month which was passed, ye saw that as she ate of the fruit of the picture, the sore which was in her burst straightway,
and she was cleansed, and became whole, and departed to her house, glorifying God and the holy Archangel Michael, and never became diseased again.

And hear ye also this great miracle which took place. and which it is not our desire to omit. Ye also saw the sick man who suffered so much pain in one side of his head that his right eye was well nigh falling out of his head, and when he came into this holy shrine, and had taken a little of the oil in the lamp, and had made the sign of the Cross upon his face, in the name of the Father, and the Son, and the Holy Ghost, and had taken one of the leaves which the picture put forth, $[\mathrm{p}$. I32] and had laid it upon the afficted part of his head, he became whole straightway, and departed to his house in peace.

What shall we say [of thee], or what shall we omit, O my master and lord, after God? Verily thou art the governor of all men and of all animals, and thou art the steward of them all before God. With what honour ought we to honour thee, $O$ thou chief general of the hosts of heaven! I know that no honour is equal unto that which is thine, because thou standest at all times before the throne of the Almighty, entreating Him concerning the stablishing of all mankind, and we know that the power is thine to go within the veil of God Almighty; none preventing thee. And, at this point, let us consider to be sufficient that which we have spoken concerning the angel of God, His minister of flaming fire, the holy Archangel; and we will say here also, with the prophet David. the words which we have placed at the beginning of this discourse, "The angel of the Lord encampeth round about "all those that fear him, and delivereth them." ${ }^{1}$

[^50]And here let us direct our discourse to him who hath conquered and who hath taken the crown, the charioteer who hath gained the victory in all visible and invisible conquests, who hath received the gift of the Holy Spirit, [p. I33] who hath destroyed a second Chedorlaomer, who hath illumined Constantinople, and not that city only, but also this island, and the whole world, I mean my master and Father, John [Chrysostom], Archbishop of Constantinople, nay, rather of the whole world. O who can tell [the number of] thy writings, full of life and full of all spiritual consolation (or ornament)? $O$ who can declare and count the multitude of the commentaries which thou hast composed, O holy Archbishop John, the golden tongued! If thou wouldst declare thy honour thou wouldst need thine own tongue, for no tongue of flesh could describe the glory of thy holy life. Thou didst boldly rebuke the kings who had turned away from the truth, cven as David prophesied concerning our Fathers the Apostles, saying, "Their sound hath gone out over the "whole earth, and their words have reached unto the "ends of the world." ${ }^{\text {s }}$ And as for thee thyself, O mighty John, what place is there, or what monastery, throughout the whole inhabited world, wherein thou wilt not find [some account of] thy life, and thy sweet commentaries? even those which are upon the Two Natures of Christ, and they have gone from city to city, and from country to country, and thy discourses have been transmitted and have been made things to guard safely which shall be preserved for all time.

[^51]And moreover, [p. 134] I will be so bold as to declare that the Empress banished thee by the dispensation of God to this island, and thou didst soften our nature which was as hard as stone and didst make us exceedingly gentle; and we have abandoned the service of idols, and have become servants of God, the Creator of the universe. And thou didst come to this island as a stranger, and thou didst come and didst make thyself like unto the solid wall which standeth firm in the palace of kings, and thou didst take the prisoners, and thou didst make them free, and didst send them back to their country in peace and glory; for the Devil had made them prisoners from the beginning, and had cast them into the blackest darkness, but the King of Kings held them to be precious, and sent thee unto this island to redeem us out of the captivity of the Devil, and thou didst give us unto the King of Kings as a gift [more precious] than any royal gift (now what is more choice, or what is more glorious than all the souls which thou hast delivered out of the hand of the Devil?), and thou hast brought us into the palace of the King of Kings.

And I entreat thee, O my master and my holy father. that peradventure thou mayest grant unto me thy forgiveness, for behold, I have been so bold as to attempt a work which is above my ability, that is to say, to speak words in thy honour. And I think, O my beloved, that in any case I must now moderate my speech, otherwise the length of the discourse will make thee to forget that to which thou hast listened at the beginning; [p. I35] for in everything there should be moderation. And finally: let us present ourselves before the holy Archangel Mi-
chael, and let us beseech him to pray for us to the Good God to forgive us our sins, for he is mighty with our Lord Jesus Christ, through Whom be all glory, and honour, land all adoration, which are meet for the Father with Him, and the Holy, and lifegiving, and consubstantial Spirit with Him, now, and at all times, and for ever and ever. Amen.]

Not ben michoft thpor menàriòtatuc et cmapoort．（）Ee Mec èbo八ben mu ппta è

 оүо己 ПФфнр й маггедос Піархнетпскопос ilte＋Bak pakot（？）．．．be］n mezoor il
$\bar{\lambda} . \bar{\lambda}$. gal 广̀ mapגнarre
 oroc ayso in call MHy in casi egbe magt－ HaHt HEM HIAएA！H ETOY．．．M．．．．．．
．．ETC ．．ウो ．．mxana ．．EqOoY ì（1）at


 is nor ethma thpor oroc orn．．．ETt ben orpawl 中atepe фtmel̀̀mog Oroz aycasioyn
 $\dagger$ toty nemwor inse miapanarreadoc غ̀ө оүав mגанд оүод аqнazmor ÈBodben it oyeosees thpor HEM iे or ג̀HarkH ben оүа甲рни ітеф† ג̀мнн
＝The first leaf of the MS．is torn in many places and several lacunae occur in the text．




18．$\lambda$ ．mben èt кан｜ben oүстоүдh．Nim me фגı． 5
戶斤 meqcoma beh tasis oroe tsom ì meq－ cnoq Èt taihoft È mimuthpion oroa 忛高－
 oroc manort iné пर्टe mсотир д̀ пттир фн so
 фрооүш bג †метршня тнрс фн ѐт mee ì Hat hem metwanemabt èboyn è telkwh ì㠶．Nim пе фגı．фaı me mìрхнapredoc

 hagnpı ì menpit itte micasi Zua eepetent toten hemhi ben tal mat ì àpxh nhtote
 ल̀mon ayphsq ittag ofoc rimon grom rimolzo
 оүні tetencworn ì ta metehki thpor oroc se fimon thl ì bis benta metiebget cina ittamb il ormat ì kүbotoc è orongsom
f．a．immoc è ep simiop ben dom èmago oroz 25
 si пе пì̀в оүод оүкоүدі пе †күвштос оүн Ète ìtm［tep cot］mhtote nitai èbodben tai
 ес,geepoop nte menoy twoyn èsol oyoz lite mi zeiml mem misod ritèea入acca ì toworn in nив ath ae zina ittanozem ì tayrux immaratcè mixpo. Tote oyon 5 hiben hasoc xe à 中ai simi ì oremot baten

 mee in noyb z1 zat. Gebe фaı $\dagger$ ep zot




 atte fiom nem mecomi ì thagyya an bax 5


 içe kèm xe кol ì zhkt oyoz mimon ext it


 zina ittenбi ì misфo nem tmetiebyot nem





ì pegephobi eat ete ìmı ep romomin rimoc
 ìmon èmi ì bhty oyae nhbi è пøwi oyoz
 ниррафн ѐte ìmicoyonor．Єөbe фаı ǹөшten 5 tetencast nembl ì pooy zina egpi ep ca


 or èeoaben tфe me ì oүcapkinon an me ro

 me ì or èbodben maiakon itte пкадi an me adaa oraiak en èboaben orgaz in apom． Orapxcon ìte mкגдl an пе adada оүархн－15 apredoc ìte tsom itte mфноүi me ì oүархн－
 ropgò inse megoypo ben minar èt eqoyow


 mpecbeyin ba mhozem ì nendyरh nem nen－ cんma ì chor mben baten $\phi \dagger$ пenpegeamiò．
 ì ormacte pomi an a ada oymenpit itte 25 тенкни 广̀ ф才 тнpor．$\grave{N}$ oysasi htan an
 at nal an me adda orpeque in cht me epe



 tot orm èpoy ì фoor atб́me metaproc． 5

 фн è $\theta$ MEC ì àpeth oroz qMer ì tсbw xe
 menenca epek ep äopt itteks ．$\lambda$ ккнin io

 ph† orn akse in ke 入oroc èsen фh ète Mite ofon TWнC ben manci itte Nialom è maגeg

 Mи кèmi aH ̀े Ta lot de nafie mul ben
 ie ittekgand xaorac migt ben awb Miben

 пе ben mizhor akøanswk èbod ìtektworn bapoc．Anok ae tna ep oүò nak oyoe ìtasoc mak ò ma menpit se akcasi il ka入んc
 ер тодman oүoc ìtaxoc ì фриt í п＠фнр



中t se icse orongzom ì cast hem ma $\overline{\mathrm{\sigma c}}$ ले云．в．Пaı кe con oyoz kan фaı oyroyò｜cast
 え̀nok Eie ep toגman gat $\bar{r}$ ì con zodoc oroz gnataceol an．Xe orelineog пe oynort 5
 †metwanazohy èe mun èbod wa ènez．ben фаı towt ì пекгит дe $\phi$ ф фн غ̀taqzonzen han se ittenèpetin zina iltenol mimon de e日be or tetenèpetin rimol egtipabo berio tetennlit ber mal mat in wai Èt форg èbod ben mкосмос thpg ìmayaty an adaa
ii．$\lambda$ ．月em ben miphoyi｜oyoe hewten tetenwey Èßo入 Èswr nikoүxi nem ninigh Hewoүt NEM
 Ep xa pork èbodea mal mut in wint oroz htektamon è mal migt ì wai Nem mtalò ì фн Ètor Ep gat nay ì bhty фat Èt Ep пресbeyin bapon thpen baten ф†．Nim he
 גнстратүгоүс ѐ o ofab maxand．Oүozmenen－ coc tennaopazten ìcwor zwn han è meten
万．b．בingint ò namertat se meebiò｜aqбicl


 maxah入 оүое ìtorpoteb mim he nal mat

mhxaha. Cotem ànokae †natamoten èpoor.
Аадм. Che. Ēnox. Maөoүсадa. Nwè.
 Аарон. Lhсоү. Гeaewh. Bapaд. Саmұон.
 Iepemiac. Amamiac. Azapiac. Micama. Haiac. Eגiceoc. NEM псんצп it Ni IE профитнс. ¿axapiac. moүиb. nem lwannhc mipeg $\dagger$
 стеф OYAB. HEM חXNOOC HTE NH EO OYAB. NEN пхорос inte nemh. Oroz or me пaspo
 ìse noc NTE пWO人 HEM mTAГMa Thpq ilte
 גероүвIm nem hicepaфta heponoc mametoc hem mison eyrimar inse hat thpor eyt
 тироү mm,

 Mhatah oroc ittacen minmet is pomi ìte
 oyab heman it door. içe cepagl eina itta-
 тодос. Ап †लетрбm тнрс фн ет a ф $\dagger$ өamog kata

adam ìeog te èt amar Èpog eqor ì wopt ben miàpcton Oroz ittageng ànok elol il zot oroz tceeptep ae orei thay è †ewortc thpc itte un èt ben miàpicton eypawi nemac


1. B. MOYST nemwor. Kàn ìnok orpeqephobl

 thpor גepe drot ì trenoc thpg iote thet-


 isteqmort nai ì фput ì oyicut ì пeqghpi ae àroy ò ma@uplitek ep gal neman zew ben mat mat in gal ì door oroz angansimi 15 ì oүпаррнсtà ba тотк Enaript ìmegmeүi
 хорис mecitис ie peqepфmeri. (jor ì apxion an ésen oraazic ì oүणt àda èsen nxapoc tupy ite mphoүi kata morazcaent ì пб्व 20 oyoz nem zewb mben rigòzl èpaty ca sabh aH ad入a čòzt $\Delta E$ è patcy ca oүinam ì $\phi \dagger$ EqKat is toty ì chor mben exsen rrenoc ì. mpema. Nim de фaı èpe hal mat ì taiò tol eloty ì mat pht hem mat met ì òor. 25
 itte taom it m申hoyi. Nim te фal ète ce ep

 Èt a поүpo ep popin rimog ì tal met is
 ayt eiwty is nos in cto $\lambda_{\text {H }}$ oyoz agmopy ben

 is apגнàrreגoc èt $\sigma 0 \mathrm{cl}$ ．Nim пе фal èpe ī．$\lambda$ ．Harredoc hem hitarmì itte mophoyl Ep zedmic ì фoor oroz erep gal NEMAQ bEH
 архбN ì teqMetorpo thpc．NIM TEE фגI Ѐte ceronzen ì mitarmì thpoy ite mфноүі
 е́taqcんtem ì ca фоүazcaen ì пбс è eqzlori
 ÈT Epe texinh miben et ben mikocmoc thpy EYкоре oroz erep gal nay ì poor．фal
 Ha mфноүі oүoz qcot ì напкаеl ¢ipt ì menmeyi ì memeo ì ф＇men pegoamo e日be 20 тeqnugt ì גेгалн Èborn èpon．Пגнн atбne ckamaadon Ha Hфноүi Ep（a）at ì фоor or
 orpagt ì mal pH† oүoz ìtoүep（1）al NEM mapגнаггедос è $\theta$ оүав Mнханд．Oүoz Ne 25 orpomil all пe oुoc ne imon ponn hanay Èpoy ben meqùor ìtequmb alsen TIKacl ì iテ．$\lambda$ ．фрн† غ̀t cbhort ben Ke Ma se
oyoz oүcapz ah．Mhхaht oүcoma an te oroz immon axOM is orcoma it pegorwm har epoq ie inteqqai ba neqòor．Anok ae tha ep orò ìtasoc noteh oyoz ittagot ì meten ght ben mai grcon se na t $\phi$ e naep－ 5 nOBI AN OYAE M̀MONMETSASI bEN TOYMBT is ke com an．Oүae xoe oyae moct oүae

 CEOYAB EYMiton लimwor ben Hh è e orabio ir．B．orae eygot ben nh \｜è orab ben пाкоcmoc
 orpo $\bar{x} \bar{c}$ ben oroal is at kopy．دE oүнl аүкнн èzloүi èbo $\lambda$ ben tormh† ì mipeqcemi
 псаaanac（sic）Cebe фaı ceep aat ì mapxh－ arreגoc è̀ оүав мнханд і̀ фооү пардегоүс
 ì tal трапнца Èten ウ̀m＠a rimoc ète †tpan－
 TфE NEM בIXEH ПKAZL OYM Kata фоүa己cazM




 ì птире са bрн іे печер wigl 广̀maץaty na mфноүі нем na пкадl．Oroe anon
¿own thoy ì na menpat e日be se дниин ha－

 і̀ фн غ̀t epe niarredoc itte d† Ep wal way ì фоor．Oroz ìtencodced ì men ca boyn 5 nem ca bod ben mesmaw èborn è пaiaimuon фat Èt Mee ì wor ì pooy zina ìteroyom Èводben maragon thpor hat Ètaqcebtotor nan ìse $\psi+$ ．ad入a え̀teten soc se icse oràpl－ стон ì oүpo пе cemiøa ìtenzemcl wat ro oyemeem in miniut ìte mittadadaion il
 an TE Èt a d $\dagger$ өamór ben heqsis imm impog kata meqimi nem teqeiken oroe aq－
 pan se ìaam oүo己 え̀нок †ноү tepètin èbod－ giten tekmetaraboc nem tekme日mat oyoz
 крawi ben пwal ì minwt ì apxiàrГedoc èe oyab mhxaha．Cotem mesay ìse d̀azmzo دe aca àmok te ̀̀aam oyoc ànok èt ectol
 фоoү 穴tapagi ber ormetzoyò Èpwor thpor egbe se ètait swnt ì $\phi t$ oyoz aqent èboдben mitapaaicoc e日be se aiep Tapabenin 25 ìteq ìto入h．马en пзmepe．тавонөос erà өpı
 nhe egtemoyom èbod ì bhtq．Mhxahd ae
 ниц èbo八 èөbe фaı †pawl ben meqgai ì

i. a. matamol zok icse kpagu ì door ben menal
 Анок ae tpawl oroz + Ep wal मे pooy ae oुEl фн Ètorep gal hay ì фoor ìrog Te ÈTAq qal ì חa worw
 con e日be se ̀̀me qeng ben ofccoyten è ebe io фal anok tep wat ì poor. Neok ae zow



 in ha iot oroz ìte ta mar simu ì oyepot eөpè cøanoygt eebe se aqpooyi ilise me-

 aqןanоүшт bem ofbpe ì ппи̃tikon ÈBOAbENzo
 тиөmи фнѐт а $\phi \dagger$ оүоөвеq ѐводbен тікосмос
 àmok men tpayl oyoz teeגha eabe se trenoc thpy ìte †metpomi can èbodben maspos 25

 bwor wa ènę ànok men tpagu ben teq gai
 חI beג入入o Ètaqaiat ben neqeezoor moc kpacir

ǐ．B．пС mesay ae inse magorcada SE mWC àmok 5



 à $\triangle \Delta M$ malwt ì $\bar{\lambda}_{\bar{H}}$ ì pommi．（i）nwè miemitro àHOK MEH taw rimoc aE NaKOL ì 中PH È thay èpor se makol ben ornelt is pagl it poor mesay ae moc †napacil an oroz is


 NEM ÈBOAbEH FEHOC HBEN ÈT KIM RISEN


 HaY è фрн orae muoz oүae nicior．А入入a


in．B．is nimwor｜è ayacalal ayorome èbod inse


 è $\theta$ orab MHxaHA חESAC SE ̀̀己a ÀHOK bEH
oymetzoyò tpaci ze àhok te mepot ì poma

 memmad ì icaak oroz aloүmm nemwoy baten

 Nөок дшк кер оү［ben mai ma r̀ фоor］ксе入－ cwa ben mai nint il colcen ben m＠al ì

 imaraty ìte na tof ofoe ta hay ofáphe
 menenca фal à ma lot cone ì tot nem pat oүo己 agodt èsen canòm eisen ofteor eqgoyit è ainar è tmaxepa ben nabad ben 5

 ben taix ì ma iot oroe ayt hay ì ormial ì eccory ì ta gebiò aqsiok èbo入 ìse ma



 Пesay ae inse iakwb ae aea †pawi ì door دe д̀ ma con ìcar кодт èbod aıфот è tnh－ 25
K．a．coc gad aban mcon ì ta mar．｜Aqt ga pot inse mhxaza aqcemne mabede nht èboגben neyècwor oroa aqcmor Èpot nem naghpl

 inse neqcnhor kep or ben mal ma ì фooץ

 oुme日mit qTomt e日pl pagl ल̀ door．SE orel bep misineporxoc èpoi ìse na chuoy oyoz


 pol ìse mhxah mapxharreдос aqnazmet

 pon hem ìcoy ìte nay⿳亠丷⿵冂⿱䒑口灬 of te metenowg ì日んtEH OYN NEM Tal（yal ì фoor．Пexe nh is
 $\Delta E \Delta T$（sic）Ep бגY MWit baxwn nem Ten $\lambda \lambda 0 c$
 nan èmikazl itte † èmarredià e日be фal ten－ pagr ì фоor．Anok me reaeon tpagr ben 20 oүmetzoyò È日be دe mhxah TE Ètagì wa por
 ì Matan amozem ì пa入aoc．（D）ieqөaie MEM AHMA TEqCeINM of חE חETEN bwib ben TAI Dat ì фoor．aүEp oү⿳亠口冋匕 ìse nukpithe 25 oroz meswor se taфrat menpagt ornigt

[^52]me se hamol ì ápun icsen tehmetkoysi gat k $\bar{\lambda}$ ．B．enmetnos｜ìme whpl wemt hat anòzt ae
 wworeit ì $\phi$ † аусомс inse miархнаггедос
 ітеntpocerxh nem menworaworgl wa $\phi \dagger$
 ì misopl camq
 фwt пехе кata cape zhחme †nay èpok ìio фооү крафт оүод екктм і̀ тек күөара өа ты


 ì poor oroz toedh $\operatorname{se}$ miwal thpor ite 15 hil èe oyab orqaamoaià ilte doral doral нimmor et cbhort gisen mazht miep 廿adin дE Èt томl è пal（9al фal ìte mapzharfedoc

 bд течхн оүод q⿴\zh11ндемоү．（D）содомшн
 atredoc mhxaht mesay se ben oymetroyò †ра甲и еөве пиархнаггедос еө оүав мнханд jeoy aqgomi henim icsen ta metkoysi oyoz 25



ì фоor ben madai ì miapxharreגoc è orab мнханд．Пеsaq ae пow †нapagl an se a K下．$\lambda$ ．NICYPROC Ep zooy／ROSOES MMOL HEM TA
 пЕ Е́taquaipı Èpoor ben пıèswpe Èpe тоүमпा 5 ipt ì pпe wo ì pan e aquacmen ànok hem

 ì miapxharreaoc è orab mhxana．Mexay دe фai חe חג pagi دe mbicl thpoץ ÈT $\grave{\lambda}$ ro





 ben п＠ai ì mapגнarreגoc è oүab mи－ xanג mesay se ànok Men tpact ì zoyò se ̀̀ morpoor thpor itte loyad ipt nemit it mпtetacoor thpor oүoz narbotc oүbhl 20


 ìtektamon èmekpagl awk ì фoor ben П＠al ì miapxharreגoc è ofab Mhx゙aнス． 25 Mesay se àmok men tpact oroz toynog ae Mнханд пе Ѐтayint нни ì mхגартнс Ѐт



 Пexay ine admha se ag ì pawi è nagdoz
 oүcom an oүaE $\bar{B}$ ayi wa pol Ètar ait $\Delta E$
 ben eдn[c]

 Ннь ì abBakoym eqont ì banbphoyi eүкe-
 e日be of tetenpagr inowten orn ì poor ben mat mot ì gal hte miapxharreatoc è oyab mhxaha. Пeswor se àmoh men teh- is
 in zht ben пsimepe nittapanomoc il toraxi
 ben menkikat ì дHT Hem пixon egbe toot il in loyaai. Астamon inse mapiam tmap-zo
 plàk ì日oc hem wh ee nemac acsimi ì тиархн aгге








 e日be daı terpagi ì фoor．（O）стефanoc 5 आเархндаı̀̀кшн і̀ продомартүрос（sic）Mи краgi zek meman ben mal mat it gat mesay se aea de ben minar ètayci ẁm èsor al－
 mhxah nem martedoc thpor come è men zo $\overline{\sigma c}$ inc mex eqca orinam ì фiшt ì àragoc．
 тетеnpawi zoten ì dooy ben maal ì map． хнаггедос mhxah入．Пeswoy ìse nhè̀ oyab xè mwc tenhapawi all se ben msmepe na－is
 غ̀ moz agorazcazm ìse dt ì mhxah入 aqnee пضaz ì mixpom èboд açөре tepo
 tүpoc nem nh è o ofab mh tetenpagt ìew－ 20 ten ì dooy ben myai ì mapxhartedoc mhxaha．Пese nh èe oyab thpor ae ben
 Hiben hem rikae ह̀t anедa bapwor mapxhar－ redoc mixaht aqt som nan wat engal ba 25 mibacanoc ètemmay oyoz ìtenswo ìten－ maptypià èbod nem menàron oyoz eөbhte anol ì nal nigt il àragon e日be \＄al tenpagr
 mh tetenpagi zwten ì фoor．Meswor se тגфмия тірафl тнре фон пE Na menpat
 Han aISEN mKąl MMAYaty an adaג ben † 5 fe 中e orn．Thor aE ì mimenpat ì kat 2HT aMmint ITten ep croadzin awn oүn



 er Xonc èpe nencoma meq ì ow $\lambda$ eb incerw $\lambda$－ TEH ÈBOX bEN OY＠utt ì TEN日O it NH ÈTE H⿰冫欠BCW Èt ферt wor тоו ztotor oүoz ìceor－ hoү саbод लimon inse na nizebco ì кaөapocis
 Menenca mal mot ae ì wimi nceaiten èbo $\lambda$ HCE† wow nan ben hal cast inse nh ètem－ mar erso finoc ae ò nicaqeht èt $\lambda_{0 \text { bi пис }}$
 र̈．$\lambda$ ．нр中＇nem печархнстратүгос Ѐ оү ов мhханス miap＞harreגoc．Mh teten èm an ae tal $\lambda \gamma \lambda_{h}$ өג HIM TE oुOZ фג NIM TE пal apic－ тон دe өג поүро te nem пеqapגнстрג－ 25 tүroyc фн èt фops ì metsopt mben
 taiò thpoy eebe teqmetsopi taфrit．Tol
 Èt ca boyu oүo己 agt noters ì mal put ì


 MH MTETEHCWTEM E日be фH Ètaq Ep toגMan $\lambda \varphi z \omega \lambda$ è boru ben oraebca ecsaicoor ì
 bноүт SE ayoporcone is тотя HEM paty oroe araitg è пxakt èt cabod mima èteio Фрimi naøんmi M̀moq hem miceeptep itte ht－ mašal．†Hoy ae ì menmenpa† mapencoүtwn


 ¿HA E日pEqEP OYHAI HEMWTEH HEM ПICWST ì
 mpo se miapגharreגoc ornaut фн ètetenep




 ittambten oroz à tetenemi à henmapa（sic）．
 HEMAH zшоү ¿anр
 HzEBCW ÈT sגiòor IE 立T CAlwor iE $\lambda \omega$ חE
中† ie 旪 hel ì mpamaò èzote आichкı Mи ben maorog alep ahk ie forow an e ep
 ben oreeblo MH ìm EC＠Wחl ì Tal pht ì 5入̀．A．hamerpat｜लेmon $\phi \dagger$ ol ì gobl ie qMEt ì
 TAMOK E HIZEBCW ET CAiwor HEM HH aK－

 ben ornec oroz iac mekzo èbo入 ete mey



 mapxharreגoc torbo ì пекгнt èboגдa חETZWOY NIBEN oroz àiori ÈBo入дapok ì MEYi Mben et cou oroc tekcto $\lambda_{h}$ èt ca－




 qaүגноץ ben orpawi eeperpagi Hem miap－
 ì Пгоп іे поүро ले MHt HEM Пеq архистра－
$\lambda \bar{\lambda} . \lambda$ ．TYROYC $\mid \lambda \omega$ іे HEKME日HART HEM HEKÀГAПH


Nathly 天Hasemy taфmu elsen tтpanH己д
 Хнагге入ос мнханд пархнстратүгоүс іे пи－






 oүab oүод api oүнai memaq．Пiapanàrгe入oc
 ben orpawr ìteqoak è boyn è tardn ì

 ben mezoor it miapגнarreגoc mmגan入 ìm


 Èد $\omega$ K qк пкадl oyoc ф† Hanal Hak ben teqmetoypo
 ccbuort se mal itornat houten akgangomil È EP＠al ì miapXharredoc mhxah kata え̀BOT ETE cor ī Hezoor ì neq Ep dMEYì 25 іт kata teksom．Nooy zwg mapxharredoc

mben eina itteg ep amot hak ì nekethma thpor кata пضl ì mermeүi．le xoүow ò пменрit è soc nat دe alwant ì ormethatit ie awpon àнок that nak ben фрan ì ф才 mh ofnort me mixah wa ta тàe өүсì̀ 5
 ітtasoc kadoc ben ormeemm．̀̀ фн et coүtwn ben minazt ite пббс．Пגнн cotem ג̀ок thatamok mh oүoypo ì oүшt an et
$\lambda_{\overline{\mathrm{F}}}$ ．$\lambda$ ．eng èsen tropa oyoz cexin ben meqsis ro inge cantarma hem eammetmatol oyoc ben HADA三IC（sic）THPOY פa KSEM oral EqбOCl È ke oyal oyoz moypo ca newi ì mтнря． Ареgar oyal cembe ormetwdhp oүtcoq hem orai itte hataazic oroc integt nay it can－is taiò eyor ì nos．Ma agipi ̀̀ mal pht oybe teqa
 te teqadzic oroe qbent è morpo ì chor

 ена їтеqsimil ì оүпаррисід̀ baten поүро
 оүні дім іे оүемот ѐводеı тоту．Паı ри才 oyon mben èt t it oүaramh ie orampon ben 25 фрaн ì mapxararredoc qøom èpog inor－



Хе фн Ѐт $\omega \omega \pi$ ì оүпрофнтнс ben фрan ì

 ì oүomit eqegl ì mbexe ì oүomhi oүo己 фи è $\theta$ natce ehnor ì orìpot ì Moor gox zen 5
 noten de inne gtakò inse meqbexe．EøwT aE akoanim orawpon ì ф† Èsen фpan ì печ архнаггедос Ѐө оүав мнхан入 іе оүलе－ өmaht ie ke e $\boldsymbol{\lambda}_{\mathrm{I}}$ ì ì àamh ite koүal ite fo
 ben пicab mimote ittektakò ì пекbicl M̀min $\lambda \bar{\lambda}$ ．в．мімок a入入a nadt｜zo $\lambda \omega c$ ben ortaspo at－ бne ckanaadon．Xe miapגharreגoc mhханд
中t erceot is ceol in oryl oroz got ì пcoont Exwor 2ind itor cob＇nwor ì eanàraeon



 NIÀ「AПH NEM NIMETHAHT ÈTOY＇लेM MOY Mे
 мнханд．Noog aE पEp aIakconin M̀moor ben пוкосмос оүое aү＠anoү⿳亠二тев Ѐводед пal 25
 Cotem eepitamoten è tal apzh èt 01 ì

 is pomi it 日Mht ben cenazop †bakl quel is †метнaht nem †aramh è печpan пе aw－ $\bar{\lambda} \overline{\mathrm{E}}$ ．b．poezoc．Or ozMe oүOn ìte фal｜і оүвонөос M̀mar e песран пе өeòmicee ne oүeүcebuc 5 OYH TE 日Al ECXHK ÈBO $\lambda$ ben MINAl NEM †̀̀－ Гапн ले фрн† ì пеçal oroz ne oron ìtoor
 xнàrredoc è oүab Mнханд lcxen пichoү Ètarocurt MEM Nor èphor oroz Narol ì io
 oyntot is k $\lambda_{\text {hponomià ecoyecean ben or－}}^{\text {of }}$ METPAMAÒ HEM zANXPHMA EYOल NEM ZANMH⿳⺈⿴囗十一

 косmoc．Oyoe mai $\overline{1 B}$ ne oyon intwor is orcrnhaecic è namec èborn è $\phi+$ Nem $\Pi$ E－
 $\Delta E$ è coү cià ìcxen wopr ì cor $\overline{1 \lambda}$ ÈTE $\overline{1 B}$ кגTA ÀBOT 20
 itte mapxhàrredoc è orab MhХah ben ormøt ì споүдн хорıc metapкoc．Menenca


 ben himycthpion ì peqtanbo ben nèoor ì ib kata àbot wayewort ì oron NIBEN
et wat in Spe nem canbediey hem eanoadey NEM NH ÈT Ep bàe al zanopøanoc NEM ᄅ己am－ XHPA HEM HIgEMMWOY oroz EYòal Èpator EYEP Дiakwnin ウ̀m



 ben oүner egtainort eүso M̀moc دe Ma＠e
 xE aHEP TEMח川a is ormat is Taio ì фоor ben msini ì netenoaiars è orab èborn


$\bar{\lambda}_{\bar{z}}$ ．B．norel｜фос ѐ mai mben itte tхора тнре 15 in XHMI oroz nape ormhey gurdor ìmoor ì bнtor ncet jor ì ф† поүреq日amò e日be nòor ì noүzBhoyi è naney Ǹcet taio ì emton ì horio† ètarsфwor èpe pomi mben † taiò noor è 日be tornpoze［pe］cic è $\theta$ nanec 20
 Aүremor ae orn eүфнт èbodad miòor ÈT

 Acowm aE MENEHCA orchor EqOL is Nut 25 EYMHN E mal zOb фal ì mal pht aqoraz－
 zwor aISEN Пкגzl ì $\overline{\text { F }}$ ì pommi e日be ninobl
ì møнрi ite nipami gate tкадi thpy ì Xhmi weoptep hen nh èt wom ì bhty eөbe пbici ì tmetatci nem пtako ì пizko ì
 ѐвод aүmoү nem nitebnoori arqoot èbo入 5



 èbod ben 中h è naripi ìmoq kata àbot ro eүt由bz ì ф十 nem tey
 пекдшрон оүде текагатн ѐводедрон д̀mon ba nekèbiaik oroz èti eyben nai aycitotor ì gibt zeor ofn oroz à oymhe nte nor－is


 accoxп neor ì оүтевнооуi тироу aүmor
 ì pomi è teqmakapià ù ceimi se ì ta coni

 ханд．Mapen qipшoүà è mampon ìtenthig

 è oүab mhxahd an＠anmor ae ànon na пбढ angan onb ànon nory orn ne oroz
 Ènec．Mese teqcaim ae nay ae qumb inse
 boүn ì пגднт icدen bateh ì cay a入入A M̈ISEM PEாI İTAEPETM MMOK SE OYEI＋CWOYH 5

 ‥ $\lambda$ ．ф才 aproүì ̀े па con ì фрн† Ётакзоc｜Ет



 nwor èbed ÈYKorsit is Nwit HEM orkoysi is

 ben nat har cmor è ф† nem mapג̇нàrreaoc
 ì meezoor nem mièsopa ben ban ep mwori


 TدIS M ПEЧZMOT HEM ПEЧCMOY MHOOTE ATEY－ TAKO ìtoten ìse TCE入mIC ìte TEK ג̀ramh






 пенсоттд. Ahon men troy tentzo Èpok
 reגoc è ofab lcae qo† me hte mal niot 5 m emkad taron ben ten baè menenca mìmayg ètancemmetor mem $\phi \dagger$ oroc memak OYN دE ì HENSWSI ì חEKAOPOH NEM TEKMETнанt mape tekmetàraөoc ep wopt ì tazon.
$\overline{\text { Ma }}$. b. Ró' inten $\phi \dagger$ iteqep ofniot ì nal heman $\mid$ io oYoz ìtego ì фрн' is nemot thpor se oүel chпte ì пенпростатнс кнaץ E NH Ètaץtacon egbe MEHMOBI NAMEC NAM itenimor thor фmor ф a oron niben qcoutm èote monb xwpic 15 ortac è naney Mhnote ite mal goxces
 hekmetnaht ètancemnhtor hem $\phi \dagger$ memak

 xa totoy èbod. Thor ae ìmon tenorome ittenmetataon ì memeo ì neksis $\omega$ ò map-
 NENNOBI $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ àptoyi HEMAH ì 中pht ÈT
 is oyon mben è ep cot ba teqza oroz gnanazmor qiow mmoc inse adyia eobe danoron se qaanc inmoor ben orebon qxa

 пеппростатнс غ̀ оүав мнхан入 пирахнаг－
 BIAIK oroc M̀mon itan hoycast exsog Èbh ${ }_{5}$
 bohem èpon ф十 men cothp oroz tenso ì


 ened ג̀mhn．Oyo己 èbodben nal casi mem


 mì̀bot ג̀өop ete meypact me cor ī ítay is
 غ̀ө ofab mhxaha M̀ фрн† Ètenөoүнt ̀े poor ì Ep wal naq ג̀non aE HEMWTEN $\dot{\omega}$
 oүथ è forcià è o orab нa ì aporeı cor īãzo

 EtEqEץCEbhC ì CZIMI mesay hac se ì ta－ CONI TE ZEMCI $\lambda E$ epe ep or Mhte EMl an


 Et coix gixen mecht se orel ì ta conn
itte in ope ne pat †reatic àte d† xe neog èt ep zmot nan ì zemb mben．mese tma－

 ल̄д．$\lambda$ ．Hil ì oүcodced／nem orpael nem ofmet－5 pamaó ̀ite nen廿үरz ète фaı te п ер фмеүі̀ ѐt тalhoүt ì mapxharredoc è ofab mi－ גданд Тафмнi ò macon se icsen wopt ì poor wa thoy rimec taeno ìse or moymi in epma ben habad oroz èpe orxpom orom io ben ma ca boun e日be пyai ì miapגharreגoc غ̀ө оүав пенпростдтнс мнханд．†ноү aE ì macon ahay de xnaèp oy mhmote itte menampon tako ofoe hitent òct ì mi ke
जित．b．ofal èt ahkhi ì aig／aE ofel ancotem eis


 ofn àmon anzl toten è mionb è e haney mapenpelic ì tensoky èbod．Mesag ae hac 20 se or me Ètwon Han ò tacom icse qpowi
 oुOn ormorkz ì कik ì toten Cemted itten－ xay ba totor ì nichнor Nem oүкоүइi ì nez epoour è tbpe nem nowec ì tàde ì 25
 mesay se taфnini $̀$ ò tacont èpe hal won han me ìmonten ècoor ègaty ad入a me ete
 тотен àn ebh入 etensom ì ppht ह̀t cbrort


 oron ke zboc dite mioral morai eabe mic－ mor aүкнн ìcem han traбl ì mazboc ì

 mizon hem e日be mswg ì micoyò apegan pac十 io


 mat in wai itte mixpzhatredoc è oras maxand oyoz angansimi tennaform anio－is temsimi tennat dor ì $\phi t$ ．Oroc ahidan－
 йе hums ì тeqzopon．Пese tcoфiacthc ì ceimi haq à ma con ma zboc nem 中ok mimarator an àda hem ta ke epurm orozzo计 is ta 中rxa èsen п awpon ì пбс nem †metnaht Mese meczai ae nac je kajoc ј̀ ta сони оүпроzepecic èmanec ape oү－

 ì micab maydoc Menenca фal agou ì meq－
 agthig ba micoyo opoz ayt ì micoyò ì


 ī ì дөop ack $\begin{gathered}\text { èpoq ìse teycebhc ì }\end{gathered}$ çun oroz mesaq hay ae ì ma con tomk 5 бi ì ma zboc elma ntekhar Mh knasimi is miècoor zima ittencebt è песв й menhor


 пE Èt Èpe alq ben mar mat ì gal ì poor
 niben elor मे mat pht rimon wim alswi tczimi $\triangle E$ ifooc rimon ason eөpecbog ì mec-
 aE è nal casi ìse toeòcebuc ì czimi acpini ben oүngagl ofoe mesac se orol nhi è паmenpit ì con or me фai Èt ekx
 oroz an ep é mhànok nemak oүcoma ìzo оүбт an mh ̀̀mon tol ìtil hemak ben tпр.





 bim nem cepadim èpe пcothp ben toymht.

जान. $\lambda$. Аcsa ir hat ecpim ben oүinamu ètaçar
 еөвнтс oyo己 aypagi غ̀ mtaspo ì mecnact. Пesay hac se тwoymi qupoove è tпросфора NEM THEZ IItEn oyoptoy è tekk

 rim Èpe 㠹 oeg oyècwor Èpon itencobt it tbpe il monhoy ben mal mat it (1)al ì door
 nem oүçuhaectc è hanec è boym è $\phi \dagger$ nem печархнаггедос ह̀ө оүав мнханд Аqби і̀

 peqcimmor aqi zisen or ma ì ècoor mesal 15 hay ae teaphin ì mimenpit Пese mima is Ècwor hay aE èswk zok mese meycebuc ì pomi í mima ì ècoor de Mh trasinh ì oүè cwor ba тотк ì фoor eebe ormet il pomi
 te teqtah Пesay ae haq ae qpoger ba ortepmac se mima ì Ècoor se mot het ìteqtma ema ìtathle hak mì̀raeoc ae iो poms


 kol ì pemze rimog Ay ep ofö inse mima ì Ècwor mesay Ie or tie è tradic r̀ mal zbec


己l пеqмаи еqpian ben orìmagi eqneri ben пеqzat aE or me è traialg ie or me k̀ 5 thasog it teqcerna è eqmogr al megmoit еqpimi èpe neqbà ropg me eabe mpimi aq-


 eaharredoc mogr nemay eyol ì tomot it

 miapxen nem meqmatol. Etagфoz ae èpog ìse mapxharredoc è opab mhханд аусок 15




 inge ampoemoc mesay è nay oyhoy ae èboa
i. в. ᄅа пıархон де тегрннн пак гок | ѐ күрı па
 pon ì poop. Mese miapxon ae nay 中h

 ì mapxen se comb ìse terb mexe mictpatrגathc hay or se me pal Ète
ì totk Mese awpoeeoc hay eqwiti ae trboc ha ta çini mese mapdion ae hay de kha ep of hac Пese ampoeeoc hay de ormat is perna aqi $\operatorname{win}^{2}$ poi ले door ìme simi nay मे
 tol è hensis eebe mal choy ètanфод èpoof Aібітс еөрıтиic ba oүècwor ल̀me qбitc inse mima ì ècoor oroc tèm all se or me k̀ fraaig ie or me è thaxay ba toty ì map－


 èe nemir $A$ y ep oү⿳亠二口犬 ìse awpoefoc mexay
 bג тскекепн（sic）ilte Thi ì пetenbor Mese 15
 reגoc ètoyez nemag ben mcmot ì oymatol se nowl nem mawpoeeoc wa mima ì Èccor àroc nay ae mexe mapxen haq фн ètaycm


 oyopry nak Ayye ae nay ìse a wofoeoc hem
 mima ì èccor èsen фpan ì miapzharfe入oc 25
 пе mxand aqcomc eawpoeroc mesay hay

 meq is poor Ahay min xhasimi ì oytebt um è ta xpià ahok д $\omega$ دe oyer toyem ècoor aH mese ampoeeoc ì mitaxan ben oүpawi
Tib. b. se epe 中† cebtwtc itawonc Пese map-5
 is tai pboc èswc gat aopopt hay it tтime Пese miapxon ae icse र̀ maiput me X $\omega$ ì
 ì mitebt gatenorwpm maq ì tтinim Agmort ro inge miapxan è oyai il mimatoì è e nemay oyoa mesay se mage hak è ma balop oroz ג̀soc ì mpeqtace tebt ye mese mapaion
 it oftebt eqtemmhoyt epe tey timit ipı is is
 itteqtimi hem $\Delta \omega$ poeeoc ben thawi M̀ mèzoor ì poor. Aqøe aE inse marredoc Èt
 wa mpeqtace tebt aqб㇒ ì totoy ì mitebt 20 aqeng ea mapxan. Tese miapxon ae ì a $\omega$ poemoc de or me èt ekiadig à пekzeb кин ì swk mese ampoeeoc may se ìea $\omega$ חa
 x'wn haq de xan èbod ayqal ì zewb hiben 25 Ète miècwor ne nem mitebt oroz arene nwor hape awpoeeoc ae mogit eqmeyi ben meqzht se ainasem thmh ì mal ècoor ewn nem

TAl TEBT MEM фи ET Eq Ep Xpì̀ M̀moy ìse
 mben nape oymhey ì meyi $x$ a claen meqent xe or me et eqnaaig Oroz Haqman equanג

 пенпростатнс ले пוстос ò己！ÈратK NEMH ओ中oor ànok ba пеквок Teкcworn se èt alipt
 ̀ ampoecoc aE Meyi ì Hat EqMOめl HApE to mapגharredoc ae emt è henmokmek ì meq－
 продғpecic ee marec Ettayфoz ae è пи is



 or пe meacob ben hai ezoor hai Ac ep oүò inse eeòmicee se tatpurin è sok zok ì kypt
 фоoץ Hem mipגнarredoc è oүal mhxah
 bod oroz ben пamt eeòmcee ì çun so is

 ले mecrigo Пexac hay ae ò ma бc ma con Etaksimi ì hal ewh akehor hemak emmal madicta thar è mi ke cboc ì totk Mese
 OYOZ AYTHITOY NHI TESE ӨEÖTICOE NAY SE


ПF．B．EQ NEMAY bEH OYME日MHI TENNATOT｜IH 5 ETAC＠TOPI MMOH EpNOY ECSO it NA：CAS1 bEN


 MHXגHA OYOZ ג̀ THAY（1）OTt ZEMCI NOTEN IO
 ПIEC＠OY OYOZ ПגI TEBT גE スेHAY M̈ EP ゆOz EpOY ツגT גi ITtaipl il bHTY KגTA TETEZ NHI．

 $\Delta E$ HAYEM $\Lambda N$ TESE NIM TE $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda$ YSEMOY EYMEYI دE OY $\triangle \omega P O Q E O C \quad \triangle E$ it $\theta E[\hat{O}]$ ПIC EE TEGCZIMI SE OY TE


 AN工EMSOM EPOQ TESE TEGCQIMI NAY SE iे $\pi \lambda$ CON фt X（ MMOH İCOY $\lambda N$ T（NHH 21HA ITEK工EM OYPOMH ITTEQMOT M THECOOY OYOZ
T5．B．IITENCEBT Eे NEHCKEYOC｜M THHL OYOZ ACipI 25 लि ПגI pHt TTEدAC $\Delta E \| \lambda \varphi$ OYH SE גNIOYI EBOA M П！KOYSI it HPП zINA ITTEHEMI SE Q EP חPE－


 коTy è TEqCZIM AquENy $\grave{\lambda}$ oral int ì ornpr ì mat ma icsen ètalcal èbo ग Пesac may


 boyn rimoq. Mesay uac ofu inse wor is




 nem admmeapithc eymea èboaben zob niben E nape minl @at लेm
 ì nenzob mben ì min Nowor ae araot $i$ ѐгри ѐ swor menenca фal ae araw $\lambda$ è born
 ben cmot miben ìte meebcal èt taihort 20
 nem in orapxeoc in ezoor Menenca mal ae
 Èt cotq eqcotm ben tornor ae ayeml è




oүel à tinar womi eөpenpabaù è tànaфорa غ̀e oүab E aүcebte zeb mben oүo己 arформ is ofnos ì фрнa eqoi ì miot kata mtaio ì mapxcon oroz aycemne dantpateza ì mсноү ката тоүсүннеì̀ oүo己 art alotor 5








 Èe oyab yad ènec ג̀mhn Oyoz tencmoy è is

пе．а．кешп｜і̀ пекнal èboд己apon oүae м̀пек ер
 imekmetwanaz日нe ì xwaem Menenca nal

 monhor oroz harzemcl eycomc èbod baxac iो mıрххшн ben orniet ì споүaн Oyoz ar－ ewort in mizwort mem niziom wate mina moz


 aì̀k

тапаnh eүcoutm Eti ae eyol it mat pht ic

 awpoesoc NEM 日eomicee arì ÈBo ben orpadt



 دe חఱal ì חen бc miapxharredoc è orab

 ine miapxon è aqximi ì mima thpeg egreez is awort NEM cainn aankoyai nem eanmot
 TES゙AY ì AOPO日EOC NEM 日EÒTICEE SE ì NICN－ 15 hof of TETEN Xpià è Nal MHO iे pOMs HEM
玉．B．MH ̀̀ teten tade apegt è souten｜M̀ poor è日be חEnsimì ga poten mh tetenmay ì $\theta \omega$ ten an è mizosces èt Xh tnor mape фai na ipt 20 ben понor ì miaenorer गescoor ae ì men бc miapxon xo tian ebo ae ofer Mm entade

 SE OYEL MMON בAI bEN NH ÈtEKNAY Èpoor 25 01 in gemmo ìmon $a \lambda \lambda \lambda$ thpor eançrrenhe ittan me ceht èpon thpor me ben dt me


тіархнаггедос мнханд раші nemшоү те еөве mзwk èbod ìtoympozepecic Menenca nal ae agrad è boyn nem nh èe nemay è mima Ètaycebt mapxharredoc zemci zisen oyeponoc oroe 5 mesay ì awpoegoc ae àmoyi ì mitebt ima－ teten ep rab èpog．Ètayeng ae mesay ì aんpoeeoc aE remcl aofem inteqnesi ayipi ì maipht nese mapxen nay ae ànloyi ìteq－
 mesay ae hay ae or me dai ì ma $\overline{\mathrm{\sigma c}} \mathrm{c}$ mesay hay ae ay fon r̀mog Ètagoron ae ìmoq ìse awpoezoc aqsimi ì oүmopc ca boyn rimog
 awpoeeoc e日be micub oroo mesaqse or me is фai ma б́c mapxon mese mapaion nay
 ì mal pht eychm ì zob niben ètoynasemoy ben nimwor adda д̀oron aE intmopc zina
ミ1．a．itteknar ze of me èt ca boyn mimoc｜Tese 20
 д̀moc с thb à mapхнarfe入oc mhханд соү－ TON TEqsis Èbod aqàmont ì tmope aqsenc


 ì neqbad è пøwu è t aukec è tō hek zancecorton oroz Mimon


 zina ìtacasi nemwtem ae oyel ìecoten canpempaya it pami Oyoz e日be orwembici ben 5 oymetcoyò eebht ì door ben masmì waротен енптe ic $\phi \dagger$ ayt noten ì mal noүb фal ben tal cфparic eal de oүel eal te thbc ì maб̈с поүpo hem metentay †nor aE ì TWebiò ì tetenìrath nem metenbici nem ro пГЕnoc ì mpomi èt apetenaitor nemh hem

 бitor Mwi ì oral ì mima ì ècwor ke oral aE ì mica ì tebt ì telebiò ì mitebt oroe $x$

 oroc ì AETEH THIG it miawpon Areitor ae
 Ł̀ awpoezoc nem oeòmicee oroz neswor se 20


 Niben eepor ep alàk $\omega$ hin h̀ hemmatol ril norpo

 MH KOl a $\lambda_{1}$ all èbod ben пеmot ì $\phi 十$ NEM

ì èzoor me door oyoz пal korsi ì wík 立T nekaoүomg nem nen çrienhe ì фоn an te адла фа ф† пе нем печархнаггедос ह̀ө


 ì Twebiò मे mièc


 поүро ג̀магкн ittetenбitor thpor oyoz is tetencest a $\lambda_{1}$ ì bhtor lexe teten ep bot弦．b．ba teh ì ma $\overline{\text { бै }}$ пorpo se｜Mhtote inteq－ coutem ìtequmht àmok thasem $\lambda \omega$ asi è sow－ ten ba toty ì па бс поүpo oүoz †naeet is течент eөpeqzmot hoten ì zan t ke talo eyol ì niwt è nal．l̀cae teten ofowè èmi
 пЕ ह̀tentoten zisol e日peqthig noten oroc え̀нок anøantaceol è tabakı †んa† noten ìzo taфe ì meten xphma nem dah ke mhy ì

 ise awpoeeoc hem oeòmcee teqçimi ben TצINeporcoten è nal orod mexwor hay xe 25
 ג̀non ba nekèbiaik oүae ìm ep so ̀̀ can－ cast nan eyca mumi itenwrcic ì onay ayi
（1）APON ILSE TEN $\overline{\sigma c}$ oroe ant ì oynoyb＠at
 Èpok èmez ì חen $\overline{\sigma \mathrm{C}}$ oroz aki è born è Tenht ie Etannay è mekzo ì enar èbha è




 norzont icsen foynor ètemmar wa èbornio छ фоor tnнoץ è boyn è חetenh ì oycon kata д̀вot oroz menenca opl ge nhi teten－ oүळрп NHL ir दan Ke talò è ta baki eyol ì
 петEMPAN ewsoor thpor wa tetenpabory


 Aployt ì mal àraөon neman e日pe ktamon

 ise miapxch фн ǹөog me mxath oyo己 пe－ sag nowy دe ànok †natamoten e mapan nem фран ì ta bakı icse tetenoүんめ è co－
 nem na пKacl ànok חe mxah пapגhctpa－


 ì поүро д̀нок те mixah megoryor it ha－ мıфноүі मem na mкąi thok me mixaha m－ mat фн ѐte a metwanazery thpc ì d $^{\text {mot }}$ gon ì bнty ìnok пе mixah пепнөропос 5 is өmetorpo ì mi申ноүі д̀нок пе mixahत m－

 henampon in mpomi hem ì oytaio è boyn wa ф才 па оүро Анок пе mдана фн ѐт Mowr ro hem mipari nh ète toyze入mic ben пйс Анок
 ì tmetpomi thpc ben orcooyten oyoz in－ обten zoten algempe ohnor içen ter－ metkoysi ga tnay Oroz txw in tot èbod is

 ѐt apetencemmit ìnok zo hem ma $\overline{\text { бc }}$ ben oymeenif is som mh tha ep moby ì heten－ awpon oroe thaxw incwi in neten taio an 20 nem heten methaht nh èn apetenthitor ì中† èsen ma pan Mh nalòz èpat ìcaq an ben tetenmat eichtem k̀ ph è tetensw àmoc ì neten èphor e日be teten cymbeia
 ten ben minar èt apetenpimi èpeten too èpot èpeten sw ìmoc se twbe ì $\phi$ tepe

mic ìte tekmetnaht swxi èbodeapon mh ì minar èpoten ben minar è apeteninl ì METENZBWC ÈBOX ÈPETEN 61 CMOY is bнtor え̀ tetenthitor èbo è exen taoүcià †swr̀moc noten xe aisemt ben nai thpor $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{XH}}$ MEMWTEN 5
 thitor icsen teten metkorsi ga thor
 ф† фн і̀өоq пе па оүро та фмн дүкнн ह̀ бi ì NETEN TAiò ì \＄pHt ì ABEX NEM NWE io NEM ABPAAM XE À TETEN THITOY bEN oycwoy－ ten（Dorniàtenehnor oroc mià agon hadn－ пI nWten ì фрн† ì meten pan mal pht on
 пе †ercià ̀̀ 中†oүoz TEPMEnià ì 日eònicee xe is

 Xat nWten ì peq twbz baten $\phi$ † è swten
 heten mpocerxh nem neten ercià nem heten 20



 Mл ep eprot ae tornor cabo入 Nimmten an 25
 bWHT ÈpWTEM E日BE TETEN גेГATH ÈT O\＆iे moyt è boyn èpoi دe oүer ccbhort دe bont

 ol nal NOTEN ÈBOXbEN NA xis SE alkhn ì xoc noten ae фal me mixфo oroz ma入入oe－
 ì Ha niфноүi nem na пкд己i Дiкнn ì wen
 ì heten ampon nem neten methaht $\mathrm{Nal}_{\text {al }}^{\text {ae }}$ غ̀тачsotor neor aqt nwoy ì minoyb nem
 Èpe $\lambda \omega$ роeeoc nem eeòmicee sorwt èpoq ben

 micee teqcelmi aripı ì фph† Ètaqconzen
 oүo己 aүswk ì mwal Èbo入ben orpagr ey－
 nay ben поүгбठ nem noүmethant ètoyipl ìmwor ben фрan ì ф† ì mнханд wat оүзак ウ̀ поүвioc тнрq èbo $\lambda$ Mн थ̀ hamenpat ${ }_{20}$ え̀ teten semzhoỳ̀ oykoysi ben nhèt apeten－ cotem èpwor thor mim aqpadten ìse mal winl dal wat eqgel ilse meten bht †hor

 meten taspoc se nh è teten t fimmor ì
：On the margin the variants oyoz min $\lambda \lambda$ ooplton are written． oroe miadגоөpiten

 oroz h日ق Hen zeten nh è teten †rimwor ì

 è $\theta$ oyab（ ）na menpat ì teten coutem è †me日nnt ì awpè̀ ìte $\phi \dagger$ Ètactace nal

 coүtwn teqג̀гапн è born èpoor Oroc aq－io


 Anon aE zOn $\grave{\omega}$ menmenpat ì cnhor zhmee גNKhH ì ÈM TAфMHI XE ZOB MBEN E TETEN－IS нathitor ben фpan ì miapגharreגoc Mh－ хан入 teten haбity eqkhb ben пiкосmoc

 it ì nol ì teten som èpetencoorn se $\mathrm{MH}_{2} 0$ бв．ג．è teten †mmeor｜ѐpeten $\dagger$ і̀ mapxharre－入oc mhxah ìgog èqegemae ehnor ì bhtor ben orpagl ite koysi ite ormial reoy eqe－
 oYel ф† k som пגнн ormpozepecic è nane c èt eqnakut
 ben michor è nape mcothp neman zisen

пкадІ $\grave{\lambda}$ NipんMI دEMOY SE EYINI il NOүхрнMa
今口е 申t emalwor ènago Oroz étackot ise fxhpa ì ceIM ben חechl acsimi is גEmton $\bar{B}$ عOAOC ACint AMmor ben orcoor－ 5 TEN açitor ì boүN è mukazoфү
 TALOC EYSO MMOC SE בOB NHBEH ET ENTAC
 ג̀pı спотגZIN दINA Eөpek＇ф† ben фрAN io





 is oYMETNAHT ESEN 中pan ì 申† ì MHXAh $\lambda$ фt $\Delta E$ EqE EP BOHөIN EррOK bEN TEqMETGANA－ 2日Hy ben TE¢METOYpO is גT KHH bEN TゆE

 б̄．B．Eborn e nenarahor in taphnh｜Акgantco if oral EqZOKEp ExEn фpan ì 中t is MHXAHA
 po Èg ESEN DPAN ì ф† ले MHXAHス ф＇Nat zlotK is oүctoגh is oroor ben niphori Oroa ak－ gant ì oүд̀фот ì нрп iे oral èsen фрaN

 MMONTEK मрп $\dagger$ ì оүа̀фот ì MOץ aんצ



 Eводben †mormi ì moor ite понb фн è

 ì $\phi \dagger$ ì mнХaнス $\phi \dagger$ наоүорп Нак і̀



入ос мнханд ф† наоүорп маК іे мнханд Eөpeqnąmek eboaben Tateko ì àment oroc epe 中† Nasoc nak xe àmok aisemt

 HA EP בMOT HaK iे OYHL ì at MOYNK ì ais ben tøe Oroc argannay è oral eqol ì at


 ccbhort nat eina itornal moten пihn wormàtor iे NHAHT SE Nowor חE ÈTOY－

 oүmhay is nobi 0 нamenpat it chroy cemmada iten ep aronlzecee eepen ipt ì oynal ben
 ф十 ì mhxaht se oyel tenemi se cemmana 5 TE．b．oroz oraueon me oyoz qbent è $\omega \dagger$｜ì chor niben oroe qt ì poral poyal kata neqe－ вноуi oyo己 ìtenzitoten ben †えेгath ì chor mben à hamenpat ae tnor taramb or èbodben 忆 me se †àrath thoүoүnai te io age oymal agaig hem men lot àadm mem tenmar eyà aqgoty èpg ìtoymetanoid̀ oroe aqxa èbod iutoytuapabacic ben mentobe ì Mhхand nem oү̀гатн oyn aqaic nem


 nentobe ì mhxaha oynal orn agaiq nem
 MEq MEM TEqHi THpq ben nent òbe ì mhxah 20 oynai ofn aquiq hemabpaam menimt ì фpht itteqaià ehk memag ofoz ayt ì icaak nay eiten nentobe д̀ maxaha Ormai opm aqaiq hem icaak ì wopt ì neqwet oroz agt ì
 іаксв ауt nay iे orxapic लेпемео іे нсая meqcon ziten nentobe ì mhхah入 Oyna！ oyn agaic ìme $\phi \dagger$ nem iwсhф agnazmeq
ì totor ì neqchmor ìem †pemindum eiter nentobe ì maxaha Oynal oyn agaig inse中† nem моүснс пархнптофнтнс афмаес is zmot Ėzote pomi miben diten hentobe ì maxaha Oynal ofn aqaiq ìse 忛 mem h̀cor 5 ［пøнрі］స̀te наүн ачөре фрн ò己l Èратя
沄．A．ì zoyo è orèzoor｜wat eqbodbed ì nequast thpoy eiten nentobz ì maxah Oymal ofn aqaig ìse ht nem aapia moypo è
 ì orpo èsen meq入aoc ziten nentabe ì maxaha Oүnat oүn aqaiq ìse ф† nem codo－ MOH aqटONZEN Hag eөpeqket ì oүml it пй $\overline{\mathrm{c}}$ eiten nentobe ì mhxaht $\mathrm{O}_{\text {Ynai oym }}$ aqaiq ìse d† nem iezekiac moүpo ì өmitis oyoz agt hay ì ke ie ìpommi ì zmot èsen neqèzoor｜citen nentwbд д̀ mhхана Oүnal
 ay Ep coүò emot èswor ìse Tennort дерек


 èboдben ג̀ment giten nentobe ì mhגдад è aqxa nennobi han èbod Oyhas oyn aqaiq inse $\phi \dagger$ nem menio $\dagger$ ì amoctoגоc aqcotror 25
$\overline{0} \mathrm{H}$ ．$\lambda$ ．èbodben niкocmoc｜THpy ayt som nwor zina eөpoүtaceo ì mal thpoy غ̀ пcoyen tmeamin diten nentobe ì mixahd froy
 thpq ì $\phi \dagger$ qqot ben minal nem tàrath
 nan ì peqtnom† nem peqep пресвеүін baten $\phi \dagger$ Mapenoox zon oyn ben misink $\omega \dagger$ ìca 5 minal nem †̀̀гath de oyel ccbhoyt xe minal бici oүoz †えгатн ссотүшn Пen $\overline{\sigma \mathrm{c}}$ ae oroz

 MOI $\Delta E$ ì $\phi$ t eima intort noten oroo ben 10 mew Èt TETENQl M̀MOG EYNami NWTEN ì bhty Mapengi tnoy ben oygl è nane q ì pooy ben mgal ì mapxharredoc è o oyab
 it aratac ben emetoypo in mфноүi Oүoz 5 Mapen ep wai ben orwai ì ппиatikon ben
 ep wat hemay hem móc orn ben mwal èe

 ì mapxharгeдoc è e oүab mhхан入 Zina ìteqt zimten ì nehckeyoc is doymint oyoe mapen t wor in 中t í door hem minat in apxharefaoc è̀ orab mhxaha ben meqgal èe oyab zina itteq t òor han zoq ben 25
 ìmon è mıаранаггедос mнхана ben тeqgal èe oүab epe nencapz тоүbнoүt ben ormoor
eq oyab oyoz tenceacha ben banzebch eycaiouor èpe hensis iec in sad ì ceol ì
 miapxharreגoc Twbe ì ф† eepeg ep zmot



 TEQ EP בMOT HAH is oraphnh è born ह̀


 HAN ÈBOA SE OYEL ス̀H EP HOBl ¢TOMZ H日OK Eөрект èbod ben חצ゙m tencal oүbнк фок ìөok eeper 15

тi．в．MmגAнス mapxharfeduc è oyab anon


 өmethaht ì ф† mmaht tek ep ep пpecbeyin
 gencht Et cmaport ben zab mben ga enec 2InA HTEGXA HEN NOBL THPOY maH ÈBOA H Èt anaitor ben ofèm hem ben met at èml 25 ie ben menormal ite ben menoycoll an．OүOZ
пत． a．itteqt han ì mimwit ema htendio ncon is Haparor oroz ittenoost è Hatell oroc
integtacon hay enol it at $\theta \omega \lambda$ Eb ì memeo if neqsis دE ìrok пE ET qipwoyø bapon ì


 è orab ben mai niben Taфmhi $̀$ h hamen－ рat alel тот é ormot ì архн са пшшь ìtaxon oүo己 ancot inca orme日t ì medaroc

 Mon دe ta kүbமtoc oүкoүsl oүoz ta




 TOTEN HENHL 己IHA ѝtanozen èbodben omit

 è cast hemmteh ì henwor hem hentaio 20 EYtomi oroc eүEp gar è фH Èt EN Ep gat
 or $\lambda a c$ ì capz пе ma $\lambda a c$ oroz orcap i ì ஸ́gt me ta capz oro己 ì taemson an è a $\omega$ ì Mめt iे חeqüor è пswk ì बMETMEt ì 25 tegaazic Nook mete фol nem ф† ̀̀ mमхৈaha


 ie $\lambda \omega$ it $\lambda \lambda c$ ie $\lambda \omega$ ì bht eqMec il $\lambda р е т$ н
 ie gnadoz è חot is tekmetmiot hem mionor

 ErEpgar ì moor ì termethey $\dagger$ a $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ x $\omega$



 іт chave MMOK aH è CWTEM È ПEKbんK E日BE دE
 споүан ì 中рн† ìөa ttebl cnort se oүel 5 †emi de irook oynaht ì pequenzht e日be фat



 icse quscasb Ahok ae †ha ep hympin meneh－ ca hal eeplini nak ì ortaio èboabeu per is peqepnobi nem пa $\lambda$ ac èt swseb hem пa己Нт ì chor ntben ir nezoor thpor itte ma




oytac oroe ì at bexh ì пemeo ì $\phi$ † aE


 aimzel nem ta shitwht ì maparharteג oc è 5 orab фн ѐte пrenoc thpy ì aдam araimu


 bapon eqeapmi han orn ì door ben mek－io
 пбс thor zma itten＠wn epog ítencпоүан Èterípt r̀moc nak ben tek ep фreyi èe orab ј̀ пниш
 $\phi \dagger$ it chor mben ì memeo ì meqsis oroc itteqnazmen èbodben at фa＠thpor itte $\phi$ н èt + oүbun mishsi itte megmi miben mica－ meenoyx ilca ì $\pi$ 対 awor Oroz ite $\phi t$ tazon èpaten nay it oymetoypo nem oyme－20
me．$\lambda$ ．tofhb｜hem ofrenoc eq ofab hem ofaloc eqünb 2ıten nitwbe èt ecipt rimwoy bapon iase ten $\overline{\text { oc }}$ thpen tpeqxфe ф才 mi入oroc ànewc †àtià mapıam өн ѐt ol ल̀ mapoenoc ì chor mben nem hentrecbià ì $\phi$ н è ten 25 Ep gal nay ì door miniot in apaharredoc
 chor miben Nem nentobe ì mxopoc thpy
 ì 中h Ète ウ̀mon oral tome ben humel itte
 ппподромос і̀ ваптістнс оүод ฝे мaptүрос e日 oүab hem nentwbe in mitatpiapaxhc nem 5 $\because$ профнтнс нем แ корүмфеос ін апостодос нн Ѐt aroracor ilca mimatgedet il Mil
 ג̀loc ceapar micak abaenaro Nem mìmoc
 Maptץpoc nem nictaүpoфорос ह̀ ofab Nai
 noc ì baciaikon ìte ф† miגoroc ertao


 Tגio mben hemtpockynhcic mben hem simor－

 nemag thor hem il chor niben nem ya enee 20 ìte nienee thpoy Amhn．




 metmal pomi मे dpht ètagsotor ìmoor ह̀


 amantan ben †pomm ètemmay è †àid̀ ilio
 CMATEYTHC NEM TEqCZINI NEM HEq@HPI M
 mapxhaffedoc è ofab mixaha ètaqtaoүò

え̀шр ере тімнш тире өоүнт вे
 оүав mхханд eүep gat hay is buty ben orelрини itte $\phi \dagger$ 20 дминн.

 í poor equy èbod eqso rimoc se marredoc

 oyn ì фoor $\hat{\omega}$ Na MEnpat 01 ì $\overline{1 s}$ r̀ mąal



 tetencebthe thpor èm en èpoten ì mcasi itte tebw ite alsoh ì èt casi ite hewten nh èt chtem Oroz mantwc inte micasi Ètemmay io
 пё. B. $\Delta E \mid \lambda \varphi E p$ इ KE or $\lambda 1 \Delta E$ גejep $\bar{\lambda}$ Tetencworn


 hem megnin hiben de mima ète oyon $\bar{b}$ ie $\overline{\mathrm{F}}$ ep cymarecee fimay ben mapan txн fimar ben toymht 2ocon efgon heman inse menNort MapEn@wп Èpon ì псаدו ì пाпрофнTHC oro己 mpeqep ysain adria eqso लेMoc 20

 Tetencoorn Ha menpat se maxi ì men oysal TE pooy ete eal te †え̀rià il күрiàkн غ̀ $\theta$ orab èt cale TE ittenzac oroc itten- 25

 wa Ènez ѝte mèmed thpor ג̀mhn Menencoc
mapentaceon ittencasi è mtalo ì mxana

 ¢．в．دe आiapגнarfe SE 犬in ep ep rot newten tèn rap ànok SE 5
 MIN rimog qXh ì mal ma an a $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ aytonel кגтג фрн† Ètagsoc ì neqmaөнthc Пeqim mesay eqoun ì orcetebphs oroz teqjebca
 גHarreגос ѐө оүав миханд пıархнстратнгос
 $\grave{\omega}$ na menpat ae qben tenmht thoy hase

 оүав Mханд Мхханд гар п ет †әo е пбс
 $\Pi$ Èt $x \omega$ noor Èbod ì noүnobi Nim rap ben Nh è oyab thpor ète ̀itte miapxharre入oc WWII MEMAC itteqnazmor EBOAbEN ilore－ 20入ү\＆ic thpor Nim on ben mimaptrpoc thpor



 mben eenat ì moyou è $\phi+$ ben поүгнt thpy
 ì bонөос Cんtem ntamoten è tal mot is

 too hat Ètaytamon èpoor eiten earpmm in woynact èpeor $N E$ oron orperil $a E$ ì прагmateץthc è meqpan ì щорп ketcon 5
 oypamaò èmage tie è oyon ittag rimar il ormayt ì mparmatià oyoz haqcwoүm ì $\phi t$ an me Aג入入 ne ofzedahnoc te eqwempr ì тирн фal $\lambda E$ oүn eqgot ben tequeteenoc ro oroe nape $\phi+$ orow è torsog ne Acめ⿴囗十

 ѐ песран TE кадшнì өal te harwempi मे ф才 ì bhtc tonò me Etaqza入 ae èboynis
 aE ben †подic eqt iteqпрагmatià aqфoz
 $2 E$ में MEpl Mे mièzooy etemmar aycin मे mi－ топос itte mapxharгedoc mixaha aquar 20 Èpog eүcteфлноү rimog ben aдnфанос hem
 beh mima ètemmar kata ofomohomì̀ ite фt è har ह̀ mawk ì пizob Èta poreı aE


 oyoz ziten mizoyo itte tophpi aqenkot zipen
 hem nt申t入onomoc ewoyt eript is mopernoh

 pomi etemmar $\dagger$ ì megorol è pomi $\overline{\mathrm{B}}$ it 5 хрнстiànoc eyoor ben tmo入ic ètemmar ay－ tzo èpoor eqso ल̀moc $\triangle$ н wa chhor or me
 пoגic ì poor Пese mpona uaq ae ì poor


 İteqtorson èbodea $\Pi$ Èt awor niben Пl－
 etemmar ittacast hemay aw oyoz ittateors épog ìteqtorsol èbod à $\Pi$ ET zwor hiben Ar ep orò meswor nay se fimoh＠son



 è neqwor oroc quamazmek èbod ea It eT zwor mben Пimparmateync ae mesiag nwor
 ìtooyi ìtдQшemi ì xphctiànoc oroe tnat 25 noten kot nomima è фoץal Emi an ̀̀ ma zht piki ìca metengemgi tona Nipomil ae

 iltey ep d̀lazis mimok nteqt wme nak ben




 ì mèzoor ètemmar Пeqpact ae agi wa poor mesiay hoor se na cnhoy è haney
 нотен eөbhty $\dagger$ noten ì teten bexe $\Pi_{\mathrm{l}}$ -


 se neok of èboaben ag ì xompa Пesaq naq 15 se ìnok of èboגben txopa ìte tentikh
 è ep xpictiànoc Пese mimparmateythc se Ce ma lot ke rap nh èt ainay èpooy nem
qЕ. B. Nh Èt aicoomor ben tai modic acpanhizo


 apewan miph zott ìteqzad ben mika己l itte oyànarki tazok eknasemy ìewn itteq ep 25 вонен غ̀por Пітрагmateץthc ae mesay nay دe ma tot mape meknal tazol itent wme

ì HIpळM THpOY ItTE TAI BAKI TTETICKOПOC
पF．ג．$\Delta E$ TIESAY NAY دE OYON OYCZIMI｜IT AK 1E （1）HPI NӨOY $\Delta E$ ПESAY HAC SE OYON NTHI MMAY N TA CZMI MEM MAyHPI bEN TA TOגIC TEsE ПIETICKOПOC NAY SE ICXE CE IE TEHHAT むOY 5 МАК $\triangle N$ †НOY MHПんC ITE（1）TEM ПOY२HT ӨんT NEMAK INE TEKCCIMI NEM NEK（YHPI ITE OY
 ЕрНОY NTECゆんрد EрOK IE ITTEC OPEK EP ג̀गO－ TAZEC日E M TIムEMGI NEM ПHOMC EेTAKOITQIO


 MOC ПIПрАТMATEYTHC $\Delta E$ ETA（COTEM E HAI


 $\Pi$ EӨ NANE \＆NIBEH ETAQEM دE えे ПIPWM $\dagger$

 EqNA（1）T OYOZ AGOPE NIZWIMI OICI EدEN TISOL
 HدE OYOH HIBEN ET DEN TISOL TIPWML $\triangle E$ M

 it aHAIKH OYOZ tNaz＇2ITEN TLNIgt in wOY
 EӨ OYגB MIXAH入 دE FHOY NEM NA ПАHI THP¢
ìtenwoti is גрнстiànoc 9 al mizoor ì menmor Oroz ben tormor ètemmay à orcmh


 NON ì msor òd èpaty oroe agmowl ben ofccooten ben moyazcaem ae ìte $\phi+$

 ben ormet ì pawl oroz aqso in neqpem ro


 ormort an me miph фal Ètengergi rimog qii. $\lambda$. $\lambda \lambda \lambda_{a}$ | оүвшк пе itte minwt in nort ites is


 Èpwor ì птalo ì mapxharгedoc èe oүab
 gow Пiponn de aqkoty è teqceunl mesay nac se èment tepacoten ir cot ie twoym amh



 ne oymo ì $\lambda$ oykosi ittecemci ben te wemal

ha hobi Mese teqczimi haq ae kà
 tnhor aw hemak oroc mimor èteknamoy is bнte thamor is bнte zo Oroe mas pht aү ер поүсов† тнря аүтадаоу аүі Ѐtвакı5

 аспazecee Mmwor artamoor $\operatorname{AE}$ ETAYi E Ep

 Ètagi ì michor è ep xphctiànoc zumite ic中al agi NEM TEqCZIMI HEM HEquHpl Eepoy-
 ben ormut is pagt èmag è EbE ${ }^{\mathrm{x}}$ пisintaceo



 оүав тоте піеппскопос ауөpor ер псов $\dagger$ ì

 hem teqcalmb hem meg $\bar{\Delta}$ is whpl hem inor-


p. a. mateythc is wopா me ketcon ay donzy ae 25 aqmoүt è meqpan se matezoc oroc teqc-

[^53] （1）hpi aqmort è mizoyit se iwannhc mimaz
 тімде $\bar{\Delta} \Delta E$ дamind oroc acipi ì toүnazic
 mcoma nem monog ì mende ine mà Oroz MEHENCA mimhic aүEp oүàbot ì k̀zoor ba
 ben moaxi ì mmact èt coyton Matefoc aE mimparmateythc gitfn mizoro ì mpagi io
 ì miаданartedoc ba meqorsal menencoc aroicmor ì тотy ì пѐтіскопос еөроүше
 èbod aiten mapxon ìte †moגic nem ni申l－ 5入опонос ben oүmat is pagt oroe ben


 oүm＠t ì мat è ноүршм оүое aүcop ìzo
 nem mopфанос oүoc nape поүtme ep ゅфнра rimoor te epe moypan ben pog ì oyon mben Oroz hay ep orwim ben torxempa thpc diten ì oympazic è̀ naney Menenca 25
 ìse mpomi ì chtா mateeoc è agì è †asm

 Neq коүst ì whpI nem tormar ìm orxa тотоץ ÈBO ben wi meemaner ètoripi rimwor ì zoүò è michor èqonb ìse поүiat Miaiǹ－ bodoc $\Delta E$ NEM HEqZEMWN AITT Eq＠qAI Epog 5 eqnar è mпE日NanEY Ètoripl ウ̀mwor ìse


 р巨．$\lambda$ ．ноүаҮmapxonta｜ben oүби isconc Hem Hi io
 it teqmar nem neqcnhor xe qhחne temaly دE aץtcemkon emawo icaen et ì mentot Mor $\lambda$ oitmon twoyn ittenx $\omega$ ì con ì tal bakt
 imar c cbhort rap ben mèrarreaton è




 costr nwor arge nwor è ebaki ì tmetorpo

 oroz naүtorao on TE È̇EN HIMETNAHT Ètoץ－ 25

 ert è пanal ben munat rim eqeni se mi－
 nay $\lambda$ oimon nay eemzen in tpht is ormori Et à eankoysi ì Èzoor awmi ̀̀ nipeqpoic

 прета nay Пiapxom ae aqtame Пizhremon
 आizOB ले тотy ì фн ÈT ol ì дloוkithc è t－
 ep amarkazin mmoor eeporsim！hay ì nic－io


 ÈBOX EqSO ウ̀MOC SE ÀNOK †CんOYN SE NIM
 Ahor rap ainar è mat $\bar{\Delta}$ ì àdor ì wemmo ÈTaYí लेnar ì nal Èoor araw è boyn è

 pa Піршни ae ìte †bakt Ètaүcoten è naizo
pд．ג．aytame｜mizhrenon oyoc ben toynor ar－
 porazcazm ì TIzhremon a Yènor Mmegrigo AүCOK inmoor ben ofmetaenal hape tor－ Mar $\Delta E$ Mowl ilcoor TE ECpimi ect nomit 25
 oromusom ì 中户 Èt ammad èpog Hen neq－ NIgt ì архнаггедоc è оүав MХХднд è no－

 Ètı ae ecac h̀ nal え̀ оүсmh gomt ea poor ecso ल̀moc èbodben tфe xe ìm Ep Ep rot
 д̀нок те mixah入 trapouc èpoten èbo入ea $\pi$ et zoor miben Eti ae eyòzl Èpatoy M̀ temeo ì meдhfemme eqonoy ìmoor à miapxhar－ ге入ос ер псмот ì оүплтрıкıoc ilte поүро agi al фo̧et Èt à mizhreman hay Èpog ay－io


$\bar{p} \bar{f}$ ．$\lambda$ ．入огі
 دе taxh rim＠ten $\dagger$ ì mpeta ì miapxouris
 $\Delta \mathrm{E}$ ar ep oү⿳亠二口丿 пescoor se qonb inse mōc 㠹 ì mхрнсті̀̀noc Men пwor ì пеqMint ì ap－ Xharredoc k̀ $\theta$ ofab maxaht se titm en ep

 ре．в．†саоун м̀ пирн† еөве †меөнін｜оүснд ѐвод mapor àmoni ì meoysi ì con ilte nal pomi
 фаı Èt epe пeqbut boci è boүuè Nal ponn 25 ìteq $\omega \omega$ èbod eqs $\omega$ r̀moc se beh фрan ì



Èpon eөbhtc ben tojnor え̀ †meemh naor－ whe èbod Oyoz ben tornoy à mizhreman






 epe ofon miben cんtem èpoc se zш入 è песнt to è mikatakion tetennasima ì zeb mben nal коүзi ì ghpi ceorab è nobi Oroz ben tor－



 пппатрикос Ѐte Mixah入 пе ल̀t eqèmi de aq－


 Xharfedoc è ofab mixah入 фн è̀ ofabae今it orxa totor ben min è naney èt oyipl inmwor ir oyon mben zec ae nte oyon niben

 оүромі tøөoyit ba pem в в baten поүро zec aE Èpe ofon eanahmocion ì amac èpoor


Matol e日poүøдtoy ì $\bar{p}$ ì $\lambda о$ ץкost è poral

 har è minatol ercioyi è mponl ben or－ metaenal Mesag ì nimatol se of te $\dagger$ theisi ${ }_{5}$
 Hay ixe nimatol xe àmàmon immor è $\bar{p}$ iे $\lambda 0 \gamma k 0 \leq 1$ è фoral Tesidy noor se menenca epor + is $\bar{\omega}$ ì $\lambda o$ roosi cenaxar èbod mese
 boebor wannhe ae aqtao è mmatol دe òor

 tor ay ep miponil $\overrightarrow{\text { B }}$ ì pemze oroz mi ke $\bar{\Delta}$



 è maner Agtornoc ormot ì mpacmoc é
 фai me Асめんпl ae menenca hal à oүpomi





 ben tornor oroc Mme a $\lambda_{1}$ ì ponn em è фh

Eт
 pOML EQMWOYT AYENG È חICOA AYMOY@T ì




 EMI E TEGMOY SE HIM TE ETAGbOQBEY MTE

 ì mat zon OץOב ג חגI cast cop èboג ben
 moүpo kecanөoc oyoz ben tornor ì поүро
 mursis et pazor AMmor èpe oron zankoaiaplon Toi È nornot Aroul aE MMoor Epaty
 se ilm ep ep cot ic пchor ì mblci aqcint

 ì eankatadikoc Oroz ben fornor ic miap-

 Meoc aci Пoypo ae kecanooc etaçar epog 25


[^54]$\Delta E$ èpof aүृемсl Eүсоп Hem noүèphoy Tiap－
 eyòz 良pator mesag ì noypo kecaneoc aE


 mese morpo Haq se art ì nal nhi èborn ae ìmoy me ètayboteb м̀moy Пese mixaha hay se batoten àpe gan orecob M̀ mal pht

 pi．b．è emht ìtenohory gaqcasi heman｜itteq－

 фн ѐtagmoy è mal ma ittenonory oroa gaty－is CASI nemay ìteqtamon è фh Etaqboebeq Oroz ben tornoy à morpo ep кe入eүim aүini ì 中h èe mwoyt è embt Tеese mapzuartedoc
 orab Se ze入 àsoc ì mai peqmanoyt se benzo


 eqoroge eөpe meqpan è oyab ol woy ben Mal mben incenact èpog aqtaceo it tjpxh 25 itte mipomil èpog in ine con agonb eabe mor－ sal ì поүро nem minhel thpq ìte fגcopa thpo ètemmay oyod à mp mat $\omega \boldsymbol{\omega}$ èbo $\lambda$ eqso $\omega$

NMOC SE OYOL NAK пOYpO KECANOOC XE AK ep to

 EpWOY בANAIKEOC HE OYOC CEOYAB E HOBI KE 5 Гגр НөलOY $\lambda N$ TE ETAYbんTEB MMO\＆ $\boldsymbol{\lambda} \lambda \lambda \lambda$
 METCOTT is Nal pんMl ì mal H＠＇ $\mathrm{H} \pi$ हे $\theta$


 ӨHHOY Èpwor ben IETENZHT THPQ ítETENXO ICOTEN II MAl EYZONH NEM NAL iDW入OH ET ןīs．$\lambda$ ．MWOYT ETE MMON 2HOY｜iे bHTOY 己WA NTE中t $x \omega$ HWTEN EBO $\boldsymbol{H}$ it HETEN aOpT is HOBI KE 55 rap ànok zW è ornigt il amot thaol xe
 pom ì aukeoc oүoz ben fornoy à miapxinar－
 ふor èpe поүpo HaY èpog HEM ПIMHG THP¢ 20

 HEM OYON NIBEN a rajomi ben ornigt in aot



 ise fornor et apetenit boyne tai modic
ì bhtc Tentzo èpoten matamol è meten noyt Èt apeten mact Èpog oyoz intennact Èpoy zom ittenorsai lWannhe aE חeas now




 cbai ì костантinoc поүpo ì miphmeoc ItekTAMOq è zOB MBEN MTEK
 TENXOPA ИTEY Eр KגөнгIH MMOTEH E 中рAH
 дE кесанөос aqcbal Èpatq ì поүро кшс-

 Пе еq eptodman eqcbai è paty ì mimmot is orpo ì аүтократор костантінос фвок ін the חरe xepete Ormgt rap ì emot agta-






jís. a. si heman ì pog hem pog menenca opegmor MENEHCWc $\lambda 甲 z \omega \lambda$ ह̀ пбוcı ben ormat is wor enmar èpog thpor $\lambda$ omon tentzo ètekmetoc
 ba totk e日pey ep ofoint èpon ì minach èt





 is mebal inse moypo кастantimoc aqowor


 itte è écoc ì mal pht ba teh ae ì zob miben + ep actazecee ì neksia èe ofab nal


 pie．a．cooph se xhapawi ì royò／torow orn еөрексал ba оүкоүзi ì bici eкршoŋt ben пекгит тиру ¿んC erèmi de merbici hazelzo

 za入入 ตд †вגкı †entiac Ntek ep фдלpl ì
 odor èboaben m甲emgl ì thetgamge iacoion 25



èe ofal gina ittenorsal ercun citen taom





 KON B HEM OYாPECBYTEPOC HEMOYÀNAPNWCTHC

 Oytpanнед іे ноүв hem $\bar{\lambda}$ ले потнрion іे сат NEM $\bar{r}$ ì потнpron ì NOYB HEM OүManाa is
 NEM $\operatorname{TI} \bar{\Delta}$ il eyarredion nem mi ysadthpion


 Etarbont ae è †baki arepcrmmenin $\dot{\text { M }}$ поү-
 NH Èe hemay Moypo de agi Èbo $\lambda$ nem than- 20


 Haq oroz גүбו cmor èboגet тотя Поүро aE



p̄̄̄. a. nal nan oyoz mal pht ayme nwor |è †baks 11*
ben ormigt ì samh Пoүpo ae aytzo è m－
 ne ̀̀mator ket eкк入нсіѝ me ben †подic M пецрас† ае пеле тьархнѐпскопос ц̀ тоүро دe mapent ì пөш玉 ì оүѐккднсід̀ Поүро $\mathrm{ae}_{5}$ mesag ae ma lot ofon ìthi mimay ì opmoit ì bept eүкшt Èpog mapon iteknay Èpoq Èjon qua ep gar tennalq ì Èккднcià Пt－ арХнѐтіскопос $\triangle$ е пем поүро аүгш入 еүсоп
 рала і̀ пиархнѐтіскопос Поүро ae aqөpe пикүриz $\omega \boldsymbol{y}$ èboג ben †подıс thpe se mape роми mben i tice ep zбв è †еккднсід̀ Oyoz пал рн† д̀ † подлс тнрс өwort аүергов
 Е поүpo nag ep awb row me ben nequis ल̀mm ìmog ì фpht ì oुon mben eqract se gnafl ì oүcmoy èbod biten mex oroe


 è o oүab teeozoкос mapià Oroz ètagnar


 sодүmbнepa ì butor Aq ep ofò ìse mico－ фос iшanнис пеsag मे поүро hem mapab－


 (1) $\omega \Pi$ ĖBOAbEN TфE EPE OYON HBEN CWTEM

 поүро HEM TIMHG THPQ ETAYCCOTEN AY EP Ффнрі Оүод тірххѐпіскопос Nем поүро Аүхос еөре Пімны өwort è фмג ì † $\lambda$ Үмнн



 TEM È дANCMH ben minwor Ètaoyò M mtАГוаснос Nем пเархиёпıскопос Ѐт д̀ пเархин-






 wanhac ì èmickoпoc Oroe neq ke $\bar{\Gamma}$ it con
 tepoc oroz TI Ke $\bar{B}$ agaitor ì alakwh Oyoz
 pan Te exindac aqגiy is alakomoc nape


tajoc è bphe èven mima ì ep goover ay


 cotem è cast ì mal ph† ènez oyae ìm or- 5 nay È mal tymoc è mthpq ne фat rap me
 ben txopa ètemmay Ètayó tupor èboaben
 neor ì teipннн oroe à moral moyal ep io
 $\Delta E \lambda q$ Ep oү̀̀воt ì èzoor ba totor Eq Ep

 вакı ben oүmint ì pagi Пoүpo ae кecan- 15 өос нem minhy thpy ite †bakz nayt wor

 прокоптын те ben †cbo ìte поिс Menenca己ankoyxi ì èzoô пеse mèmickonoc èe oүabzo ì поүро دe mapen rшт ì оүеккднсіえ̀ è фран


 поскопос ae èe oүab lwannнс ayzi Cent En 25 †еккגнсід̀ оүод наре па †вакı тнрс $\dagger$ і̀ totor nemag me ofoz ben ormat ì cmoyan





 nem пyai ì miafiacmoc itte terk $\lambda_{\text {hcià Me- }}^{\text {Men }}$







 Miàloc ae twanhme aqtaxpo is oyon mbenis ben minazt oroc nayt wor hay eITEH oron hiben Kwctamthoc ae morpo ètagcotem
 ipl rimwor agt wor ì 中t aqcbat nay is
 teqmetorpo eqmort èpog ì bhtc se adara
 $\bar{p} \bar{K} \bar{B} . b$. †entiac | nac† ènànal ìmhen il mezoor

 toty a tetennay à namenpat è taom ìte ф† hem nimetgancong itte Tiapxharreגoc

ben tipht ì nispos thpor ite tkot ziten
 пос Tenxima ì п†zo ì mxah ben mesthor
 MXAAR ben miackithc èt ben mitwor eqt 5 som now ben ìoүackүсіс Tensimurintao ì mхан入 benпewortè boүninmmornaxoceqou ì éphnikon ben tormat Tensima ì п†zo ì
 пресвүтерос Nем наıакшн дISEN †трапндд во





 NH ÈT OHb gt sOM HWOY bEH HOYànarkH
 e日pegrai noor Nim rap ben maneoc thpor Ѐte fime miapגhàrredoc mixah $2 \omega \lambda$ gapog 20


 өגүयूс тироү нем noүbacanoc oroz iteqt
 өMETMAIPWM ì 旪 NEM M十ZO NTE miap－



虫 中心Wt e日pey mai hwoy thpor oroz iteq－

 tor ellid íteqmenpitten in zoyo oroz ìteqt－ zo Èsch Mazpen ф† Mapen menpe henephor 5 ben ormer itte dt oroz itenamm ben or－


 moc† te nazpen ф† hem neqarredoc ormor io

 te itte \＆$\dagger$ hen neqarredoc oremoymoc te te
 دE Haghpi mapencioyi cabo rimon ì nmoit 15 Èt Gaben itemmogl ben minwit è haney nem humbit èt coytwh Mapenmogi ben of－ METAONOBI NEM OYMETATAOMI MITE 「AMOC PAP

 ittagrimar itteqceimi nem megonpl ritenalgit $\dagger$ броп Nay èboyn è misocem A $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ Miा EM－ epentage micasi Nzoyò e日be hat cepogr rap èpon inse henmeoper ì tradeà nem †rennh $\lambda$ оmon mapensek micasi èbod imemi 25 Èsen фн Èt EHEp wal nay ì фоoץ mapãhar－ reגoc èe orab mxaha Epe mai（1）al एap ̀̀ фoor ep xpià an í metpamaò eqorom eqcol

 пat gat rap an Epxplà ì metpamaò EK Ep－中opin ì cancbuc ènage Ècoyenoy epe mi－ гнкз zшч виш ечо̀seb ben †фра Ере паı маı 5 гар аи ер хрі̀̀ й өmeтpanaò ̀̀ далршни eymoten rimwor ben eanh eycodced fpe आцикı гоч òaeb eqenkot ben mbip Epe mal－ gai एap an ep xpia मे orai eqoyom eqoy－ noy epe आizhki zoc zeszos ben आuteko io

 meqøimi Napomi an ne mentodh adda na帆 he 帆 rap quat ea menpenoc ì mpom． ziten nientodn èt cbhoyt ben meүarcedion is допто нamenpat mapentroèmapхнаггедос


 zeten hentzo ì mxaha nem ha trapeenoc 20 è ofab teeozokoc mapià troy ye mapent
 gai thar rap ae à minar gomi eөpent ì пен orol ìtenser èbod ì nimyctapion èe oyab ittent àoy ̀̀ фH Èt epe òor mberl25 ep mpemi naq men oc oroa mennoyt oroz men cothp the mxe pal ète k̀bodel toty文pe àor mbeh hem taiò mbeh nem tooc－

KҮNHCIC MBEM EP ПрETI ì ¢tent NEMAY HEM пипात é orab it peqtanbo oroz it omoOYCLOC HEMAC fHOY NEM it CHOY HBEN NEM (1) $\lambda$ EेNEC NTE MENHEZ THPOY

Arihm.

рКп．в．оүенкшнион ह̀ аqтaoyog inse ml èma eүcta－


 bhtq．Ètaqtaoyo 2 E मे mal erkwmon in 5
 maxah入 ben cor ī ì màrot maùm 中al Èt a mimakaploc zicent rimog ben moasi baten ìmate qua coma ह̀bphi aqcasi on ì bhteq



тнн aqje carmorst ae on ben tbah ì tal erkemion is ofat è фн è日 oүab ішanhнс пихрнсос－ tomoc eyòor ì ttpiac è oyab ben oyel－ рнин ìte $\boldsymbol{p}^{2}$ ． גлнни．
p入．в Thaofon｜is poi ben banitapaboдн oyoz ittacasi ì nh èt ehm ben madac kata measizo
 capz．Ntawa èbot èzote chbı mben ìsw
nem moүcikon nem çmbadon mem kүeapa oroz iltasoc zo nem migmhi se gape пìг-
 bateq eh oroz iteqnazmor. Mapenoyoz on èxen measi ì mпрофнтнc ìtensoc ze 5
 ewoyt ìteneedha ofoc intenoynog ìmon ì buty ben orbpwor imaraty an adaa ben oroynoq ì pagr eqcan@wi it pagr mben. Tenhar rap è mepgeamiò ìte mentupg io eqəoүиt neman riфoor ben mapicton म̀ meqmø† ì архнаггедос غ̀ө оүав мнханд пाаранстратыкос іте туом ін mфноүі. Nim



 mиханд тіархбн ite фоүаm. Nim te èten


 cebtotor nall ben neqaitnon ben mapacton
 ноүшм ѐтаүхаү bapшн м̀ фооү еалсаркікон an Hal Ègak ep поbal rimoүornoq menenca 25

 пе фai ètay ep форin ìmog ben onesi in
 дeb фal ètaqthu bapon（1）ateqtoyson èbo入el


 ì bhten．AdAa michog te èt a mmator sote mсфир ì 中十 midoroc ai mictaypoc

 Hal Ègaycost ìl oyèzoor le b ìcetako oүo己 ro

 Eyt ì пcal．（1）mim è na＠opm eqrorc ì pem mфe ले фоoy eqriar è nat mat it pagr
 п ер фмеүі ल̀ тเархнаггедос ѐe oү ав mixaha． Mapen taceon †noy aisen misom hem mod－


 M חеqTaIo nem meqtotoc ètankoty ben meqpan èe oyab．Zapa tetenipl ì фmeyi
 ì арістархос пестратүдатнс фаı غ̀т a поүро
 †ракн．Tetencoorn гap thpor ì miגaоc ì maxpee se oүeץcebhc me èmawo me mict－ patyathe Ètemmar Èt ep meepe＠apoq

ᄅiten oүon mben se nequ入h nem nequee－
 іो корандьос मे тосноү．Пגı ршли ѐт таıноүт Ètemmay apictapxoc mictpatyatathc icaen


 еанпросфора і̀ соү ї ката а̀вот ben фран m̀ mapzharfedoc è o oyab mixaha．Nem cor ка он ката д̀вот ben фрам ї tтареенос го èe ofab mapià hem coy $\overline{\text { ke }}$ oh kata àbot



 mas put in or met it chor．Menenca has


 тасан⿱ ic zhme temay èpol se ì ma choy 20
 nato† thpor．Apecotem zel غ̀ mebwori ì
 tpicmakaploc ì iшt ímanhнc фaı èt a tal
 aүcoүen ф†．Еүмн由 rap ì com àpecotem èbodel toty ben nemags ì thi rimo se ìmon п et or ì mat è tarath．Oyoz on ae
 ì $\Pi$ KE CEחI iे HCASI iे COACE ETAYSOTOY
 ètemmar iwamme $\lambda$ omon zhmme tronzen
 è batazh Mimat aì èboдben mal KOCMOC
 ल̀mwor tnor ben cor $\overline{\mathrm{I}} \mathrm{B}$ иे èzoor ì miàbot
 NEM ben cor $\bar{K}$ O ON ì èzoor in torpo emar ro ì поүpo ite nioypwoy ben cor $\bar{K} \bar{\theta} \Delta E$ OH ì Èzoor ì mici ì $\phi \dagger$ midoroc. Anar se oyn

 Èt tWb己 èsen ofon mben se xac itteqtobi is
 il aгamh meman itequen èpog ì tayrxh is taderopoc. Neoc ae tcemm ì cabh ètem-



 Пגнн oyon oүcasi ben пגднt toүmg eөpek

 $\bar{p} \bar{\lambda} \bar{r} . \lambda$. Ǹooq aE mexaq Nac aE zWB Mben àpeorawor àsotor nhi trasokor ne èboaben


еөрекоүагсадм ì оүzшкрафос еөречфотг
 ofab mixah è orфcosi ì ge ñtekthic nни

 акøani èboגben ccuma ìteqøwm eqp.ic Èpot oyoz Éqnocem ल̀mol Èbodea meyi niben


 Èpo meal ì oүçimi naecol èbodal totc ìmontec e $\lambda_{1}$ ì zeतmic ì ìnb ल̀mar ì кe
 mecoma rap ì at à de or at 敩h te oroz qмшоүт bapi bapoq. Ke rap micoфос mayגос is

 ectenamit è opsol ì at dè eqcebtet è

 кf ìkae ì dht hil ben adi ènez ì cast
 ì zht hhl an on ben mal ke oyal ae xac Èpe mapxhàrredoc è oүab mixah nawomi eqpoic Èpor. Eөbe xe ìmon edi h̀25
 swg ì minal ìte $\phi$ † nem пeqmat ì apahartedoc èe oyab mixaha. Neog ae mectpa-

 Oyoz ca toty aqoraccazm is tornor eөporim is оүсофос is zorpaфoc ayorac－

 ap itteqt èpog ì oүneaadon in noүb eqcoutm hem zanònt rimbr．Oyoz ètagsoke Èbod

 ѐt cbhoүt．Neoc af mesiac way دe ma б́
己Ht ben mal ke casil gwa se èpe ma rht
 NE пIBOүAh natwornor Eswi ak＠amxa COMA I5 غ̀bph．Neoy ae mesay mac se zob nuben Ète Èpetim ìmwor tcebtat exok orn èbod
 ben a $\lambda_{1}$ ì zob enez．heoc aE mesac nay



 zoor ì Ti mor．入e akwani èboגben coma
 è ф† nem mapхнarre入oc mגスarд．Ke rap


 rikae ì eht èsen nal casi ì xodh ecso
 ì nact èboyn è mapxhàrгedoc è orab



 oүab mxahd фн ѐtayboteb ⿳亠丷厂犬 mooq ì ap－
 пeq $\overline{\sigma \mathrm{C}}$ oyoc aqxay eqcone ben ordynna

 aragoc eabe mirenoc ì niponit mini oyoz

 і̀ оүпараөнкн SE XaC èkepònc èpoc oүo己



 hemak．Nai ae ètaccotem Èpoor ine еүфнmià acpagr èmago oroz ac ep өapm ben ormat ir hact se ìmon edi in коtc inte mixasi hawsengom èpoc an icaen mal 25
 $\bar{p} \overline{4}$ ．a．mixaha eqperic èpoc．Menenca hai ae ac－

reגOc фणť èpoc actazoc è patc ben mi－
 è ngwi ba teuk in in eanceol il oryi napen－ corenor oroz hape orゆanoc moz èpoc me ì mezoor nem mesw pe bem ormeta amornk 5 oroc nacorogt ल̀mog TE iे $\overline{\mathrm{F}}$ iे con ì MHN
 рп．b．Menenca nat｜̀ $\phi \dagger$ wim ìca mieүcebhc арістархос пістратү $\lambda$ атнс фаו Ѐтан ер морп ìtaor è meqpan baxen orkorai aq＠e naq io è фmoit ì ponil miben．Tçimi ae hicabe
 пистратедатнс लेте схג тотс ѐво入ben he－ сג̀гапн Èt ECIpi ल̀mwor HEN NEспросфора Hat È Nape mictpatraathc ipt लेmoor Èti 15 eqonb लimate qror ben фрan ì mapגнàг＝

 pпit．a．мape пecaal｜wub．Пiaiabo入oc ae ì mi－ mocte $\Pi$ è $\theta$ name $q$ h mben hte mentemoc 20
 èe naner èpe tai caimi ipı rimwor ben фpan
 époc ayorow è tako ì חecbexe dai èt ec
 $\Delta E$ iे oүecoor aqбi nay ì оүсגнलa ì moү－ naxh èpe gan ke aemwn mogt nemac ì псмот i eanmapeenoc oroenaysoaz no orcxh－


 к $\lambda$ нтикн тсдімі і̀ арістархос пістратү $\lambda$ атнс

 кe wept èe nanec．＇Tceimi ae ì cabe Ètem－ Mar Ètaccotem è nal casi aci èbodea mi－ MaE $\bar{\Delta}$ ì po ìte mechi oyoz acorazcazni eeporenc è borн gapoc ecmeyi se ormor－io Maxh ì taфnhi te．Oroc èt a NI ke
 Eqözl è paty eq ep фopin ì orcxhma ì nors arorogt innog oroa arorazcaent NAY NEM HH È日 NEMAC È ì ÈbOYN．TIaİ̀－ 55 bo八oc ae agi èborn epe negzo фa己t èmecht
 hemaq nayipt ì mat ph† on me．Eүфhmia $\Delta E$ tсүnkגнтыкн ètacnay èpoc ben mal
 meqmat ì eebiò actonc acàmon himog ì
 cृimi пе aco $\lambda$ y è boyn è песнı．Ètaqфод


 nemac．†CCIMI $\operatorname{IE}$ iे cabh ètemmar nac $\dagger$ taiò nac TE ECso r̀moc se àpi †àramu

TAMENPIT ì com itte ì ह̀ boyn è mal koltwn
 дн †ермеөре ne ì пemoo ì ф† hem meq－
 2oor Èt a па пакарוoc ì eal apictapхос5
 Ep ca born ì 中po ì mal kolton èbh È ma ebiaik ì cqimi himayator．Nal et wem－



 MOYHAXH EqXO Mimoc se e日be or p $\omega$ लेIte pんmi i è boyn ben фpo ì пekolt $\omega$ 2o $\lambda \omega \mathrm{C}$ p $\omega$ MaI MBEN ÈtE लेMON ZWOYT iे bHTq M̀MOH I5
 thpor et aisen mkazl cezemicl nem moreal
 пर̄ट．入umon èw teorog è panay ì ф† ben mezut thpg fuat coont ne è mizWb èe 20 naney ì Temeo ì חбб aw ne．Пeae miaid̀bo入oc hac se èmi ah te－
 фal Èt ol ì mwt ben macmacmuc ite moүpo


 CWTEM SE AqMiton r̀mog ine TEZAI ApICTApXoc
mictpatradthc èt tainort aqsoc se or-
 ben ma taio. adaa thatent ìtagi nhi ì eyфhmià tсүнкднтікн èt è̀өo me oүoz †いatango ì tecohsi mapa mepopt ì cott ic 5 hal taiò aythitor nhi se mhitor ne se ìtaeet mezht è zemct nemay oymgt rap
 Oroz ben tophor aqtamoc è оүmнø ì noүв nem oymhe ì cat mem eankocmectic ì noyb io eqorow È ep ead ल̀moc ben neqkotc èt
 ben ormat ì metpempara $x e$ ì $\lambda \omega$ ì
 ben ma orow ìmarat. Хat 入omon ittawe is
 кaploc ì cai thit è toty bateh मे mate yì Èboaben coma oroz aqganoүazcazm nhi
pele. a. de zemci nem zai | trazemci atone zht b aq@temoyazcaem nht †нag ep oүbob anzo ben maorow rimun rimol. Ay ep oүò ìse
 ètenmar. Acep oүò ìse eyphnià se zhtme ¢ben ma koitorn nemhi ì mi egoor hem mièswpe icsen miezoor èt a ma makaploc ì 25

 xe zina ǹteèm de àpe xac ben mezht

 Ke rap ayxoc ìse пбС xe 中h è日 NąEi ben
 тиpor uroz tecworn aE $\phi \dagger$ MOC＇it 十mee－ 5 nors èmaøw．Oroz on adyia so rimoc ben
 miben et cast ì tmegnoys oroz àpe womt àpe se meenors ф† Hatako is xondem mh लेTE soc nhe ba teh ì orkorsi دe icsen ro
 è boyn è thoy rime orponl in oү⿴囗 ep ca－ born è dpo ì חa kotton ga èbphi è Ha ке èblalk．Ac ep oүó̀ ìse eү申hrià se ombi חe tra rimoc ne oyoz oymeenors an meis

 apגнarreגoc è oү bんteb ì mizog is apxeoc se icsen miezooy ÈT ì आА МакарLoc ì zal í èboaben COMA 20 Wa èborn è фoor ì Èzoor NITE orpont il
 ì Hi ep anexecee eepor bont eborn èpos se xac iे tornar ह̀ пa 20 ह̀ птнpq．Aq ep oYö inse miaiàbodoc eqoi ì ПCMOT ì tmor－ 25
 ตорп MEN Àpe soc ìme oypont in orwt i Èboyn wa pol icaen èt a ma cal ल̈ton rimoq．
 ג̀pe sorc èbo入 ehmпe ג̀pe se meenoys àpe ы̀рк ì noүs．Mh rime soc nhi bג тен ì

 a ma dal thit è tuty imtat eqi èbodben с由ma mh mкоү入athp оүрони an TE MH Warkte ì zort кoүдatop è çinl èned ork oүn oyon oүpomi è boyn ben nekotton thoy oyoe mal ke oyal on è $\phi$ ocon aisemio пai porm en bopn ben nekoiton è ape ae meenors è sweq oroc àpe wpk ì noys ì
 ape gant nim ìte metpamaò тнрс．†ссimi
 ben oүcobi ì ппйtikon oroz mesac ì mi－ aid̀bodoc eqoi ì помот ì tmopriaxh se ì tacom mal zeb po дe zemci hen dal or－ metatsom hat me daı oyoz tro ѝmoc he se or mohun mixphma Èt ape ènor hemzo
 hu ì mхрнma Èt ben mimadגation itte онлоүріос moүpo ì еүсевнс Nем нוкосмнсіс Èt won naq thpor hem mxphat ite maz космос тнря ìme суштı м̀mot еөрі ер тара－25

 eytaihoft Ǹta ep kwindith nem ke pomi
is פemino gat tae nhi è paty eitoybhoyt ÈBOA a $\alpha$ бWbEM NIBEH oYOZ AISOC دE TTA－

 thit è toty qsop èzote koy入atop Hiber 5 HEM Hoypwor thpor ìte misocmoc．（｜）al ¢ Ep xpià ar e日pEKE orat taMOY E日BE

 hamokmek èpoq ben mencht nem nendoric－io moc wayèm èpwoy ì tormoy．Kan orkoysi

 top ètemmar icsen minar qriatobe è meq－ pan m̀mayaty．Kan èpe ormat ì ctpateyma 15




 èt ep ai èbodben coma．Oroz ben mekemoy
 il oुaんpOn è NANEG ITTE EP KגHPOnOMH M mionb is EHEq．Ay ep orí isse miaidibodoc Eqoi ì пСलот is troynaxh oүoz חesaq nac 25 xe matamol $2 \omega$ हे тalpomi ì mal pht èmı aE rap kata фph† èpe so rimoc orniot
 $14^{*}$

EүфнMì mesac hac se toni ì wopt itten－
 ìtent is oүmpoceyxh ì пем $\theta$ ì пбि ере Ep OMO入OTIN ì фн ÈT ג̀pe MEYì Èpoy ben

 ì фн ètaimeyi èpog è boyn è muoyatatop HEM †CבMM Èt a חeceal thic è toty oroz †nataceor an se e日pe meyi ì mal pht à $\lambda_{\text {hi }}$
 OYoz ape gan ep omodorim ì mat pht àmok
 CWC IITE EPETIN fiMOq È оүbонeIà NE оүOZ in nagt it ca teh．Mese maiabodoc nac
 пat cхнma è oүab xe xac ì naф $\omega \rho \boldsymbol{y}$ il

 ¢ Ep фopin ah ì mencihma．Ae ep orò
 え̀pe soc NHI SE фн è na àpec è minomoc
 is enoxoc impor thpor．Neo zwi aitazo ben po rimin rimo ape ep mapabenm in ten－

 icaen menez．Пiaiàbodoc ae mesay nac se AQ ME HENTOAH Èt al Ep Tapabenin rimoor

MATAMOL MMON fMATOYNOC OFMW＇ì 天WMt
 èpol troy．Ac ep orò inae erdhmià tcyn－
 MEN え̀ חENCOTHP ì àraөoc ZONzEH È TOTOY 5 ì neqMaөнтнс еqоүшрп r̀m دE Tเнt È TETENHAgE NOTEN ÈbOYN Èpoq Àpt Аспадеcee rimog oүOC àroc xe Telphth ì

 Oүк orn aqzonzen è totor on e日por a $\lambda_{h} \lambda$ ben mima ètor mazad èpog oroz on ee－ poroyon：NEM OYON NIBEN ÈBH $\lambda$ Eे HH ET
 eqsa rimoc 3E zWB mben ètornaxay ba 15 poten oүomor atone botbet oy $\omega$ M ben or－
 è toten ben neqèmictu $\lambda_{h}$ eqs． a $\lambda_{h} \lambda$ ben oүmeta日mornk oroc wen gmot ben zob mben ke rap pomil mben itte $\phi \dagger_{20}$ मimar xa totor èbod EYgतh ì mièzoor
 oroe ̀̀mon norit ì xpog eमா ì bнt twnt

 oroc ìten ep acmazecee himog ì pog nem
 ben חeqjo．ПIaiàbo入oc aE Ètagèm se ì

еүфимі̇ tсүнкднтікн орвес ѐboүn саса mben aqk $\dagger$ thca mipht ì фот oroz ag ep己月tc il gib＇ì megini ay ep фopin ì opmop－



 àpı bò̀日！n èpot ben tal oynoy ì anarkh $\phi$ H غ̀tagbonben ì trom thpe ìte misasi àpl
 è a manakaphoc म̀ дaı thut è tot $k$ ba

 ѐводед ѐmboyth mben ìte misazi．中al ae Etacsog ac ep сфрагizin minoc ben фpanis

 NEM NEqÈneprià thpor ल̀mecलieo èbod ले фрн† ì orctasora．Menenca nai ae à miaìbodoc oroney èpoc menenca oүchor èqol म̀ помот 20

 negbad reed ì cnoq èmago èpe miqui itte

 pfir．b．ì Xale Èmagw．Oyoz ह̀tagòel Èpaty｜ì



Ètachar Èpoq ètag@urt ben пeqini ben for-


 Ep amadhs Èboyn Èpoc acom Èbod ecse 5 मimoc se miapגнarreגoc ह̀ө oүab mixah ג̀pl вонен èpoi íteknaznet ì toty ì mica-




 Èbodben meqseberal equal èbo eqsu rimoc se ù bià of me thaxiy ìe eyphrià axì èboyn wa po eloyow è ep dad rimo oroezs їtacok è пtako nemm disent èpe брноүт Èpol èebe tal posi ì we àpe àmonimoc ì gopt men altoynoc midaoc inte mhoyadi

 biol hem ta som thpc baten mige ìte micтaypoc Oroz icsen wopt ànok пe 就 alep cad ì adam hem eyà aiepor ep mapabahm is tentoad ite $\phi+$ diaitoy ì germao è mimapaaicoc nem hima ì gomi ì orolnt. Аnok 25 OH חE Ètal Ep ead it Ha arredoc wat or-
 Màфळф Ерновı wante $\phi \dagger$ чотоү ह̀во入ben

 hem zeboin eөpor ipl ì nal nigt ì mapanоmì gaitte $\phi$ † ewor èswor is orxpem nem orenm inteqyotor èbod. Анок пе ètal- 5 tame iezabed è фмоbi aıboteb ̀̀ tu ke axab nemac ben tec mapanomid̀. Аnok te Ètal-
 eyt mikae nag gate qeamiò nooy ì opmaci
 дчяотоү ह̀вод. Апдас повı нивен д̀нок пе
 ѐtakcat èboえben t申e nem ha afreגoc aybit

 emnh nem hal ben miàhp ìmayàten ènsop e nh ètehnaguenisom ìtageor. Oral ben оүпорнì кe oүal ben oүmetnalk oүal ben orànali ì hoys ke oral ben oүкata àaia orai bem orxpog ke oraiben ofmetcankote 20 orai ben orxoz кe orai ben oredrøal oral
 per. a. xemsom èpog| ben orsopsc ले mal pht gar-


 ештемөреnная ѐ пекгох е текнорфн † zot

padĩ̀ èt ben tal фoxi ì ge ecфणte ben
 som ì фоoү．Oroe фн Ètarale ì ctarpoc

 む̀ mxah пе Ètac ep кo入in rimol oro己 acopo Épot hem ta som thpc ì фoor Mit acגat

 bict nhi ca ca niben alcogly oyme twadig He to
 se tnawsemsom èpo an èpe ep eapm è tai koyst ì фosi ì ge ET ben nesis．ICse deda ie apt èm ne se throy ya po on ben oүe－己OOY ÈPE CWOYN MMOY AH ÈTE COY ĪB M̀ I5
 eqooyht nem marreגoc eqфabt nem †ar－ ге入iкн тнрс cabo入 ì miкatametacma ìte фiwt e日be nimwor ìte diàpo ì Xhmi oroz e日be nitot hem nimwor ì zoor．Oyozzo

 oroz eq 中abt atone тwornor è п＠んl＠ante
 ПЕq Èthma．入oimon aiwami è mèroor ètem－ 25 $\overline{\mathrm{p}}$ ह̄．b．мar＇｜tnaì ne elcebtwt ben tai nut insom ítaÀmont ì tal фoxi ì we Èt ben nexis ita ले mepoc mepoc èphiexen te à巾e itenay ae
tepase ì आıархнагГе Eр вонөा È ромпा Ẽoor Etemmar．Nal aE eccotem èpoor inse tcaimi is cabh ètemmar acбi nac iे telkwn ite mapхнarreגoc m－
 oroz ben tornor aq ep aөoүwne èbod ì

 HEM CANQ $\lambda_{B} \lambda$ EYOW ì mięoor nEM mè－ sopz icaen miezoor èt a miaiàbodoc ge nay io Èboג zapoc wa miezoor ètagsoc xe †nhor ittat neme ète cor $\overline{\mathrm{iB}}$ ⿺̀ maònt пe．Oroz




 if M॥ХАнд ite †просфора nem †апарХн ìte आ $\lambda \lambda 0 \mathrm{C}$ ben пitonoc ite пcob† ì nichior ben．Tima il womi menenca †ецрнnh aп $\lambda \omega$ с 20

 $\Delta E$ TIMACTE TE日HAMEY il chor MBEN MITE
 ipt ウ̀mwor eccob† ल̀mwor e日pecthitor ben 25

pमo．$\lambda$ ．Èt $\lambda$ moformi ì èbo $\lambda$ is eanatooyi in cor


фнar is wwpп ecepètin ì $\phi+$ ben фpan is
 NEMAC＠at ECSOK ÈBOA ìt m＠EM＠I ÈTAC－ zitotc èpoy oroz ìmeqnazmec è musotc тнроү ìte maiàbo入oc．2hпme ic miaiàbo入oc 5 גyi ayòal È pat y Nimecrion èbod eqol ì
 TENZ MMOY EqMAP is ormosb in NOYB בIXEN

 ì maprapithc ènage ì coyenoy èpe oү（a）－ вんт ì noyb ben teqsis in orinam a $\lambda \lambda a$ mi－ minint itte mictaypec è $\theta$ oүab $\chi_{\mathrm{H}}$ alswg an． Ètagì aqool èpatq ウ̈necrioo èboд eqben Пal mupt is wor is Tal Malh ètacnar Èpog 15
 aE aq†totc aqtoүnocc пesaq hac se ìn Ep
 pミ．$\lambda$ ．nem neqarredoc è ofab｜גepe tceimi ét a ПECMAKApIoc ì eal SEM בMOT MITEM日O Mे 20

 Хepe өн ѐт a hec өүcia nem nec àramh wamı ̀̀ фрн† ì oүсоbt ì aatamantinon è †omormenh
 ウ̀moc．Apt micteyin nhi ì tçinl ét cma－ pwort se ethmor èbo入aiten $\psi \dagger$ пittanto－ крatop ainay è ne whн入 èt apeaitor M
 оүळ̀m छेटоте фрн ì oүөвд ì кав ін соп
 is tarredı thpe．Oyoe ayoropit wapo ìse ф† oroz aqso ì zancasi hul ab intasotor 5 he de xac ítecotem ìmh èe mai èboaben poi zina itesim ì ornigt in taio ì memoo M中t．Te cworn se дqкнн èsoc inse $\phi$ 拢
 ह̀ ape wan ep at cotem ìca nhè thasotoy ro
 a a da $\phi$ † te ccbhort rap ae at cotem mben ачøот ben птако．Ac ep oүò ìse tczim is cabh ecse impoc de matamol se ay ne micaxt Ètaqzenzentik Èpoor ilase $\phi \dagger$ eepek－is sotor nhi àmok tnaaitor oroc ìtadaped
 ѝmoc se ̀̀ $\phi$ † gOnzen è tot emhor èbod－
 metente menakaploc ì dal àpe se rimoc se zo редд в．е⿰ ay ep кגнроноmin ì miaraeon ìte emetorpo ì ніфноүі．Or rap èpo me è חagal il nal
 NEM Hal gith Èt ow epe ipl ल̀meor．† or－25
 itte ep baiè menenca oүchoy．Oyoz menenca

pht èpe †агатн quaxoz Èpo intecjswp èbo ì metente kata фph＇Ètagsop èbod is


 ben aдnqent eyewor nem hirikaz izht



 nicoma itte nh et eqmasemoy eymort

 oүpamaò Emagw me．E mbaè agope nio－

 आIaİ̀bo入oc TE NEM call KE aENGM aY Ep micmot ì miga入at araig ì beג入e egbe поүход ѐborn èpog．入omon tawept ह̀шшп tepachten ìcol ката morazcaz＂İte пос zo 20 Èpo ben nat abhoүi ì mal ph†．Aqsoc Hht on ìse 中† se àsoc he ae qhme Mimon ＠Hpt（1）HE HEM ПEMaKaploc ì eat àpic－
 zemCl nem orpomil eqtaihort se epe sфo 25 ì oүøHpI nemay $\overline{D E}$ xac apegani eboaben




 Èひんா TEPACWTEM NCOL ITE ZEMCI NEM ZAI IE aEncl nem hatapixoc $\phi$ H ET †ton NeM 5


 thpor itte mipomeoc †ceinil ae ètemmar ì cabe eү申hmià acep eanecee è mmetcankotc ro
 cast henac giten neqcasi èe mez ì maeoc Nooc ae mesac nay se matamot se accbhoyt
 просфорえ̀ ie se ìm ep ghн入 ie xe revCli5
 Han ben oүmhy मे ma se gape †̀̀гamн awbc Ebodel xe ir oүMH＠ì nobl oroc on Ie tinal

 impoc se fal in netenoycia mage noten Èborn è MEqardhor ơo己 on Ke ma se orer－ CIÌ NEM CMOY È日 Nat wô NHt oүoz OH XE


 оҮMETAӨMOҮNK оҮOZ 曰ET בMOT bEN аんв mben Oyoz on aksoc hil de gemci nem zai

CHAY ì＠OPT MEN KE OYAI ÈTAKTAOY 立 TEYpAN se zemci hemay orefpetikoc te ì
 integt ì oraxalinoye è poy iteqconay ben mimeגaroc ite фlom oुo己 itteqeebrog nem 5 teqxom thpc ba patq ì meycebhc onnor－ ploc Пadin ae on e日be mimac b ì eal colo－
 se ape пा açencl hem zal ir ke con a $\lambda \lambda a$ wache hac io
 Eqtamo ल̀mon ae ⿳亠⿴⿰丨丨⿱一一⿴⿱冂一⿰丨丨丁口𧘇 ape חrenoc ì màbokl zEMCI HEM zWOүT iे gemmo èbhर ह̀ orzwoүt ì oүمt oroz ì ppht evanaic ì pob is HENZBLC RISEH OYCOH İTAN cotan AģanMor 15 фal пе м̀ фрн† àpeqan пеal ì oүàвокт moy

 ben tecacmi ìte ofom mben èm de fimon teccal mimar Eebe dal àpegan ofàb $\omega$ к 20 orcow è бitc ì sonc waccoy èbod ì tornor oroa warcotem è TECCMH oroz waүÈM SE ofal orway è бITC in sonc aiten nec $\lambda a C$ Èt форs пal pht gayewort è poc ixse mì̀
 Ep．Emitiman ì фн è orow è бitc ì sonc Eebe фal àpegan madwoyi hay è niàbow

 SONC SE EqOYOO È EP za入 M̀ $\phi \mathrm{H}$ ह̀т ̀̀ $\phi+$ CONZEN MMOG È TOTOY garsoc NaE Mà入gori if at zht etemmar se epe niàbow ipl ì
 orow è ep emitimian ì фн ètayorwo è ep NOBL ì eH Èt à mecaal moy hormon inse cめwnl Mmol Enez è owb nem oyramoc itte $\pi \lambda \overline{\sigma c}$ iे $2 a l$ apıctapxoc Oүae ì 十нaxa tot
 Èt Eqipi लimwor ba tbн लinat eqmor ìse па мaкaproc ì eat ben фpan ì miрхн－

 Hoyt NWOY is Tal Mali ie Eteki Èbod own 5

 bo入oc eqso rimoc se Mh ìo on me et apetin
 wapo eqou ì помот is tmonaxh eqoyoug 20
 gapo ì cor 18 M̀ пac̀m ète фat חe חezoov
 агге $\lambda_{0}$ м mar eqфabt ì пемөo ì ф才 e日be nimwor 25 inte фIapo nem nimor in awor hem nilot †nor ze àmok пе mханд тıарднаггедос Ѐт

èpo wate 中ри zotr ì фоor دe xac ìme

 ウ̀mot SE Alx
 Hay ae aicotfm ben merarredion è orab دe ben пichor è $\lambda$ пiaiàbo $\lambda$ оc $\dagger$ ì meqoyol




 Èmitiman hay mhmwc heok חe фи ètemmay


 ètemmar masim ì Tat mot ì wor è tep форin rimog lcsen חinar rap ètae ep at

 rimeq wor thpq de ep orò inse tçiml


 ечфотг е тal zuкон ере mixapakthp Ǹte 25 mxגна фоте èbo入 èpoc Ay ep oүò ìse miaiabo入oc eqso ウ̀moc re hai zorpapıà eroyog è tade kocmhcic èswor ilse mizw－

графос дe xac epe toytexminaб̆ woy ì zoүò Ém an mimin ìte mictaypoc ì toten an oyae ben tarredi thpc Ac ep oүò inse eyphmià ecso rimoc se ì aw ì ph†tnaten－
 ѐbod giten moүpo mimape $\mathfrak{c}^{\lambda_{1}}$ ì pomi sшк і̀moүazcazni èboд etayi eөbнty oүae ìm arwonor èpwor è пtнрq eөbe se †tebc ìte поүро їтотоу am orua on Ni ke cbai è gape поүро оүортоу ѐво入ben tequetoypo kan io eancbal ì денникон Ne mпayten gortor inse ofon niben èmom cethbc an è †c申paric
 aүщari zisen mikazi Èpe пminini ite mictay－
 martenzortor se ganafredoc ne AdAa tennarфot ca bod ìmwoy ab eanaenom he maдicta minwt ì apxhartedoc inte marredoc thpor it an ì pht quai aisen
 ì oraai ìte meqorpo eqûhor ète dai tie

 нेөoк me mixah入 mpeqnozem dat ittaini

己ht ह̄ ह̀ птthpy Пiaiàbodoc ae ètaqnar ze acopbeq è boyn ca ca niben oroz M̀m eqsem
 actonc ben mima è naczencr ì bhtc ecorwa

 is oүmori eqzencen zoc ae inte meybpwor 5
 пес moyt aqosa ウ̀moc roc ae ìt ecxa totc Èbod фMor oroz ayse in cancasi ì mat pht on دe фal Te miezoor èt ape ì èbod xis is bhty aibici elsops èpo ic ornowt so is chor $a \lambda \lambda \lambda$ ふ̀mı（aSEMSOM Èpo（1）twar Mape qi tnô itteqnacmi èbodben ha sis ise фн ере ер өapur rimoy tczun aE ì cabh Ètemmar naçesens èman me zoc aE

$\overline{\text { pŌ̃．}}$ ．ल̀м Èpol ben tal ormor ì aHarkh Èti aE EqKん才剠 लikaz nac ìse miaiàboגoc ic miapxha－
 is toynor eq ep фopm in oy izeloma ì bact－20入ikon Èpe oyon oygbot il hoyb Xh ben teq－ sis ì oүinam èbod epe пtץחoc ì Пוctaүpoc èө oүab XH zisog Oroz à mima thpe Ep orwint ècote фрн ì oүөвa ì кшв ì com


 دE al Ep to
 тен ì па сноү à пиреч өגmò гар ер cyncoopin nh ì can re koysi ì Èzoor Neok де へ̀ па $\overline{\sigma \mathrm{c}}$ ПІархнаггедос нेөок пе ѐтакаіт ì gemmo è minam＠wmi ìte mфноyì oyoz 5
 itte tainig† ì gimit ep òmodorm nak oroz †орк ì пемөo ì ф† de ì nataceol an se
 çam ben mima èn aкरh ìmok Nal de epe io mià⿱亠乂водос sw लimmor eqcone ì toty ì пиаренартедос ѐ о оуав mханд ì фрн† is oyб̃s ben tsis ì oykoysi iे ìdor oroe Ètaqalg ì oyrab èmago aqxag èbod ben

 sem nomt int ep ep rot ba teh ì maidi－ bodoc èm de quagsenisom epo an de icsen

 каріос ì eal apictapxoc mictpatyatathc

己ikwn Èpe ma גарактнр сbноүт غ̀poc È boyn ben me коitшn \нок me mixahג фн 25
 Anok te èt ozi è paty 广̀ minay èpe cast hem te cai de maporфढta nem èbod ì m－

рог．a．характнр і̀ пוархнаггедос мыханд і̀тахач ben ma hi is haçt oyoz itekthit e totq


 фн Èt cんten ì ofon mben èt taba ì $\phi \dagger$ ben ma pau Mா ep ep zot zhחாe rap men－ Enca epe sow ritme werwt èbod èpe ipt rimoy ben mapan thhor ìcot ànok nem ke mhel ì arredoc ìtaodt è mi ma ì emton ite 中＇io
 heme Oroc ètayse hai mac ìse mapxhar－
 ornowt ì wor ECOQl è patc eccomc in col Menenca hat ae acue hac è tekk hetid̀ è $15^{5}$
 tai mo入lc Tioopr ì фwoyen ben newsis ì пихрнсостомос ѐ о оүав ішанннс тархнѐ－


 sotor Hac ayt wor ì $\phi t$ MEM mInnot is архнаггедос ѐ ө оүав mханд Oүод aqөшоү† ì tcץnazic aqxo ì m＠EM＠E ÈBo $\lambda$ ben or－ Xwhem nem ormedt is taio Menenca in ${ }^{2} 25$



 рӣ̃．в．па і їт ѐлепіскопос｜actao èpoq eөpeqaic NEMTDス ìteqzal è пechi oro己 aqzal פa－ poc in xwaem Etared mem ae hac ìteg пароүсі文 wapoc aci èboa ba swq wa mimac 5下ì po ilte mechi acфabtc èzen meqoajays acf ф èpwor is ormet in nay Neog se
 M̀moc hac se torn èphi ò tçiml Èt cma－
 бl ì ne ercià intot ì ppht ì à àe入 me日mi
 he入хіседек тоүро і̀ салнм moүhb itte $\phi \dagger$ Èt бoci $亠$ e àpe èn or ben orcooyten Neoc

 гедоc mixah ì bhtg Acxa bapog ì or－
 ì eat eөpe nitpecbytepoc nem niaiàkon zemict elswor Ètargah ae areemict oyoz 20
 дупархонта тнроү Èboд icsen of кефадеон （1）a or è̀axicton фн ѐт taihort hem фн Èt someb acxay ìmecrieo èboa Mesac nay

 карroc ì eai ben фpan ì miàphartedoc



 ह̀т ol ì zot Піёпископос aE aqorazcaem èepor ò̀ll hen xal mben èt ehtac è tek- 5
 pemze Ac@jum ae ben mal èzooy ì ofot ète cor it ì mawni de Eti enzemci hem

 èned Èmi ah nal himar zo me elzemci hem па lит алеүmoc mèmickomic (sic) ह̀ө oүав

 bytepoc Etangwatem aE ì mal niwt ì ceolis ir orgi amaxa toten èbodelten tal mat in oeòpià Menencoc actaceoc da ma lot ì
 e日pertoo èswl cima ìta ep д̀mantan è $\phi \dagger$ ben ororhơ è hanec $\triangle$ e oүнi acbont èpoizo

 miniot ì cat ke rap ic mapxharredoc mixah agi ̀icwi èpe apictapxoc חa eal mogl hemaq hem dan ke may it arredoc $2 j$ nemay Etac emkot ae esen tecma en kot Ètac èswc in ornidy it har Menencoc acyal

में песго हे пøwi ben пгo ì пѐпископос nem mimhy thpy mesac noor ae tøint èpo-


 Hi èbodben coma ben foynoy à mémicкопос

 arredoc k̀ ofab mixaht ozl è patk nemm ben tai oynoy exi 故 ol it rot Nal $\Delta E$ ro En chtem èpoc ecxè̀ rimwor àmon aE hem
 eyoosi Emago ExEn noyèphor ì фpht ì
 is mimhal nikoysi hem hingt mowort nem 15

 ѐ patq zisen eүфнmì̀ tсүнкднтікн Epe
 eqфосı ben oүxpam epe oyon oүcadmirroc 20 ben teqxis in oyinam èbod èpe oyon oytpoxoc ì фpht ì oreapma ben teqsis ì óash Èpe oүon oүctarpoc alsweq Eq ep форin ì
 miкocmoc ì oyoba ì ков ì com Etamay af 25 Èpog ì mal pht angeoptep oroz anxa toten èbod è̀ebe teqzo† Oroz ammaү èpoq

èbod awc eqcodced in tyrux in tcemi ì мдка̀pia etemnar erфнmia †сүнк入нтікн eөpeci èsen teqcto $\lambda_{h}$ è opab $\Pi_{\lambda l}$ phtae

 ci èboaben coma Oroz ancotem è mbpoor

 غ̀cewom @a Ènec †tucon ae ñte mapzhar-
 we Ètact ì mec mita à teukwn eadal ì tornor ल̀m enèmi de ètaczal è own oyoz anda tcaim ben mindeay ilte àpictapacoc

 копос ì èboynè пıтопос фal ì өоүит ì bhty troy ae ben фpan r̀ miapxhartedoc è o opab
 pron kata teqcynheià agnay è teiken ì
 ì eyqumià feàmi ben miàhp atóne sis is pomi ben fxorioh íte mima è̀ ofab Пièmc-
 ìte tтракн thисос àmwith ì tetennay è
 oүab mixah Oyoc à mmha thpy бosz è boyn è merciàcthpion oroc ammar ben nen baд è tarcon ìte mıрхнагтe入oc mixama

Ècà（ur ben miגhp atбue sis ì pora ie ke едл і̀ пал рн† А入入д настазрноүт і̀ дткім ì ofctradoc ì aдanantinon ète ìt aqkim



 ì tal mail do己 gat moypoor ì mal mort еркадIoc ì eraozid forpo ben koctantimor－ по入ic nem тоүро онноүріос ben ромн Oүод го arcemmitc eepor ep atantan è tal nhcoc hem ì oүèphor Oroz mal pht arepaman－ tall nem oүephor eycon nem torpo aynar ben поүвад ѐ †曰фнри їте †дккшн ìte maр－ хнаггедоc ह̀ө oүab mixah Oүo己 aүoүшgt 15

 xog фal Ètagipi ì cannngt ì tadoo ben tai mincoc $2 \omega c$ ae peril miben ben topnoy arwan in кot gisen moflos ètemmar ite 20 mìloc mannhc gartmat ì moysai ca
 ६̀boдziten †ziкшn ètemmay itte mapxhar－ redoc mixaht eal èt annay èpoc thor ben
 фal èteneoyht èpoy ben meq ep фmeyi èe oүab ì door zec ae kata cor í 保 miàbot ìte mezoor me ì mapхнаггедoc mixah
me gape femwn ètemmay taoyò èbua eah－ sad in swit ì mià ì cantac eyont ì кapmoc eqzods кata mal pht zoc se oyme in soit te †tosi ètemnay Èpe †еiкшн фота Èpoc己apa tetenipi ̀̀ фmeyi an ìge epe ca boyn 5



 oyoe ètaci ben mecmit ì nact è boynèro паı топос ह̀ө оүав асби Ѐводben пוкарпос
 ī ì mì̀bot ètagcm Oroz à tetenhay Èpoc se ben mamepec orma èbodben noytac ì takwn à mwwn ⿺̀т саboyn r̀moc фosi $\frac{15}{}$ is tophor actoybo oyoz acoysal aceab Hac è nechi ectiooy ̀̀ ф† nem mıapah－
 mi è tithpy Cotem on è tal ke mat ì
 àpetennar aE oh è mpomi èt woml è meq－ крamion eqt tкac è megoral ì cфlp ìte teqàde zんC se itte meqbad ì oүinam c价hp пара ке коүsi ìteqqusi ह̀bodben teqùфe
 agol ì oүкоү⿱亠䒑十 it Hec ben mфanoc ay ep


 дерадс ziden mima è moke ìte teqìpe ayorsal ì tornor oroa aqøe nay è пequs ben oyelphm Ten hacasie ede ie tenhaxa a＠غ̀bod à ma б́c oyoz па nhb menenca 5
 MBBEH HEM MITEBHOOY IEK EP OIKONOMIN MAMOOY

 itte tsom ì mi申hoyi eiccorn se rimon taiò io
 mben ì memoo ì meponoc ìte mitanto－
 †metpemi thpe Oyoz tencooyn se neok
 mклтапетаснд ìte ф† пппантократор at－ бне ер коды ウimok Mapereco èpon wa maı ma encast egbe matreadoc ì mēc nai peq－

中aı Ètaqxaq Han Èbpu ben tapan ì midoroc ìten soc zom ì mal put ate gape
 et ep zot ba teqeh oroz iोteqnazmoy Mapentaceo ì mocasi gisen mipeqбo oүoz25 mpeqai xidom oroe mèmòxoc фaı ह̀тaqбро ben arme miben èt dht hem him èo oyönc


 по $\lambda_{\text {IC }}$ लेmaratc $a n$ a $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ HEM H KE HhCOC nem tomoymenh thpc Eicasi è пג $\overline{\sigma \mathrm{C}}$ 动 10 T



 cast oroz İteg 61 нחו ì חג wal ì neke－三EFHCIC ÈTAK EP EzHRHZIN Mintwor è mi－10 גрисостомос ѐө оүав ı $\omega$ алnнс підас і̀ поүв



 ca boд मे tmeөmil Kata 中pht èpe adyia ер профнтеүm ba nenot ì àпостодос еqз゙心 लेMoc SE え̀ поץbpwor we nay èboh zisen

 lWannhc a $\underset{\sim}{\omega}$ me mimoit ie $\lambda \omega$ me mimoynac－
 ir bHTOY $A N$ ì חEKBIOC NEM NEKEZHCHCLC ÈT
 фүCic cnort ayi ic menmo $\lambda_{\mathrm{Ic}}$ è mo入ic nem 25

 і̀ bнtor ì сноץ niben Tnà ep toגmanitaxoc

دE È え̀ † оүр



中† mipeqөamiò ìte mienthpy È aki è tal
 ewnt è orsol eqmonl ben mimàation ìte miorpoor EqOחt ì EXMA入Wtoc E akaitor is penice è aytacewor è moүкa己l ben orel－io
 EXMA入DTEYIN MMWOY ICSEN wopr oroa aq－ gitor è boyn è mxak et tememm A поүpo

 Èbodel totc ì texima入んcià ite maiàbodoc oүoz akthiten iे awpon ì noүpo itte mor－ pooү Ezote awpon niben ì baciaikon Oүoz or חЕ Ѐt cott ì zoyò ie or חe èt tathort il coүo èm\＆ץain tupor ètakcottor ìzo Toty ì miaidibodoc akEnor Èbo入 è boyn è



 ete фal me egpe casi è mektaio tmeyi ò Ha menpat se à mul ì casi womi ca ca hiben＠્yape mizoor ì casi rap＿e日pe k ep
 èt wom ben zob miben خormon mapen + is
 ittentoo èpor xe eqetcraz exch nąpen $\phi \dagger$ màragoc Ǹteqxa hen mobr HaH èboh se 5 H日OY TE ÈTE OYOHUXOM M̀MOG HACPEH TEH
 mben hen taio

The last words of this Encomium are wanting. After the words wols ك $J_{0}$, which = NEM TAIO [HBEN], there is written by another hand .وكل اوان والى ابل الإبلهي اليّن

[^55]SPECIMEN OF THE ARABIC VERSION OF THE

## ENCOMIUM UPON SAINT MICHAEL

By

## ABBA THEODOSIUS OF ALEXANDRIA.








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 الشَ نياذكائيل بنشامِ Fol. 360 rise d




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## SPECIMEN OF THE ARABIC VERSION

OF THE

## ENCOMIUM UPON SAINT MICHAEL

## BY

SEVERUS，BISHOP OF ANTIOCH．


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SPECIMEN OF THE ARABIC VERSION OF THE

## ENCOMIUM UPON SAINT MICHAEL

BY
EUSTATHIUS, BISHOP OF TRAKEA.

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 الرب, وتعترني لذالك الكغيل بهـا قالبك وتقو!











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25 صور8

"جتمعين في تذكارها المتلهس اليبم حتى ائها كانت


 5 منقوشه عليه كان هم خشب الزينتون الترى تلذكرو تلك الني كان في احشاها مرض الإستسقا وكا وكانت
 الضعف , والشله النتى كانت ثيها وانهـا اتـت بـامانهِ
 o ذلك الرنيتون الاني خرج هس الصوره في الخاني عشّر

 احشاها للوقت وتطهرت وبريت , وضت "الي بيتها


 النّي كان باضارب الشّلهيل في احلدي اجناب رأسه



 وجعل منه علي الموضع الذى يُوجعه في راسه فبري للبقت ومضي الّي بيتغ بسلام

## THE ETHIOPIC VERSION

of the

## ENCOMIUM UPON SAINT MICHAEL

BY
SEVERUS OF ANTIOCH.

## ก"ף.ク\%
















 $2 j^{*}$








































 あn : ก






















































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 11.


 (1)












 ब, :























 $\boldsymbol{\omega}$


 -の























 へ中．g．ก：叫，＂\％

















































中8,





































 ก










 \%.11:



























 え"


中: $\boldsymbol{\wedge}$













 (1)





























































気的的：＂












巴：ก



























































 -





 C: ©

力




















































































 11.\%: "









## COPTIC FORMS

## OF GREEK AND OTHER WORDS WHICH OCCUR IN

 THE THREE ENCOMIUMS ON SAINT MICHAEL．| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\lambda B B \lambda$ <br> 入гл日ос | $\begin{aligned} & \text { s코, }{ }^{2} A \beta \beta \tilde{\alpha} \\ & \text { dratios } \end{aligned}$ | 1．4； $63.2 ; 83.3 ; 125.16$. |
|  |  | 19．11； $30.4 ; 35.23 ; 36.18 ; 42.14 ;$ |
|  |  | 56．15；8r．20；104．14；107．22； |
|  |  | 109．5；114．24；121．8；135．5； |
|  |  | METAT入ө0CII．I\％；30．0：81．22 |
| $\lambda \Gamma \lambda \theta 0 \sim$ | ára0óv | 11．8；19．28；25．17；3r．26；32．17； |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 47.19 ; 4912: 52.12 ; 94.21 ; 107.8 \text { : } \\ & 116.22 \text {. } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\lambda \Gamma \lambda \Pi н$ | $\dot{\alpha} \dot{\gamma} \dot{\sim}$ | I．II ；9．2I；22．27；24．25；25．10； |
|  |  | 26．3；28．13；29．23； 45 IO； 49.27 ； |
|  |  | 51．10；54．11；56．2；96．7；97．17； |
|  |  | 102．28；103．11； $115.23 ; ~$ 116．2I； |
|  |  | 117．I；118．14；120．10；128．3． |
| Аглтнтос | àүamroós | 39．17． |
| Arredoc | äpreios | 1．6；7．15； $9.8 ; 11.5 ; 14.2 ; 19.10$ ； |
|  |  | 94．2；\＆c． |
| $\lambda \Gamma \Gamma E \lambda_{l}$ | $\dot{\alpha} \gamma \gamma \varepsilon \lambda{ }^{\prime}$ | 116．4；121．4；122．3． |
| АГГе入ıКН |  | 113．IS． |
| $\boldsymbol{\lambda}$ | $\hat{\alpha}^{\gamma} \downarrow \boldsymbol{\alpha}$ | 60．24；63．8；64．24． |
| ArıaziN | $\alpha \gamma^{\prime} i \zeta \omega$ | 68.2 ；84．2I；87．2． |

Coptic．Greek etc．Passages．

| ariacmoc | áyraбนós | 85．12；98．7． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| arioc | $\alpha^{\prime} / 105$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6..3; 73.7; 82.12;87.15; 93.3; } \\ & \text { 130.2 I \& \& . } \end{aligned}$ |
| גгiotatoc | áplotatos | 1．2． |
| Arom | $\dot{\alpha}_{\gamma} \boldsymbol{\gamma} \omega \nu$ | 19．27： 132.27. |
| A「WNİEC日E | àwvigoual | 54．3． |
| лдגMル！timon | à̇̀auávetvoy | 115．24；130．3． |
| 入нр | ànp | 112．16； $229.21 ;$ I3O．I． |
| Акт | くれtiv（ $\alpha x$ tis） | II6．3． |
| А入неннон | àkrgevór | 2．11． |
| л入нөшс |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 60.24;70.1 3; 71.2 ; 81.6; 126.10; } \\ & \text { נ32.6. } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ | ài入ó | 3．20；4．9； $5.25 ; 63 ; 7.13 ; 10$ |
|  |  | 20．5；21．27；22．7；24．17；25．13； |
|  |  | 30．24；32．28；33．4；34．25；40．16； |
|  |  | 42．18；43．23；46．3；59．7；64．7； |
|  |  | 65．7；66．9；67．19；69．12；70．15； |
|  |  | 73．7；77．10；80．6；89．22；90．13； |
|  |  | 94．8；95．6；97．22；98．26；104．3； |
|  |  | 107．9；115．12；119．10；123．11； |
|  |  | 130．2；133．3． |

А入入oөptoүn à入入ótprov（？） 50.4.
AMHN $\quad$ 1．23；25．6；3I．II；42．15；50．13； 6r．21；63．21；91．5；93．18．

 69．26；88．17；110．8；123．17．
днагншстис алаүขш́ття 83．8．
גN入СтגCIC बンáбгаб！ 64.5.

גНафорА àvaテ̣opó 42．1．

Coptic．
Greek etc．
Passages．

|  | ava\％$\omega$ рéw | 86．11． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 入IIEXEC日E | avé\％${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 105.23. |
| גromit | avopia | 106．I． |
| 入ıiтı入огıл | averioria | 75．13． |
| $\lambda=10 \mathrm{M} \lambda$ | ȧiwe | 59．3：123．20． |
|  | àrav＝ác | 63．10；77．3；83．21；127．9；130．12． |
| $\lambda \Pi \lambda z \lambda \Pi \lambda \omega c$ | $\dot{\alpha} \pi \alpha_{5} \alpha \pi \lambda \tilde{\omega}$ ¢ | 15．5； 21.23. |
| גплр入ı | атлар\％ | 114．18． |
| лплрдос | а’тар\％о三 | 103.23. |
| $\lambda \pi \lambda \omega \mathrm{c}$ |  | 7．26；15．5；21．23； $83.16 ; 88.16$ ； |
|  |  | 97．I；II2．II： 114.20 ． |
| גпокрicic | ḋúxpials | 4 I .11. |
| גто入огı | ¢̇тohoría | 123.1. |
| $\lambda \Pi 0[\mathrm{C}] \mathrm{T} \overline{\text { ¢ ECOE }}$ | $\alpha \pi 0 \sigma=\alpha$ ¢́ $\omega$ | 699. |
| גпOCtHNA | aróstrua | 131.7. |
| 入посто入ос |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1.5; } 5.20 ; 7.9 ; 18.12 ; 49.24 ; \\ & 55.25 ; 61.6 ; 83.15 ; 85.5 ; 87.14 ; \\ & \text { 108.26; 109.17; 133.17. } \end{aligned}$ |
| גпоүөнкн | axoliner | 73.11. |
| лретн |  | I．4；5．S；8．2S；39．2；51．19． |
| ApICtoh | aptozor | 8．2；11．9；13．4；16．11；20．24； |
|  |  | 22．9；94．1I；$\lambda$－${ }^{\text {8СTOH } 94.22 .}$ |
| aploc | ajorós | 23．17；METAPKOC 5．5；26．23． |
| גрхеос | apyaios | 41．22；100．9；105．19． |
| גрхн | ар\％ | 2．1；5．12；25．27；58．7；132．21． |
| др入нагге入ос | ap\％car\％\％三los | 7．15；\＆c． |
| גрхнгоүс | ap\％「\％ós | 2．15；10．17． |
| Ар入НДІлккнн | ap\％เòเส́＊Ovos | 19．6． |
| АрхнепtL | а¢\％ |  |
| пос | $\pi 05$ | 1．6；63．2；82．12； $834 ; 84.2$ ： |
|  |  | $85.5 ; 86.9 ; 133.5$ ． |

Coptic．
Greek etc．
Passages．


```
10%L%0OON-
    Tr, 55.3.
```

    \(75.24 ; 76.4\) ).
    20.22; 65.II.
    94.13; 132.9.
    
tryos 47.26.
80.3 .
4.16; $6.20 ; 20.26 ; 21.15 ; 22.26$;
23.3; 58.4.
дрхнстрату- ар\%отратя-


4.15;5.27;7.18;8.18;9.1;14.20;
3б.10; 37.2; $38.4 ; 39.2 ; 40.1$;
41.28; 42.4; 43.2; 44.9; 45.2;
46.6; 47.6; 57.3; 59.6; 72.15;
$74.4 ; 75.15 ; 76.9 ; 84.15 ; 94.18$.

| $\lambda$ СКITHC | $\alpha \sigma \times \sim r^{\prime}$ | 88.5. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 入 $\mathrm{ck}^{\text {rcic }}$ | a゙ァ\％rэை | 5．21；88．6． |
|  |  | 71．8；82．14；109．8；122．25； 288.5. |
| $\lambda$ Сп $\lambda$ СМоС | ג̇блабиós | 103.24. |
| дСОМлтос | aбо́uスтos | 4．11． |
| $\lambda \gamma \lambda \cdots$ | aủin | 7．21；20．24；21．13；22．13；$\lambda \boldsymbol{\gamma} \lambda$ ． HOY 22．24；25．26；52．22；118．22． |
| дүтокрлтшр | au̇－oxpátwp | 81．18． |
| вдлтICтнС | アantlotis | 6 r .4. |
| BACAN゙い | 今aEavíc） | 74.16. |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BAC入10c | 3ácavos | 19．26；88．24． |
| B入ci入ikot | Bxaliteóv | 63．13；123．20；134．1S． |
| Bн入入он | उñRov | 66.22 ． |
| BHM入 | вŋัua | 127.3. |
| $131 \lambda$ | pia | （i）131入 I11．14；113．9． |
| B10C | pios | 30．II；50．20；76．24；113．14． |
| BITHC |  | 41．13． |
| BOHOl |  | 100．20；101．7；103．16；108．13． |
| BOHOl！ | 30\％\％ 0 éu | $29.20 ; 31.6 ; 52.18 ; 68.26 ; 69.25$ ； |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 88.16 ; \text { 110.S; 111. } 7 ; 114.2 ; 120.28 ; \\ & \text { 123.16. } \end{aligned}$ |
| BOHOOC | 3ondos | II．26；17．22；26．4；65．28；73．24； |
| $B 0 \gamma \lambda H$ | $\beta$ Pudin | ```88.13; 107.20; 114.14; 119.25. 99.15; 100.18.``` |
| ГגM0C | ráuos | 89．18；120．S． |
| глр | үáp | $65.18 ; 74.16 ; 77.23 ; 81.19 ; 86.6 ;$ |
|  |  | 88．19；89．18；90．3；94．10；95．26； |
|  |  | 96．26；98．14；104．7；107．27； |
|  |  | $\text { I16.23;118.6;121.I } ; 1122.5 ; 124.2$ |
|  |  | 125．7；134．28；135．I． |
| ГEHHH | xatvó | 89.25. |
| TEHOC | ¢Év0¢ | 8．9；12．24；13．17；45．11；55．17； |
|  |  | $60.6 ; 65.17 ; ~ 82.22 ; ~ 90.14 ; ~$ |
|  |  | 100．14；101．20；103．26；II9．12． |
| грגрн | roasin | I．IS； $4.5 ; 95.11$ ；II8．I4． |
| $\Delta \lambda \leq 1 C$ | тáts | 8．19；24．12；58．26． |
| $\lambda \mathrm{E}$ | 万，${ }^{\text {c }}$ | $5.23 ; 32.12 ; 35.23 ; 43.1 ; 46.23$ ； |
|  |  | 51．IS；52．IS； $56.1 ; 68.6 ; 70.25$ ； |
|  |  | $76.21 ; 77.2 ; 79.23 ; 82.13 ; 96.17$ ； |
|  |  | 109．22；110．14；114．2；122．13； |
|  |  | 123．5；124．10；127．4；128．7；129．3． |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\triangle E M O H$ | ċápery | 73．5；87．9；101．27；117．17；122．17． |
| SHMOCION |  | 76.27 ． |
| aldbo入oc | otáßohos | 63．7；69．17；73．26；74．12；77．16； |
|  |  | 78．6；89．12；100．18；101．19； |
|  |  | 102．12；103．12；104．22；105．25； |
|  |  | 106．17；107．12；108．14；109．3； |
|  |  | 110．17；114．10；115．5；117．12； |
|  |  | 118．11；120．17；121．7；122．27； |
|  |  | 123．18；134．11． |
| จ1л21ki入 |  | 56．20． |
| จ1入өルル | dusjom | 5422. |
| АİKON | $\hat{\partial} \hat{c}^{\prime}$ | 83.8 |
| aiakon $\}$ |  | 4．13；85．24；126．19． |
| －IAKONOC | diázovos | 85.26. |
| จ1入k ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 25．24；27．4；42．28； 45.24 ； 48.12 ； |
|  |  | 52．13；124．20；125．2S． |
| $\lambda ı \lambda \lambda$ огос |  | 63.15. |
| גוкגCTHpion | òwaoting | 88．14． |
| จIKEOOC | òizaros | $44.28 ; 54.6 ; 80.5 ; 88.19 ; 104.2$ ． |
| ДIOHITHC | otocxritis | 748. |
| دוп入orn | Ditricov | 87.5 |
| 2imuon | òこiテvov | 6．26；11．6；94．22． |
| А ${ }^{\text {apen }}$ | ذेшpeá | 45．28；51．7；132．2S． |
| aspon | oũpov | 23 26；24．4；25．8；26．8；28．13； |
|  |  | 29．7； $30.8 ; 3 \mathrm{II} .25 ; 32.14 ; 33.8$ ； |
|  |  | 34．3； 42.18 ； $45.15 ; 48.9 ; 52.14$ ； |
|  |  | 54．4；59．14；107．23；134．17． |
| EГKWM |  | 58．10；93．5；EYEГKWM1OH |
|  | Errópesov | 5．II． |
| ENKOMIOH） |  | 93．1． |
| EQNOC | E＇0vos | 5．28；64．22；METE日NOC 66．10． |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eкк八й | E\％\％入っroía | $\begin{aligned} & 22.19 ; 26.21 ; 34.15 ; 35.5 ; 42.7 ; \\ & 53.20 ; 83.17 ; 84.3 ; 85.21 ; 86.14 ; \\ & 87.6 ; 125.15 ; 127.6 ; 129.15 . \end{aligned}$ |
| E入入入ictow |  | 126．33． |
| e入eroepoc |  | 39．16． |
| E入E¢AHTImon | èะย̧́ávtevov | 126．18． |
| enepria | どぎごこしx | mo．is． |
| EHEPrIH | ジった官（1） | 87.25. |
| EHHONOC | ruto\％\％\％ | 132.26. |
| EHOXOC |  | 108.23. |
| EHTOAH |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 90.13; 105.1; III.24; НT0 } H_{H} \\ & \text { II.26; 108.15; 121.19. } \end{aligned}$ |
| EzETHぐい | ミ－r， | 133.10. |
| EzElHCLC | E＝ri1rsos | 133.10. |
| Eこんpizim |  | 93．3；134．1． |
| ЕПत | N゙® | 93．1． |
| EпオNएE入İ |  | 15．19 |
| Ent $\Delta E$ |  | 107.27. |
| EHI $\Delta H^{\text {，}}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rrrr} 67.26 ; & 86.4 ; & 102.22 ; & 103.2 ; \\ 108.20 ; & 111.9 ; & 114.22 ; & 117.3 ; \\ 120.16 ; & 122.2 ; & 124.18 ; & 127.11 . \end{array}$ |
| EпIBOү $\lambda_{1}$ |  | 99．15；110．1．4． |
| гпוөропос |  | 48.5. |
| епlerलia |  | 18．2． |
| EпICKOпос | きス！ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 68.1; 69.1; 71.10; 72.8; 81.11; } \\ & 82.1 ; 85.22 ; 86.18 ; 87.1 ; 88.9 ; \\ & 93.2 ; 125.16 ; 126.2 ; 127.4 ; 128.1 ; \\ & 129.15 . \end{aligned}$ |
| emicto $\lambda_{\text {h }}$ | En儿のTokir | 83．4；87．20；109．18． |
| EпICTO入H кג日 | 入ıKOH | 83．15． |
| EHITINH | シ̇ぃにしんえ́儿 | 119．29；120．1；121．13． |

COPTIC FORMS OF GREEK \＆C．WORDS．

| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Epג2pion | áproriplov | 42．10． |
| EpETIH | èptáw | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 ; 6.9 ; \text { II.16; 23.15; 29.5; } \\ & 99.17 ; \text { Ior. } 7 ; \text { 108.13; } 115.1 ; \\ & \text { 120.18. } \end{aligned}$ |
| EPMEHIA | ¿puryvía | 49．14． |
| epor山л入tnc | iepoçáders | 93.21. |
| ETHMA | aitrgua | 1．16；24．1；II3．25． |
| ETI $\Delta E$ | ย้тा ठ̀ | 75．3；123．17． |
| eyarredion |  | $\begin{aligned} & 53.5 ; 65.3 ; 73.16 ; 83.14 ; 90.15 \text {; } \\ & \text { 121. } 6 . \end{aligned}$ |
| EYPENHC | こうそことら | 103．10． |
| FүKE $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ |  | 41．7． |
| EYKEpta | eủxarpia | 77．3． |
| ercebuc | єủeßis | 26．5；28．20；31．23；34．4；35．17； 36．3；95．25；106．23；10I．8；119．6． |
| EYスH | ยű\％ | 13．8；85．15． |
| Ed ocon | E＇09 8ึ50\％ | ro6．10． |
| ENMa入 ${ }^{\text {chela }}$ |  | 134.16. |
| eגma入oteүIn | $\alpha i \% \mu \alpha \lambda \omega \tau i \zeta \omega$ | 134.12. |
| exma入otoc | ai\％uáh ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 134.9. |
| EOH | aicus | 25．26；47．28． |
| z $\omega \Gamma \rho \lambda \phi$ ¢ | לorpaesíx | 112．28； 121.27. |
| zorpapıн | Cwүpaf̧̣́c | 99.21 ；111．4． |
|  | Cwypásos | $\begin{aligned} & 99.4 ; 121.28 . \\ & 98 \mathrm{t} . \end{aligned}$ |
| zorррлфос |  | 98. |
| $\theta \lambda \lambda \lambda \boldsymbol{\lambda} \boldsymbol{\lambda}$ | 0áhaooa | $3 \cdot 3$. |
| өגHECQE | （javaróm | 11810. |
| өגрıн | Uapośw | $100.23 ; 113.12 ; 123.12 ; \theta \lambda р$ П1 （sic） 99.14 ． |
| ӨEOДOKOC | 0ミ0tó\％0s | 84．22；90．21． |
| OEOCFBHC | Ua00ミアins | 34．16． |

Coptic．Greek etc．Passages．

| өELPid | OEwpia | 127.17. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ө入upıc | 0入ựく | 24．21； $6521 ; 88.24$. |
| epiton | －pizou（？） | 44．26；45．13． |
| өронос | Opívos | $\begin{aligned} & 7.16 ; 44.5 ; 539 ; 61.12 ; 126.1 S \text {; } \\ & \text { 132.12. } \end{aligned}$ |
| ercid | Dueía | $\begin{aligned} & 24.5 ; 26.20 ; 3 \mathrm{I} .20 ; 49.4 ; 54.15 ; \\ & 59.11 ; 115.23 ; 118.21 ; 126.11 . \end{aligned}$ |
| өүсıдстнрion | Ouctastripioy | 83．10； 129.18. |
| $1 \Delta \omega \lambda$ on | E゙iò（1） OV | 80．13；81．21； $82.25 ; 87.10 ; 134.5$ ． |
| ITE | ย゙тย | 25．11；64．9；84．15；II4．17． |
| $\kappa \lambda z о \phi \gamma \lambda \lambda-$ <br> rion |  |  |
| клө八рос | xaldapós | 20.15. |
| к $\boldsymbol{\lambda} \boldsymbol{\theta}$ нки！ | xatrycisuat | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \mathrm{I} .21 ; 72.8 ; 85.13 ; \text { клөиГाओ } \\ & 8 \mathrm{r} .12 . \end{aligned}$ |
| клөо入ıкон | xaljohıxóv | 83．16． |
| кス1 Гар | \％ai үáp | 98.15. |
| $\cdots \lambda \lambda 1 \%$ | xalế（） | 77.22. |
| $\cdots \lambda \lambda 0 ¢$ | xalós |  |
| к $\lambda \lambda \omega \mathrm{c}$ | хх入ins | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 ; 5.24 ; 22.14 ; 32.3 ; 33.22 \\ & 36.23 ; 39.20 ; 40.3 ; 43.6 ; 71.1 ; \\ & 114.21 . \end{aligned}$ |
| K $\lambda \boldsymbol{N}$ | xai àv | 8．6；107．11； 122.10. |
| кגпнос | xamvós | 107．18． |
| кגрпос | \％apтós | 88．2；131．2． |
| K入T $\boldsymbol{\lambda}$ | xaこá | $\begin{aligned} & \text { I.I3; } 7.25 ; 8.20 ; 10.21 ; 19.4 ; \\ & 23.24 ; 24.2 ; 26.19 ; 28.10 ; 31.21 ; \\ & 40.14 ; 42.3 ; 46.8 ; 47.12 ; 54.7 ; \\ & 65.3 ; 68.7 ; 71.7 ; 74.22 ; 77.3 ; \\ & 93.20 ; 96.8 ; 99.10 ; 103.11 ; \\ & 107.27 ; 114.21 ; \text { II6.12; 117.2; } \end{aligned}$ |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 121．24；129．19；130．27；131．3； |
|  |  | 133.16. |
| к入т入2lkoc | \％ąáoेเ\％os | 78．22． |
| 1 2 Tגkı\％ |  | 76．II． |
| кגтАк $\lambda$ үCMOC | катажोטฮио́s | 121． I ． |
| $\mathfrak{K} \boldsymbol{R} \boldsymbol{\lambda} \lambda \lambda \lambda ı \lambda$ |  | 10．8；89．7；112．19． |
|  | жататв́таб $\mu \alpha$ | 113．18； $\mathbf{1 3 2 . 1 6 .}$ |
| клтлрлктHC | xatappáxirs | 13．18；128．14． |
| «גтגррокын | \％ataepové $\omega$ | 97．13． |
| kerap | xaì ráp | 68．19； $80.4 ; 82.5 ; 99.26 ; 105.3$ ； |
|  |  | 109．20；118．16； 127.23. |
| КЕ ПЕP | xai－x์p | 117.13. |
| Ke入erur | «モ入をú（1） | 76．3；79．17． |
| кефа入еон | 火ะب̧áhalov | 126.22. |
| к $\lambda_{\text {иррикос }}$ | xirpi\％os | 67.1 ． |
| к入нронония | \％irpovouía | 26．12； 129.8. |
| ＜入hponomin | xirppovoué $\omega$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47.9; 107.23; } 116.22 ; 117.27 ; \\ & \text { 125.1 I. } \end{aligned}$ |
| KOITWN | \％ | 41．19；103．1；104．24；105．13； |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 106.5 ; 124.25 ; 125.3 ; 107.3 ; 111.2 ; \\ & 114.5 ; 126.16 . \end{aligned}$ |
| KOIT 0 ， |  | 10r．2； 102.24. |
| 18OLHOMIH | oi\％ovo的 $\omega$ | 4．I；13．22． |
| Kolnount |  | 75.20 ；KWINWNIH 106．28． |
| ko入入土cic | xónaธts | 75．19；88．16． |
| кo八in | x | 132．17；к ${ }^{\text {din }}$ II3．6． |
| Ko八入入pion | collarium | 78.15. |
| ко八үмвнөрл |  | 84．26；Ко入ҮНвНTрл 85．10． |
| ROpYM（）EOC | xopuȩaños | 6 т．6． |
| KOCMOC | \％ט́бия | 3．8；6．12；9．16；10．11；12．22； |

Coptic．
Greek etc．
Passages．

|  |  | 13．15；24．21；25．25；26．16；48．28； |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 51.17;55.25;90.19;97.6; 105.25; } \\ & \text { 107.6; 121.11; } 128.25 . \end{aligned}$ |
| космнкон | \％оби：\％о́v | 108.18. |
| косминеіс |  | 26．15；104．10；106．21；121．28． |
| $\operatorname{co\gamma }^{\lambda} \lambda \lambda \tau \omega p$ | curator | 104．16； 1065 ；107．3；108．5； 109.25. |
| кранон | «paviov | 13 r .22. |
| крicic | xpioss | 97．1；118．19． |
| крітнс | xpitris | 15.25. |
| күв | «榢ós | 2．21；3．11；13．16；54．19；58．11． |
| күөлра | \％0ápa | 16．11；94．1． |
| krps | \％úplos | 39．19；43．7；45．21；103．23． |
| күpias， | \％uptaris | $18.21 ; 63.8 ; 64.25$. |
| күре | xípus | 84．12． |
| 入аккос | 入ák\％os | 18.7. |
| 入алітлс | 入ацлás | 115．22． |
| $\lambda$ лос | 入aós | ```15.17; 17.4; 26.26; 33.9; 55.11; 60.21; 6r.15; 95.26; III.IS; 154.19.``` |
| $\lambda$ emton | $\lambda \in \pi$ 釈 | 52．5． |
| 入oricroc | $\lambda$ 入оүıоцо́s | 107．10． |
| 入огос | hóros | 2．6；5．13；60．23；61．13； 63 1； <br> 95．7；96．14；97．12；132．22． |
| 入огхн | Rórxy | 89．8． |
| 入овтон | 入otzóv | $\begin{aligned} & 73.9 ; 74.2 ; 8 \mathrm{r} .28 ; 80.10 ; 89.25 ; \\ & 90.16 ; 97.4 ; \text { I00.5; 103.19; } \\ & \text { 104.15; II5.26; II3.25; II7.19; } \\ & \text { I20.7; 135.2. } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\lambda_{\text {YMinm }}$ | 入ipriv | 3．1；98．2． |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\lambda$ rman |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3.I ; 84.28; } 85.8 ; 100 . \text { I I ; III. } 3 \text {; } \\ & \text { II2.I4. } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\lambda \gamma$ גrHkorı | 入u\％vtxóv | 66.26. |
| млөнтнС | padratis | 65．8；109．6． |
| маклрıа | ra\％apia | 28．21；32．2；129．2． |
| маклрICヵос | нaraplopis | 52．7； 115.2 I ． |
| maliaploc | uxaáplos | $\begin{aligned} & 93.8 ; 103.5 ; 104.17 ; 105.20 ; \\ & 106.27 ; 110.11 ; 115.20 ; 116.20 ; \\ & \text { 117.23; 124.20; 126.27; } 127.1 ; \\ & 130.16 . \end{aligned}$ |
| M $\lambda \lambda_{\text {ict }}$ 仡 |  | 4.7 ；21．25；34．15；39．28；122．18． |
| M $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ or | $\mu \tilde{\alpha} \lambda \lambda{ }^{\text {\％}}$ | 117.15 ； 33.6 ． |
| млппл | $\mu \alpha{ }^{\prime} \pi \pi \alpha$ | 83.12. |
| маргарітнс | papjapitrs | 115.11. |
| млртүрıл | цартирía | 19.27. |
| мגртүрос | нápiupos | 19．20；6r．4；65．21；88．22． |
| maxepa | بá又аıра | 14.15 |
| meapithc | $\mu$ ¢tpritis | 41．14． |
| Me入etan |  | 133.27. |
| MEN | 院 | II9．1． |
| Mepoc | $\mu \leqslant 005$ | 34．22； 11328. |
| MECITHC | peoivrs | 8．18． |
| Metanoia | $\mu ミ$ ¢ávola | 54．12． |
| METjPOM | péspos | 134.25. |
| MhпOTE | HグTOTE | $\begin{aligned} & 2.18 ; 3.12 ; 20.11 ; 21.22 ; 25.12 ; \\ & 29.22 ; 30.16 ; 32.13 ; 46.13 . \end{aligned}$ |
| м | prisuc | 3．10；69．6；II6．26；I2I．I3． |
| M Hite | prite | 31.24. |
| MOHAXH | $\mu \mathrm{L} \cdot \alpha \% \dot{1}$ | 120．20；MOYNAXH 101．26； 102．5；103．13；106．17；107．25． |
| MOYNAXOC | povayós | 88．7． |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOYNACTH－ | Hovaotrifiov |  |
| p10H |  | 13321. |
| MOF101 | Lóvov | 106．20． |
| Mор（¢） | Hopers | 110．3； 11227. |
| MoYClkoil | Movolxóv | 94．1． |
| MYCTHPION | MuT－rotod | $\begin{aligned} & 26.27 ; 33.27 ; 42.20 ; 72.5 ; 86.9 \\ & 90.24 . \end{aligned}$ |
| HHCOC | vrious | $1425 ; \quad 93.2 ; \quad 95.27 ; \quad 9 \times 1.25 ;$ |
|  |  | 125．20；129．24；130．11：133．3； |
|  |  | 134.2. |
| $110 H M \lambda$ | vórua | 95．11． |
| HOM1CMA | ขо́цเоца | 67.25. |
| 110 MOC | vóuos | 108.21. |
| NOYC | vóos | 95.13. |
| HYM（ऐ）H | vuperiác | 59.21. |
| O1KOHOM | oi\％ovouia | 66.23. |
| OLKOHOMIN | oixovouśw | 132.7. |
| OLKONOMOC | oixovóขos | 28．25；34．1． |
| OLKOYMEHH | oi\％oukévr | $115.24 ; 133.6$ ． |
| 0入осıрıкон | －\％oor otxós | 85．I 3. |
| OMO入OTIH | ópolo\％®́c | 108．4；124．7． |
| OMOOYCIOC | ópooúotos | 10．25；61．19；91．3． |
| opeltori |  | 67.2 |
| Opeodozoc | óplócioşo | xi． 8 |
| op）$\lambda 110 \mathrm{C}$ | opyavis | 23．4；27．2；72．22；90．2． |
| OY2E | 0ゝすへ́ | 4．3；10．6；13．20；32．26；37．5； |
|  |  | $42.17 ; \quad 46.27 ; \quad 86.5 ; \quad 105.22 ;$ |
|  |  | 108．18；II8．14；122．3． |
| OYH | OUv | 1．15． |
| ग入ө0С | Tálos | 118．12． |
| $\pi \lambda \lambda E \lambda$ | Talaıá | 89.24. |

230 COPTIC FORMS OF GREEK \＆ C ．WORDS．

| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| пи $\lambda_{1 \%}$ | $\pi \alpha \dot{\alpha} \lambda$ cv | 23．22；53．28；119．7． |
| пл入入тion | тahátiov | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 134.8; Пл } \lambda \lambda \lambda \text { T10H } 6.20 ; 84.2 \text {; } \\ & \text { 104. } ; \text { IO6.22; } 134.22 ; \text { П } \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda- \\ & \text { ג10N II.II. } \end{aligned}$ |
| пגНтокрגтшр | таขто«ра́тшр | 100．15；105．17；115．27；132．12． |
| плнTwC | «ávさんs | 64.10. |
| плра | тара́ | 101．18；104．2；131．24． |
| плрлвлсוс | тара́ßабьs | 54．13；69．II． |
| плравеN！н | тараßilácouai | 11．25；106．26；108．24；Пара－ BANIH IH．23． |
| Плрגво入н | тарародท́ | 93．19． |
| плрлаıсос | таpádetoos | 11．25；III．25． |
|  | тapabrixy | 98．5；100．17． |
| паранониа | тараvouia | 112.3. |
| плраномос | тара́vopes | 18.17. |
| плрөенос | тapoévos | 55．21；60．24；84．2I；90．20； 95．1；96．10；101．28；102．5． |
| плроүсьл | тароибia | 63．4；83．19； 126.5. |
| тлррнсіа | тapproia | 8．16；21．1；24．22；60\％． |
| плтр！ прхнс $^{\text {¢ }}$ | татplázis | 5．27；13．26；14．20；6r．4；63．1． |
| плтрıкıос | татрixios | 75．9； 76.17. |
| пел入入он | тéraiov | 99.7. |
| пе入агос | тéhayos | 2．19；58．8；I19．5． |
| п！р пйı $^{\text {¢ }}$ | тะıpá ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 121．8；124．9． |
| пирасмос | $\pi$ тıраоио́s | 77．19． |
| micterin |  | 59．25；115．25． |
| mictoc | Tlotós | 31．22；36．18；39．7；68．12． |
| $\pi \lambda \lambda \tau 1 \lambda$ | $\pi \lambda \alpha \tau \varepsilon i \alpha$ | 77．26． |
| плнн | $\pi \lambda i n v$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.21 ; 24.8 ; 33.24 ; 51.26 ; 53.26 ; \\ & 57.12 ; 58.22 ; 68.4 ; 73.18 ; 97.23 ; \\ & 100.3 ; 120.13 . \end{aligned}$ |

Coptic．Greek efc．Passages．

| плирофорин | －u．rpoçopé $\omega$ | 97．24． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| по入емос | то́入．eut | 48．I． |
| mo入ic | Tókt | 66．13；67．6；68．20；69．4；70．7； |
|  |  | 72．15；73．8；74．5；78．2；80．2； |
|  |  | 80．28； $83.2 \mathrm{I} ; 84.3$ ；85．1；87．S； |
|  |  | 123．6；125．17； 133.25. |
| поннріл | －urrpio | 78．10． |
| порни | Topveia | $2221 ; 89.12$ ；II2．IS． |
| потнpion | rotriploy | 2．8；83．11． |
| прагм入тia | траукхгеía | 66.8. |
| прגГMATEY－ | тра\％иaг |  |
| THC | － $\mathrm{r}_{5}$ | 63．12；66．5；67．13；68．14；69．14； |
|  |  | 71．25；72．10． |
| пр п $^{2} \mathrm{C}$ | $\pi p a \tilde{\xi}$ | 72．25；83．15． |
| Препь | преп̃（1） | 20．10；26．25；40．27；90．22； |
|  |  | 91．I． |
| прFCberim |  | 6．19；30．2；57．21；60．11；pEQEP－ |
|  |  | пресВеүIH 4．2I；56．4；59．17． |
| ПресвеүтнС |  | 88．27． |
| пресвіа |  | 60.25. |
| тресвүтерос | －以ミごらここっちら | $\begin{aligned} & 83.8 ; 85.23 ; 88.10 ; 126.19 ; \\ & 127.15 . \end{aligned}$ |
| претג | praeda | 74．6；75．15；76．S． |
| продомарт | «ротоца́рт |  |
| poc | pos | 19.6. |
| продромос | －póòpopos | 6 r .4. |
| промоוג | тpóvosa |  |
| прокоптIM | тр0\％óтธ | 86．19． |
| просеухн | － 000 ¢ $\%$ | 16．6；22．20；49．20；108．3． |
| просеүхнсөи | т．poseú\％－ |  |
|  | $\mu \mathrm{l}$ | 16.3. |

Coptic．
проскүннсіс
троскүнin тростатнс

просфернт просерря

профнтеүIn профнтнс

профнтіл
прогересіс пос pomeoc ca入mirroc серікно～ capz

серарин Ckגmad入on скетласмд СКепи
ckeyoc
copoc
сподлごル
споүан
стаүрос azaupós
Greek etc．

троб\％úvrars 61．17；9r．1．
тробхиข้́ш 102．6．
троотátr： $29.28 ; 30.1$ ；3r．3；32．12；39．7； 57．II．
$\pi$－00
пробч̣ора́ $34.22 ; 35.4 ; 40.8 ; 41.6 ; 85.28$ ； 86．7；96．10；97．13；114．18； I16．24；I18．15；120．10
133.17.

7．7；17．7；18．1 ； 25 1；6r．6；64．19；
94．5；118．20；132．20．
прож̧ rizeía 18．1．
троגipeats $33.23 ; 34.8 ; 39.13 ; 44.2 ; 51.24$ ．
$\pi$ ٓ̃s 13．5；20．19．
${ }^{\prime}$ Peraíos 78．25；8r．9； 118.9.

बápxivor $\quad 4.10 ; 94: 28$.
बар今 $\quad 3.28$ ；10．1；16．10；19．4；55．20；
58．23；56．28；82．15；93．22；
94．15；109．14；133．13．
7．16；34．28．
बаव́vòarov $9.22 ; 25.14 ; 69.8$ ．
बхย́तабца 83．13．

बхะบ̃os 40．25；56．22；74．10．


ธสоvoें $\quad 2.5 ; 26.23 ; 35.10 ; 42.23 ; 59.15$ ； 60．12；82．8；86．27．
95．7；III．22；113．3； 155.13 ；
121．23；122．2；123．22；128．23．
Coptic．Greek etc．Passages．

| стлүрофорос | otaupopópos | 6 т．II． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ctaypontm | बтаиро́w | 18．18； 65.6. |
| cTE¢入нос | －téçavos | 19.5. |
| ctepanor | －тE＇̧̧avó（1） | 66.21. |
| сто $\lambda_{\text {H }}$ | atohin | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 ; 20.11 ; 22.18 ; 42.6 ; 52.27 ; \\ & 112.28 ; 128.28 ; 129.3 . \end{aligned}$ |
| cto ${ }_{\text {c／zin }}$ | бто入i¢\％ | 13414. |
| стрлтеYM入 | 大тpátєupa | 107．15；118．7． |
| стрдтү $\lambda \lambda$ тнс | oтpatrı入áт®s | $\begin{aligned} & 36.28 ; 78.24 ; 95.27 ; 96.4 ; 98.28 ; \\ & 100.1 ; \quad 101.9 ; 102.4 ; 104.1 ; \\ & 106.27 ; 117.24 ; 124.21 ; 127.2 . \end{aligned}$ |
| ctr $\lambda \lambda_{0}$ | वTũ入os | 130.3. |
| çГГENHC | ouryevis | 19．4；43．26；46．2；103．25；106．13； CYHIENHC 5．I5． |
| crabi chom $^{\text {chen }}$ | बúp̧adov | 94．I． |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} \text { CYMMENII } \\ \text { CMMNHI } \end{array}\right\}$ | бицนе́ve | 83.IS. |
| cyriponta | ouper $\omega$ via | 32.4 |
| cyriys ${ }_{\text {chion }}$ | ธuц¢Éh入ıov | 126.18. |
| crnarecer | बuváү $\omega$ | 64.17. |
| CYNAEIC | oúvasis | 72．4；87．7；125．24；129．15． |
| cYHHAECIC | ouvalergots | 26．17；35．II． |
| cYnHold | ouvriosıa | 31．21；42．5；48．24；129．19． |
| сүнөнкн | ouv0ijxy | 106．26． |
| CYNK入НтIKH | ธuรx入ทธธxท | ```93.12; 95.23; 96.I9; IOI.II; 102.3; 103.10; 104.4; 105.26; IO9.3;110.I;113.9; I14.I S;12I.5; 124.16; 128.18; 129.2.``` |
| cynxaphcic | ou\％\％úprots | 21．3；134．2． |
| cynxopm | ธuү\％$\omega$ คร́（ | 124.3. |
| cфрarızin | $\sigma_{j}^{*} p \alpha_{\gamma} i_{s}^{\prime}(1)$ | 18．7；19．1；IIO．I 5：131．27． |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| сфрагіс | oupayis | 18．8；45．8；82．4；122．12． |
| cגhma | $\sigma \chi \bar{\jmath} \mu \alpha$ | 101．26；102．13；108．16． |
| COMA | $\sigma \tilde{\omega} \mu \alpha$ | 2.7 ； 4.23 ；10．1；20．12；22．1； |
|  |  | 23．6；34．15； $45.25 ; 53.23 ; 72.6$ ； |
|  |  | 78．4；89．11；93．9；97．25；98．6； |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | 127．2I；128．6；129．6；גTC 0 － MATOC 6r．I． |
| сотнр | owtrip | 2．10；10．22；30．3；31．7；34．28； <br> 51．28；56．8；64．5；90．27；109．5 |
|  |  | 121． 8. |
| TAPMA |  | 7．14；9．8；20．1；24．11． |
| тл入епорос | та入аitmpos | 97．18；127．3． |
| тגпגNн | ठатávク | 41．1J；43．1． |
| TEAIOC | тể¢ılos | 67．19． |
| тЕРМнС |  |  |
| TIMH | тıй | 126.15. |
| TOAMAN | тo入páw | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5.26; 6.4; 21.6; 80.2; 81.17; } \\ & \text { 123.28; 133.28. } \end{aligned}$ |
| топос | то́T0¢ | 63.17 ；67．1；69．27； $71.20 ; 72.11$ ； |
|  |  | 87．2；95．26；114．19；129．15； |
|  |  | 130.25 ；131．II． |
| TOTE | то́тะ | 3．3；27．6； 76.18. |
| трллнгл | тра́л兀¢̧a | 10．19；23．1； $35.6 ; 42.4 ; 83.11$ ； |
|  |  | 88．10． |
| трiac | тplás | 93．15． |
| трiCMakapioc | тр1оцаха́plos | 96.24. |
| троגос | tpoxós | 128.21. |
| түпос | тútos | 86．6； 123.22. |
| ¢入110c | çavós | 66.21 ；101．4；13x．26． |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ¢t ${ }^{\text {donomoc }}$ | çicóvopos | 67.2 ． |
| фı入опонос | ęliótovos | 72．16；83．9． |
| форıн | ¢̧opém | 90．3；94．19；102．13；108．19； |
|  |  | 110．3；120．14；121．18；123．20； 128．23；фюрин 9．2． |
| （）Y入入ктнрtor | ¢ukaktriplov | 133.27. |
| ¢үсıa入oroc | ¢̧utodíros | IIg．S． |
| djucic | ¢ústs | 46．28；133．25；134．3． |
| ＊a入inoyc | \％àıvós | 119.4 |
| ха入кшн |  | 131.7 ． |
| ※amoc | \％após | 36．16． |
| характнр | \％apa\％ir | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 ; \quad 100.7 ; 100.28 ; 121.25 ; \\ & 124.24 ; 125 . \mathrm{I} . \end{aligned}$ |
| メлpızecee | \％api¢оцаı | 113．20． |
| 入入рı | \％ápıs | 54.26. |
| ※лртнс | \％ápers | 17.27. |
| 入ере | \％aips | 8．7；36．17； 115.19. |
| 入epete | $\%$ аıpこてiちゃ | 81．19． |
| Xepetichoc | \％atpettouós | 8．12． |
| хероүвім | －$\square^{\text {² }}$ | 7．16；34．29． |
| хнрд | $\%$ npo | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 23.4; 27.3; } 52.4 ; 72.2 \mathrm{I} ; 90.2 ; \\ & 99.27 . \end{aligned}$ |
| Ximmen | $\chi$ ¢ıци́ข | 69.20. |
| Niour | дน์์ | 65.10. |
| ХоГкн | \％$\% \%$ | 129.22. |
| $\chi$ 人 $\lambda_{H}$ | \％otir | 100．2． |
| גрнма | \％eriex | $\begin{aligned} & 26.13 ; 46.21 ; 47.9 ; 52.1 ; 106.20 \text {; } \\ & \text { 158.8; 126.25. } \end{aligned}$ |
| גр12 | \％psía | $\begin{aligned} & 38.3 ; 39.1 ; 43.16 ; 89.28 ; 90.3 \text {; } \\ & 103.9 ; 107.7 ; 114.17 ; 133.12 . \end{aligned}$ |


| Coptic． | Greek etc． | Passages． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| хрнстілаос | Xpratravós | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 67.6; 68.4; 69.13; 70.1; 71.9; } \\ & 75.18 ; 89.14 . \end{aligned}$ |
| xүpozontm | \％．ELPOTOvé̃ | 85.2 I ． |
| хорл | $\chi \omega$ ¢ ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 24．10；27．15；66．I3；68．15； |
|  |  | 72．17；74．14；79．27；81．12；83．7； |
|  |  | 86．8；87．22；133．26；pent－ |
|  |  | N゙wрג 66．6． |
| Xopic | \％upis | 8．18；15．9； 26.23 ；30．15． |
| хорос | yopós | 7．11；8．19；19．19；60．28；61．10； |
|  |  | 65．14． |
| Yranin | 广á入h． |  |
|  |  | 64．20． |
| $\psi \Delta \lambda m o c$ | せ̧ajuós | 105.7 |
| y／a入moatoc | せa入⿲ecoós | 63．22；83．9． |
| ¢ $\lambda \lambda$ monaia | せai，ecoía | 16．16． |
| 乡込тирıи | せahtriplov | 83．14． |
| i／YNer | ¢u\％ | 3．4；4．22；20．8；21．10；27．5； |
|  |  | 32．6；33．21；43．23；55．2I；71．15； |
|  |  | 79．25；80．21；86．23；89．11；97．3； |
|  |  | 98．14；116．21；127．3；129．1； |
|  |  | 134.20. |
| 2入pג | apo | 5．9；131．4． |
| こ入рмג | appa | 128.22. |
| ¿E入入иnoc | ＂E入iry | 66.9. |
| 2e入пı | غ̀ $\lambda \pi i 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 ; 27.23 ; 29.23 ; 32.1 ; 48.28 ; \\ & 98.12 ; 99.25 ; 100.2 \mathrm{I} ; 118.2 . \end{aligned}$ |
| 2EEIC | ¢\％！ | 24.21. |
| 2EpECIC | aipeats | 27．20． |
| 2еретиос | aipertxos | 119.2. |
| 2НГНмWН |  | 24．6；75．13；76．2，78．13． |
| 2lKON | вix（\％） | 2．13； 7.28 ；11．14； 42.12 ；100．15； |

Coptic．
Greek etc．
Passages．

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IOI.3;102.24;111.3;113.5;I14.4;
121.25; 122.25; 123.3; 124.1
126.16; 128.4; 129.4; 130.14;
I3I.I; 132.1.
3.4; 4.6; 5.6;7.24;21.14; 24.1;
25.19;29.21; 35.7;40.23;45.23;
56.I7; 80.14; 126.28; 127.I9.
1.23; 3.14; 4.27; 16.26; 22.23;
27.10; 35.16; 36.22; 39.16;
42.2I; 50.10; 52.22; 57.9;58.19;
63.20; 86.10; 93.17; 109.9;
II4.20; 125.I I; 132.4.
88.S: I22.I I.
24.I7;25.I 3; 29.I5; 31.6;47.20;
52.5; 53.4; 103.14; 109.27;
123.28; 200\lambda0.2 6.4.
122.20.
64.IS; E(ऐ O2ON IO6.IO.
80.13.
76.23; 82.20; 123.5; 130.19;
131.18.
```

2Oात ŐThロッ 122.20
ZOCOH ŐJO؟
2Y2ONH
$\therefore$ roovir
2Y入IKOH
2YM110C Ủ Uンos 66.27.
Úта́p\%ンta
ぞ『0ミ
20c $\dot{\omega}_{5}$
¿ҮпАр之OHTA
arcon

## LIST OF PROPER NAMES.

| Алршн |  | 7.4; 15.23; 112.8. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abbakoym |  | 18.11. |
| Abafnarm |  | 6 r .9. |
| Abe $\lambda$ |  | 49.10; 54.15; 126.11. |
| Авн $^{\text {¢ }}$ |  | 12.3. |
| Abpaja |  | 5.27; 7.3; 13.26; 49.11; 54.21. |
| Адам |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 ; 8.1 ; \text { 11.16; 13.7; } 54.11 \text {; } \\ & 55.18 ; 606 ; 111.23 . \end{aligned}$ |
| Azaptac |  | 7.6; 19.12. |
| Ament, | $\stackrel{8}{\circ} \sim$ Amentet, $^{\circ}$ | 53.17; 55.23 . |
| Anamiac |  | 7.6; 19.12. |
| Aneymoc |  | 125.16; 127.12. |
| Anna |  | 15.24. |
| Antioxita |  | 63.2 . |
| Apictapxoc |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 93.10; 95.24; 96.4; 1ог.9; 102.4; } \\ & \text { 103.5; 106.27; 117.23; 124.21; } \\ & \text { 127.2; 129.13. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Ароф, | - $2 r a r$ Apep, | 14.22; M11.28. |
| Ахав |  | ${ }^{12} 2.6$. |
| Babramen |  |  |
| Bapax |  | 7.4. |
| Tаврıнл |  | 14.3. |
| Tewn, |  | 28.6. |
| Teaewn |  | 7.4; 15.20; 112.2. |


| 入入ผเн入 | 18．1 ；87．2I． |
| :---: | :---: |
| Длннн入，son of Ketsôn， | 72.4 |
| $\boldsymbol{\lambda}$ גпн入 ，son of Kesanthos， | 79．19． |
| 入лоүвı土，Tobit， | 117.9. |
| 入ayia | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 ; 16.9 ; 50.27 ; 55.9 ; 63.22 ; \\ & 64.20 ; 93.21 ; 105.6 ; 132.20 ; \\ & \text { 133.16. } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\Delta \omega$ ооөeoc | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 ; 36.17 ; 37.1 ; 38.4 ; 39.10 ; \\ & 40.1 ; 41.2 ; 42.25 ; 43.4 ; 44.6 ; \\ & 45.2 ; 46.24 ; 47.17 ; 49.14 ; 50.1 ; \\ & \text { 51.8. } \end{aligned}$ |
| E入icabet | 19．3． |
| E入iceoc | 7.7. |
| Entiac | 82．23；87．22． |
| Entikh | 66．6；68．16． |
| Enax | 7．2；12．21；54．17． |
| Epraaioc | 130．9． |
| Era | 11．26；54．12；111．23． |
| EYa0zia | 130．9． |
| Eүctaeloc | 93．1． |
| Eүфиmia |  |
| Eфесос | 82．13；83．4；85．26． |
| Caxapiac | 7．8；18．26． |
| Cerc | 87．9． |
| Cwboin | 112.3. |
| H入ıac | 7．6． |
| Н入арıхос | 103．23；Н入入入ріхос Ir8．5． |
| Hear | 14．25；54．27． |


| Hсatac | 7．5；HCIAIC 17．6． |
| :---: | :---: |
| Hcor | 15．4；55．5． |
| Өeamim | I12．2． |
| Orozocioc | 1.5. |
| Oromicee | $\begin{aligned} & 26.5 ; 36.25 ; 39.15 ; 40.2 ; 41.27 ; \\ & 42.26 ; 43.4 ; 45.2 ; 46.24 ; 47.17 ; \\ & 49.15 ; 50.7 ; 51.8 . \end{aligned}$ |
| İROB | 7．3；14．21；54．26． |
| lezabe入 | 112.6. |
| lezeriac | 16．28；55．15． |
| Іеzeкıh入 | 7．5； 77.23 ． |
| leperiac | 7．6；17．15． |
| leфөaie | 7．5；15．23． |
| lncor | 7.4. |
| 1＾НM，Jerusalem， | 50．5． |
| lopadine | 71.20. |
| loyad | 17.19. |
| loyadi | 18．17；III．IS． |
| lcaar | 7．3；14．4；54．24． |
| Ic $\bar{\lambda}$ ，Israel， | 15．I； 112.8. |
| l（u）NnHC，the Baptist， | 5．15；7．8； $18.26 ; 19.2 ; 61.4$. |
| loגnnhc，Bishop of Ephesus， | 82．12； 833. |
| loannac Chrysostom | $\begin{aligned} & 93.4 ; 96.6 ; 97.4 ; 125.19 ; 127.14 ; \\ & 130.17 ; 133.5 . \end{aligned}$ |
| $10 \lambda \sim n h c, ~ s o n ~ o f ~ K e t s o ̂ n, ~$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.2 ; 73.11 ; 77.2 ; 80.27 ; 81.3 ; \\ & 83.20 ; 86.17 ; 87 . \mathrm{I} . \end{aligned}$ |
| loגннис，the Patriarch， | $\text { xi. } 6 .$ |
| lob | 117.3. |
| $1 \omega \mathrm{cH}$ ，son of Jacob， | 7．3；15．2；54．28． |
| lwch¢，son of Ketsôn， | 72.3 ． |
| KגIm | 12.15. |
| K入入（1） | 66．14；70．12；71．6． |


| Kecanooc | $\begin{aligned} & 78.14 ; 79.3 ; 80.1 ; 8 \text { r. I } 4 ; 83.5 ; \\ & 86.16 . \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Ketcon | 66：5；71．25． |
| Корннилос | 96．3． |
| Kosctantmoc | 81．9；82．9；87．17；83．3． |
| Кшстантıноүпо入ıс | 125．19；130．9；133．2． |
| 入入влн | 14.26. |
| Mג̇İm | 15.23. |
| Maөoүcaia | 7．2：13．1． |
| Mamph | 145. |
| Maracch | 17.11. |
| Mapiam | $\begin{aligned} & 84.22: 90.21 ; 95.1 ; 96.11 \text {; } \\ & \text { 103.18. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Mapia | 18．20；19．4；60．24． |
| Matefoc | $63.11 ; 65.3$. |
| Maөeoc，son of Ketsôn | 9．72；71．26． |
| Medox | xi．17． |
| Meג入iceafk | 126.13. |
| Meciac | IIIIİ． |
| Миханス | xi．18． |
| Nicara | 7．6；19．12． |
| Micak | 6 1．9． |
| Morche | 7．3：15．13： $55.3: 89.19$. |
| Naboxozonocop | 19．15． |
| NaүH | 15．14；55．6． |
| NoE | 7．2；13．10；49．10； 54.19. |
| Onnorpioc | $\begin{aligned} & 95.25 \text {; 103.25; 106.23; 118.6: } \\ & \text { Irg.6; 130.10. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Tardoc | 5．21；32．16；33．26；98．15；118．25． |
| Metpoc | 49．24． |
| Paкоt， 449 Ragctit， | 1． 7. |




[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The dîhar was worth about ten shillings in English money.

[^1]:    ${ }^{\text {x }}$ I. c., about one hundred and fifty pounds in English money.

[^2]:    = The Ethiopic version of thisEncomium printed on pp.294-216 is taken from Brit. Mus. MS. Orient. No. 691, foll. I $56 a-170 a$; see Wright, Catalogue of the Ethropic MSSS. in the British MIusenm, p. $1 G_{3}$. For a French version of the Coptic text see Amélineau, Contes at Romans, tom. i. p. 85 .
    ${ }^{2}$ He sat from A.D.512-519. For lists of his works see Wright, Catalogue of the Syriac MISS. in the British Museum, pp. I322-1324: Assemànî, B. O., ii. pp. 46, 80, 96, 120, 126, 158, 205, 283, 298; Zotenberg, Catalogue, pp. 27, 37, 64, 123; Cave, Hist. Lit., tom. i. p. 499 ff ; and Fabricius, Bibl. Grace. tom. .x. p. GI4ff.

[^3]:    ${ }^{\text { }}$ On page 54 ", line 28 , strike out the words "a basket of." The Arabic version reads, "I will give to you a dimir apiece"; KOT momicma must then mean some coin like a dinare, or of that value.

[^4]:    ${ }^{\text {t }}$ I. e., about three hundred pounds in English money.

[^5]:    ${ }^{\text {I }}$ Born about A. D. 347, and died 407.
    ${ }^{2}$ The annual commemoration takes place upon the twentyfirst day of Tôbi
    ${ }^{3}$ The annual commemoration takes place upon the twentyninth day of Khoiak

[^6]:    : He reigned from A. D. 395-423.

[^7]:    I This is interesting as shewing how completely the attributes of Hapi, the old Egyptian god of the Nile, had been transferred by the Copts to a Jewish Archangel; in Eisenmenger (Entdecktes Judent/um, ii. p. 379) a passage is quoted wherein Michael is said to be the prince of the waters, under whom are seven princes.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Born A. D. 383, died 408. ${ }^{2}$ Born A. D. 384, died 423.
    3 This may have been a royal lady called Eudoxia, but it can hardly have been the Empress, because she dicd about the year 604, while Chrysostom did not die until 607.

[^9]:    ${ }^{\text { }}$ I.e., November 8 .

[^10]:    ${ }^{\times}$The allusion is to Genesis i. 27.

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ Compare St. Matthew vii. 7.

[^12]:    ${ }^{\text {I }}$ St. Matthew xi. II; St. Luke vii. 2S. = Genesis x̌viii. 32.
    ${ }^{3}$ St. Matthew vii. 7; St. Luke xi. 9.

[^13]:    = Romans xii. I5.

[^14]:    ${ }^{\text {r }}$ Compare St. John iv. 24.

[^15]:    I The scribe has omitted the address to Gideon.
    = We should probably read Manoah; see Judges xiii.

[^16]:    ${ }^{5}$ Psalm xxxiv. 7.

[^17]:    I St. Matthew xxii. I-I4.

[^18]:    ${ }^{\text {x }}$ St. Matthew vi. I7.

[^19]:    'St. Matthew v. 7 (?).

[^20]:    ${ }^{\text { }}$ St. Matthew x. 4I, 42.

[^21]:    : I. c., the Sth of October.

[^22]:    ${ }^{5}$ Psalm xxxiv. 7.

[^23]:    ${ }^{1}$ Compare Psalm xxxiv. 9, 10. ${ }^{2}$ Job i. 21.
    ${ }^{3}$ I.e., the day of the annual commemoration.

[^24]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Philippians i. 6. ${ }^{2}$ Psalm xviii. I.

[^25]:    I 1 Ccrinthians xi. $5-13$.

[^26]:    ${ }^{1}$ St. James iv. S.

[^27]:    ${ }^{\text { }}$ St. Mark xii. 42 ; St. Luke xxi. 2.

[^28]:    ${ }^{2}$ St. Matthew …42. 2 I. c., the Egyptian \&os
    ${ }^{3}$ St. Matthew xxv. 36.

[^29]:    Prov. xiii. 21, 22; Zech. vii. 9; St. Luke vi. 36, 37.
    = St. Natthew v. 7. 3 I St. Peter iv. S.

[^30]:    Compare St. Luke vi. 36. $37 . \quad$ - St. Mathew vii. 2.

[^31]:    Psalm xxxiv. 7.

[^32]:    St. Matthew xiii. S. = St. Matthew xviii. 20.
    I's. xlvi. 10.4 St. Matthew xxviii. 5.
    St. Natthew Rxviii. 3.

[^33]:    ${ }^{x}$ St. Matthew x. 23.

[^34]:    ${ }^{5}$ Psalm lxxviii. 2. ${ }^{2}$ Psalm xxxiv. 7.

[^35]:    ${ }^{\text { }}$ Psalm cxviii. 24.

[^36]:    ${ }^{1}$ Acts x. 31.

[^37]:    ${ }^{1}$ Ephesians v. 23.

[^38]:    ${ }^{I}$ St. Matthew siii. 44.

[^39]:    Read noys "false".

[^40]:    ${ }^{\text { }}$ St. James ii. 1o. ${ }^{2}$ Psalm v. 6.

[^41]:    ${ }^{1}$ St. Matthew x. I3.

[^42]:    St. Luke x 8 ; I Corinthians x. 2\%. ${ }^{2}$ I Thess. v. 17, 18.

[^43]:    ${ }^{\text { }}$ I. c., The Gth of June.

[^44]:    ${ }^{1}$ I Samuel xv. 22. Acts iii. 23.

[^45]:    ₹ Tobit xii. 12.

[^46]:    : I St. Peter iv. S. = Psalm xcvi. S. 3 Psalm 1. I4, 15, 23

    * P'salm li. 17.

[^47]:    = I Thess. v. If, is.

[^48]:    ${ }^{1}$ St. Matthew iv. 9.

[^49]:    ${ }^{1}$ Psalm i. 6.

[^50]:    ${ }^{5}$ Psalm xxxiv. 7.

[^51]:    * Psalm xix. 4.

[^52]:    ＊The scribe has omitted the address to Gideon．

[^53]:    ${ }^{2}$ The Ms. has enbe.

[^54]:    г The Ms. writes orod twice.

[^55]:    : The Ms. has EqEqETWBC.

[^56]:    " On the margin $\delta$ شinstalt.

[^57]:    " On the margin

